COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Room 400, City Hall Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Wednesday, April 17, 2019 10:39 a.m.

PRESENT:

COUNCIL PRESIDENT DARRELL L. CLARKE
COUNCILWOMAN JANNIE L. BLACKWELL
COUNCILMAN ALLAN DOMB
COUNCILMAN DEREK S. GREEN
COUNCILMAN WILLIAM K. GREENLEE
COUNCILWOMAN HELEN GYM
COUNCILMAN KENYATTA JOHNSON
COUNCILMAN DAVID OH
COUNCILWOMAN BLONDELL REYNOLDS BROWN
COUNCILMAN AL TAUBENBERGER

BILLS: 190152, 190153, 190154

RESOLUTIONS: 190164

- 1 - -
- 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Good morning.
- 3 We are going to get started.
- 4 This is the Public Hearing of the
- 5 Committee of the Whole regarding Bill Nos.
- 6 190152, 190153, 190154 and Resolution No.
- 7 190164.
- 8 Mr. Stitt, please read the titles of the
- 9 bills and resolution.
- 10 THE CLERK: Bill No. 190152: Ar
- 11 Ordinance to adopt a Capital Program for the six
- 12 Fiscal Years 2020-2025, inclusive.
- Bill No. 190153: An Ordinance to adopt
- 14 a Fiscal 2020 Capital Budget.
- 15 Bill No. 190154: An Ordinance adopting
- 16 the Operating Budget for Fiscal Year 2020.
- 17 Resolution No. 190164: Resolution
- 18 providing for the approval by the Council of the
- 19 City of Philadelphia of a Revised Five Year
- 20 Financial Plan for the City of Philadelphia
- 21 covering Fiscal Years 2020 through 2024, and
- 22 incorporating proposed changes with respect to
- 23 Fiscal Year 2019, which is to be submitted by
- 24 the Mayor to the Pennsylvania Intergovernmental
- 25 Cooperation Authority (the "Authority") pursuant

- 1 to the Intergovernmental Cooperation Agreement,
- 2 authorized by an ordinance of this Council
- 3 approved by the Mayor on January 3, 1992 (Bill
- 4 No. 1563-A), by and between the City and the
- 5 Authority.
- 6 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 7 Mr. Stitt. Today we continue the Public Hearing
- 8 of the Committee of the Whole to consider the
- 9 bills read by the clerk that constitute proposed
- 10 operating and capital spending measures for
- 11 Fiscal 2020, a capital program and a forward
- 12 looking capital plan for Fiscal 2020 through
- 13 Fiscal 2025.
- 14 Today we will hear testimony from the
- 15 following City departments: Airport, Water
- 16 Department, Streets Department and the
- 17 Department of Human Services.
- 18 Mr. Stitt, the first person to testify
- 19 is?
- 20 THE CLERK: Chellie Cameron.
- 21 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Right. Thank
- 22 you.
- 23 (Panel approaches Witness Table.)
- MS. CAMERON: Good morning, Council
- 25 President Clarke and --

- 1 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Good morning.
- 2 MS. CAMERON: -- other Members of
- 3 Council. I'm Chellie Cameron, CEO of the City
- 4 of Philadelphia's Division of Aviation. And as
- 5 you all know, we are responsible for operating
- 6 and maintaining Philadelphia International
- 7 Airport and the Northeast Airport. You all
- 8 should have a copy of our written testimony.
- 9 And instead of reading verbal remarks, I just
- 10 wanted to note a couple things before we started
- 11 with the questions, if that's all right?
- 12 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Most
- 13 definitely.
- MS. CAMERON: Okay.
- 15 First, let me introduce the two folks I
- 16 have at the table with me. To my left, your
- 17 right is Soledad Alfaro. She's our Chief
- 18 Administrative Officer. And to my right, your
- 19 left is Tracy Borda, our Chief Financial
- 20 Officer.
- 21 2018, Calendar Year 2018 was a banner
- 22 year for the Division of Aviation in
- 23 Philadelphia International Airport. And I think
- 24 it's important to start by noting we saw amazing
- 25 passenger growth, 7.1 percent in 2018. We hit

- 1 31.7 million passengers. That's almost 87,000
- 2 people a day transversing through our facility.
- 3 And it was our second best year ever on record.
- 4 And the first year of growth and hitting those
- 5 kind of levels in more than a decade.
- 6 It wasn't just passengers where we grew,
- 7 we also grew in terms of takeoffs and landings.
- 8 Operation for the first time, again, in more
- 9 than ten years, I think it was fourteen years
- 10 since the last time we grew in the number of
- 11 airplane operations. And cargo hit its second
- 12 largest year ever with more than 550,000 tons.
- 13 And it grew by 20 percent year over year. So,
- 14 we had some really great operating statistics in
- 15 2018.
- 16 We are, also, very proud that we were
- 17 able to achieve those operating statistics and
- 18 results with a great team and a great staff. A
- 19 number of whom are in the audience with us
- 20 today. We brought an army. But we have a
- 21 number of members of the team, the executive
- 22 team to help with our testimony today. And
- 23 behind me to my right are members of Stars and
- 24 Leads Program. They will be waving at you from
- 25 behind me. These are folks who are in

- 1 professional and leadership development training
- 2 that the Airport funds and puts on every year to
- 3 make sure we have the best possible employees
- 4 ever. We have also hit all time percentages for
- 5 people of color in our exempt staff. And I am
- 6 sure we will explore that later in the
- 7 testimony.
- 8 That's it for my quick prepared remarks.
- 9 And, sir, if you have any questions, we will be
- 10 happy to take them.
- 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you.
- 12 Got a couple of questions.
- So in your testimony on page 5, you
- 14 highlight the self-supporting nature of the
- 15 Airport.
- MS. CAMERON: Correct.
- 17 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: In terms of
- 18 fees for airlines, how does Philadelphia compare
- 19 to other airports? And I kind of feel like
- 20 every time we go to the Airport or we go online,
- 21 it just seems to be a lot higher.
- MS. CAMERON: In terms of our costs per
- 23 plane passenger, that is one of the industry
- 24 benchmarks that are used, we are about in the
- 25 middle. And when you compare us especially to

- 1 other Northeast Airports, which are comparables
- 2 because they deal with snow like we do. They
- 3 have muggy, hot summers like we do. We are
- 4 actually one of the most cost effective airports
- 5 in the Northeast. So, we are doing very well in
- 6 terms of cost.
- 7 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Is that a
- 8 third-party analysis, or is that based on your
- 9 perspective.
- 10 MS. CAMERON: What happens, we are
- 11 required by the FAA every year to file financial
- 12 and operating statistics.
- 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay.
- MS. CAMERON: So is every other airport.
- 15 And that data is made available to us. And we
- 16 are able to then calculate the cost per plane
- 17 passenger and compare ourselves against our
- 18 peers.
- 19 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. To
- 20 some degree related to that, we are
- 21 strategically placed in -- among a group of
- 22 Airports -- BWI, Reagan, Newark, New York City.
- 23 How do we anticipate continuing to be
- 24 competitive particularly as it relates to being
- 25 a hub?

1 MS. CAMERON: Yeah. That's a really good question. It's a really good question. 2. 3 And something that we think about everyday is, you know, how do we -- how do we compete. 4 You know, it's -- we are never going to 5 6 get every passenger from our catchment area to 7 come to Philadelphia International Airport, but we strive every day to increase those numbers. 8 9 The way we do that is by making sure that we are the most operationally efficient airport for 10 11 both the airlines and our travelers. 12 We are one of the easiest airports 13 especially when it's compared to New York when 14 it comes to parking and TSA wait time and the 15 security checkpoints. Even Customs processing 16 times, even though it can be a little bit long, 17 we are so much better than JFK and Newark. And so, we strive every day to keep track of those 18 statistics to make sure we are performing well 19 20 and make sure that we continue to raise the bar. 21 We have to also keep up the pressure on maintaining our facilities. So, a lot of the 22 23 money that was approved by the airlines over the past, say, five years, a lot of it is going 24

25

towards maintenance and repair-type projects.

- 1 So, we have completed -- I can't remember how
- 2 much we completed. Something like 700 -- almost
- 3 a billion dollars worth of projects. And a lot
- 4 of that was for things like roof replacements,
- 5 restroom upgrades, escalator and elevator
- 6 rebuilds. So, those are the kind of things that
- 7 will continue to make us competitive, as well.
- 8 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. So,
- 9 the Airport purchased some additional land
- 10 recently. And I don't know because it was on
- 11 again/off again plan for expansion.
- 12 Can you tell me where we are with long
- 13 term plans for expansion or the conversation
- 14 around an additional runway is still part of the
- 15 equation? Can you give me an update on all of
- 16 that?
- MS. CAMERON: Sure. So, where we are
- 18 with expanding the Airport for the future is,
- 19 you know, we went through that entire study,
- 20 Master Planning Study that looked at all aspects
- 21 of the Airport. And we decided three years ago
- 22 to put a pause on the new runway because it
- 23 wasn't needed right now. It will be needed some
- 24 day. The planning is there in place to show
- 25 that where we have cited it is the best place

- 1 for it to go, but we are not proceeding with
- 2 that right now because the number of operations
- 3 have been declining for over a decade.
- 4 So, our airfield we think is doing
- 5 really well in terms of what we have to handle
- 6 the traffic that we have. We just completed an
- 7 extension to one of our runways. And we now
- 8 have one of the longest runways on the east
- 9 coast. It's 12,000 feet. It can handle any
- 10 size aircraft and any airline's fleet. We
- 11 realigned taxiways, so we are more efficient.
- 12 So, we think the airfield is in a good place
- 13 right now.
- 14 Getting to the land acquisition. One of
- 15 the most recent pieces of land that we acquired
- 16 is -- was formally known as the Henderson track,
- 17 it's 135 acres to the west of the existing
- 18 Airport.
- 19 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Right.
- 20 MS. CAMERON: That is where cargo
- 21 will -- is slated to expand.
- 22 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Cargo, okay.
- MS. CAMERON: Yeah. We've spent the
- last couple of years really making sure that we
- 25 understand what the demand is in this region for

- 1 air cargo. And so that, when we start to build
- 2 and talk about developing that land, we are
- 3 building the right kinds of thing. We found out
- 4 a couple things as a part of that study.
- 5 One is, that we don't capture very much
- 6 of the air cargo that comes in and out of this
- 7 region. We only capture something like
- 8 9 percent. You brought up competition in your
- 9 last question. You know, cargo, most of it gets
- 10 on a truck and goes up to New York to JFK or
- 11 Newark. We believe that the economic impact to
- 12 this region by recapturing some of that air
- 13 cargo is huge.
- 14 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay
- MS. CAMERON: And we think that by
- 16 developing that land, we will be able to do it.
- 17 One other quick note, just because we
- 18 think that the airfield is good, doesn't mean
- 19 that we aren't still looking at other parts of
- 20 the Airport.
- 21 As an example, we are in the process --
- 22 we will be kicking off another master planning
- 23 process to look at our terminals and our
- 24 land-side operations within the next couple of
- 25 months. We will be releasing an RFP and

- 1 starting that process. We know that as
- 2 operations have stagnated and declined over the
- 3 past decade, passenger levels are starting to go
- 4 up. And the number of vehicles on our roadways
- 5 is going up. So, we want to look at those
- 6 facilities and make sure that they have the
- 7 capacity to handle not just today's activity but
- 8 also into the future.
- 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All right.
- 10 One last question.
- 11 Page 7 in your testimony, you have
- 12 targeted \$10 million increase in non-airline
- 13 revenues and 12 million increase in retail
- 14 beverage sales.
- 15 MS. CAMERON: Yes.
- 16 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Can you talk
- 17 to me about the contributing factor as it
- 18 relates to this increase, which sounds like a
- 19 good thing.
- MS. CAMERON: Yes.
- 21 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: And just to
- 22 add onto that, I just have to ask this question.
- 23 There was a conversation around
- 24 expanding gambling, slot machines to airports.
- 25 And from your perspective, where do you think

- 1 that conversation has led to or could
- 2 potentially be going?
- 3 MS. CAMERON: So, I will take that
- 4 question first, the question about gaming in the
- 5 Airport. There was state legislation that
- 6 passed, I want to say, a year and a half ago
- 7 that would permit slot machines in the Airport.
- 8 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Right.
- 9 MS. CAMERON: We think that that would
- 10 be a really challenging activity to support
- 11 mainly because we don't have a lot of space. If
- 12 you look at our terminals and our concourses,
- 13 I'm not quite sure where -- it would be
- 14 difficult to find place to put standalone slot
- 15 machines. Gaming on tablets is something that
- 16 could potentially happen.
- 17 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Get rid of a
- 18 couple of the burger joints, right, and through
- 19 a couple of slot machines. I'm just saying,
- 20 it's a lot of money.
- 21 MS. CAMERON: Maybe we should survey our
- 22 passengers and see if they would rather have a
- 23 burger or gamble. I'm not sure. That was one
- 24 of our --
- 25 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: That's the

- 1 primary issue, space?
- 2 MS. CAMERON: That's one of our
- 3 challenges. And then how do you police it to
- 4 make sure that if it's on tablets, that people
- 5 who are of age and legal to partake in those
- 6 activities are the ones who are actually doing
- 7 it? So we're -- we think it's challenging. It
- 8 doesn't mean it's impossible, but we think it's
- 9 a little bit challenging.
- 10 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All right.
- 11 Just given majority of the people that come to
- 12 our Airport are not Philadelphia citizens, they
- 13 are kind of pass-through. And to be able to get
- 14 some money, pass-through money would be -- if
- 15 you are into gaming.
- 16 MS. CAMERON: Well, back to the first
- 17 part of your question, that is why we are trying
- 18 to drive as much non-airline revenue as
- 19 possible. We have -- so, some of the reasons
- 20 behind the increases that you see in the budget,
- 21 we have redeveloped a number of our concessions.
- 22 Terminal B with the iPads at every seat and the
- 23 restaurants embedded in the hold rooms for those
- 24 of you who have traveled through that terminal.
- 25 If you haven't, we would be happy to take you on

- 1 a tour. It's really something to behold. But
- 2 we've really upped the game in terms of quality
- 3 of food and number of offerings.
- 4 Our duty-free shops went through a
- 5 complete redo. While they were closed, we lost
- 6 a lot of that revenue while they were being
- 7 remodeled. Now that we have new contracts and
- 8 they are reopened, that's part of what you see
- 9 behind the growth. And then, really the
- 10 transportation network companies, Uber and Lyft,
- 11 they're -- that's a reason for non-airline
- 12 revenue growth, as well.
- 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. Thank
- 14 you.
- 15 Chair recognizes Councilman Greenlee.
- 16 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 17 Mr. President. Good morning, everyone.
- MS. CAMERON: Good morning.
- 19 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: First, I just want
- 20 to say as someone who trumps through the Airport
- 21 occasionally, I continue to see improvements
- 22 there. I think you certainly --
- MS. CAMERON: Thank you.
- 24 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: -- should be
- 25 congratulated on that. We are kept informed on

- 1 everything that is going on down there. We see
- 2 Maryanne Mahoney every week here. She keeps us
- 3 informed and answers our questions, so we
- 4 appreciate that.
- 5 In your testimony, you talk about the
- 6 increases you did to various destinations, both
- 7 domestic and international. You talk about
- 8 still the hopes of extending our reach to Asian
- 9 marks.
- 10 What are particularly the challenges
- 11 there?
- MS. CAMERON: Yeah. That's a very good
- 13 question. And it's something that just, you
- 14 know, boy I was talking to Harold Epps, the
- 15 Commerce Director the other day. And we said,
- 16 boy, you know, just the crowning achievement at
- 17 the Airport would really be to get that flight
- 18 to Asia. We don't think that the challenge is
- 19 the business case.
- 20 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I'm sorry, say
- 21 again.
- MS. CAMERON: The business case is
- 23 there. We think that there are plenty of
- 24 passengers traveling back and forth between the
- 25 Asian countries. Korea is the number one

- 1 destination by the numbers followed by China,
- 2 both Shanghai and Beijing together then Japan
- 3 and India. But you know, the challenge is
- 4 getting -- American has stated as part of their
- 5 corporate philosophy that they will be focused
- 6 on adding flights to Asia from Dallas Fort Worth
- 7 and LAX, not Philadelphia.
- 8 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Any particular
- 9 reason? Did they give you any particular reason
- 10 for that?
- 11 MS. CAMERON: Not really. Not a good
- 12 one.
- 13 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay.
- MS. CAMERON: But, I will say we have
- 15 worked really hard to introduce Philadelphia to
- 16 a number of other foreign flag carriers.
- Japan Airlines is an example. They are
- 18 part of the Oneworld alliance. And if they were
- 19 to start service between Tokyo and Philadelphia,
- 20 that would be fantastic. Because the Oneworld
- 21 alliance would facilitate connecting traffic.
- 22 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: So, it's still a
- 23 work in progress?
- 24 MS. CAMERON: It's a work in progress.
- 25 It's a very large commitment of capital --

- 1 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Right.
- 2 MS. CAMERON: -- for an airline to start
- 3 service in a City. But we think that we are
- 4 getting close.
- 5 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: But it does seem
- 6 like because of what you say, a lot of people
- 7 travel back and forth to those countries. Would
- 8 hope that, you know --
- 9 MS. CAMERON: You're right. One of the
- 10 other things that I think is significant is that
- 11 we have been building partnerships within the
- 12 community, both business partners and other
- 13 non-profits.
- So, the Convention and Visitors Bureau,
- 15 for example, is a partner of ours. And we --
- 16 they have locations in, I think, 13 other
- 17 countries right now. And we use their help to
- 18 help us market Philadelphia as a destination.
- 19 So, things like that have really helped us to
- 20 gain awareness. And that's got to come first
- 21 before you ultimately get the business
- 22 commitment.
- 23 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Got you. And one
- 24 other quick one.
- MS. CAMERON: Sure.

- 1 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: We hear about the
- 2 safety factors that drones have around airports.
- 3 Have -- why does Philadelphia
- 4 particularly experience and what regulations are
- 5 there on drones?
- 6 MS. CAMERON: You hit on one of the
- 7 things that I definitely think about all the
- 8 time is, you know, how do we maintain a safe
- 9 environment.
- 10 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Right.
- 11 MS. CAMERON: We are in the northeast
- 12 corridor. And it's one of the busiest air
- 13 traveled corridors in the country. And so,
- 14 introducing additional commercial vehicles --
- 15 and the FAA, by the way, considers drones to be
- 16 commercial vehicles.
- 17 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Really?
- 18 MS. CAMERON: They do. And the FAA
- 19 controls how they are all operated. So, you
- 20 asked about --
- 21 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: What are they
- 22 commercial about, I guess would be my question?
- 23 That's not your call, I am just wondering.
- MS. CAMERON: Well, you know, I think
- 25 they see them as having potential commercial

- 1 applications.
- 2 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay.
- 3 MS. CAMERON: We actually use --
- 4 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: (Mumbles to
- 5 Greenlee.)
- 6 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Yeah, right.
- 7 MS. CAMERON: And not yet at the
- 8 Airport. We actually have used drones for very
- 9 positive things at the Airport.
- We used one, for example, through a
- 11 surveying company to take the topography of a
- 12 new piece of land so that we knew where all the
- 13 things were. But the FAA has regulations. They
- 14 require us to put together with local responders
- 15 because we have to actually partner -- if there
- 16 really was an incident, we partner with the
- 17 Philadelphia Police and the Firefighters. We
- 18 have plans in place on what we would do should
- 19 there be an event and if the technology is
- 20 continuing to evolve.
- So, we just continue to work with the
- 22 FAA.
- 23 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Could you send a
- 24 copy of those guideline or FAA regulations
- 25 through to Council President for us?

- 1 MS. CAMERON: Sure. We will send you a
- 2 link to where you can go and get all of the
- 3 regulations.
- 4 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: That's fine.
- 5 Thank you very much.
- 6 MS. CAMERON: You're welcome.
- 7 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 8 Mr. President.
- 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 10 Councilman.
- 11 Chair recognizes Councilman Taubenbeger.
- 12 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Council
- 13 President, thank you very, very much.
- 14 Couple questions. Last year during our
- 15 questioning and answering, I came -- I'd come
- 16 through PHL, and I brought this up at the
- 17 hearing. I did not have as well as my fellow
- 18 passengers didn't have an overwhelming
- 19 experience going through Customs. And I know
- 20 the wait times in many cases are really out of
- 21 your control, but the people that are waiting in
- 22 line don't see it that way.
- I mean, the answer you gave was
- 24 absolutely correct. But when you are waiting in
- line, and I will tell you was a young woman who

- 1 was waiting to go onto Chicago getting off the
- 2 American Airlines coming back from Frankfurt,
- 3 Germany. She was so upset that she may miss
- 4 that flight, you know, this I think is a great
- 5 opportunity to say, hey, Philadelphia is a good
- 6 place. A lot of people are coming really by
- 7 through Philadelphia because of the ticketing
- 8 but they may come back as visitors. And you
- 9 know, we need to put our best foot forward.
- 10 Knowing that it is not totally under
- 11 your control, have any -- has any progress been
- 12 made? Because I will say this, I was in a
- 13 two-hour wait, which is a fair amount of my time
- 14 and -- on the airline itself. And I could have
- 15 flown from Philadelphia to Chicago and then
- 16 gotten off there to, you know, the amount of
- 17 time that it took to go through Customs. And
- 18 it's also, for a lot of people, also a little
- 19 bit of ah -- you know, waiting to go through
- 20 Customs and so on. Waiting for a flight.
- 21 Waiting to get back in. Nobody likes to be in
- 22 line.
- 23 And also, if you needed a bathroom
- 24 break -- if you were a single person going
- 25 alone, you would have to get out of line. That

- 1 isn't right either.
- 2 So, I would just like to know if any
- 3 improvements have been attempted or made?
- 4 MS. CAMERON: Sure. That's a very good
- 5 question. We weren't happy either with some of
- 6 the experiences that our passengers were having.
- 7 So, we worked with Customs and Border Protection
- 8 to put in mobile passport control units in our
- 9 processing area. That's -- it's new for us,
- 10 relatively new to the industry. There are only
- 11 25 other airports that have this feature.
- 12 What you can go is download an app on
- 13 your phone. You don't have to pre-enroll in any
- 14 kind of special program like the Global Entry
- 15 Program. It's free to everybody. You download
- 16 the app. You put in certain information, your
- 17 customs declarations.
- 18 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Sure.
- 19 MS. CAMERON: You walk up to a kiosk,
- 20 and that's it. So, for folks who are more
- 21 technologically savvy or who know about it, we
- 22 are starting to push that program on all of the
- 23 flights that are coming into Philadelphia.
- 24 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Excellent.
- 25 MS. CAMERON: And we think that it's

- 1 something that can save on average our wait
- 2 times are somewhere in the neighborhood of about
- 3 40 minutes, 45 minutes on average.
- 4 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Yeah, yeah.
- 5 MS. CAMERON: You hit a particularly bad
- 6 day and time.
- 7 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Sure.
- 8 MS. CAMERON: But we think that that
- 9 Mobile Passport control function can shave off
- 10 around 15 minutes of that time.
- 11 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Which could be
- 12 critical.
- MS. CAMERON: We think it's really good.
- 14 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: I think
- 15 it's -- I think it's important.
- 16 Something that just came to mind, if
- 17 someone is flying alone and there's no one to
- 18 hold the place, is there anyone around from
- 19 Philadelphia International Airport just kind of
- 20 monitoring the scene?
- Just -- really. Suppose you really have
- 22 to have a bathroom break, and then to wait again
- 23 another two hours while you lost your space. I
- 24 mean, that's not fair.
- MS. CAMERON: We have customer service

- 1 agents that are Division of Aviation
- 2 employees --
- 3 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: That are
- 4 watching.
- 5 MS. CAMERON: That are up there and
- 6 watching. If someone were to approach them and
- 7 say look I really --
- 8 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: I'm alone.
- 9 MS. CAMERON: I am alone and need a
- 10 bathroom break, can you help me out? That is
- 11 what they are there for. To help passengers who
- 12 need things.
- 13 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: That's
- 14 excellent. I can't ask for more than that.
- 15 That is very, very good.
- 16 You had mentioned also in your
- 17 testimony, there is an increase in freight. Do
- 18 you think that's nationwide or is that unique to
- 19 Philadelphia?
- 20 MS. CAMERON: It's nationwide. We had
- 21 one of the larger increases of airports, but
- 22 it's nationwide. And it's mainly due to -- I
- 23 joke sometimes and say it's Christmas every day
- 24 at Chellie house. It's Amazon. It's the
- 25 eCommerce part of our -- part of our world.

- 1 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: I think that's
- 2 more and more. People are -- UPS and so on are
- 3 looking for truck drivers. It's an opportunity
- 4 for employment in the City for a lot of folks,
- 5 but that is interesting.
- 6 MS. CAMERON: And a lot of those
- 7 packages come by air before they get on a truck
- 8 to go out to your home.
- 9 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Yes.
- MS. CAMERON: So, we think that is the
- 11 great majority of --
- 12 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: You acquired,
- 13 you said, some additional property?
- MS. CAMERON: Yes.
- 15 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: 130 acres
- 16 really for freight?
- MS. CAMERON: It's to develop cargo
- 18 facilities, yes. And the start was a study so
- 19 that we would understand what the demand was.
- 20 And more particularly, what kind of facilities
- 21 were needed.
- 22 So as an example, there is only one
- 23 refrigerated cargo building on our Airport
- 24 today. It's owned by American Airlines. But
- when you look at the stuff that's being shipped

- 1 by air, a lot of is pharmaceuticals and
- 2 perishables, more of that kind of building is
- 3 going to be required in the future. And we
- 4 think that that is one of many opportunities.
- 5 So that when we develop that land, we can
- 6 actually build what people want.
- 7 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: And you --
- 8 just the -- these -- this new acquisition of
- 9 land, was that from Delaware County or
- 10 Philadelphia?
- 11 MS. CAMERON: It was Delaware County,
- 12 yes. Tinnicum Township, yes.
- 13 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: And what
- 14 percentage of freight is the makeup of our
- 15 flights coming in? Is it a quarter? Is it a
- 16 third? Is it less than that?
- MS. CAMERON: Oh, goodness.
- 18 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Approximately.
- 19 MS. CAMERON: Based on land and weight,
- 20 I would have to look that up. I don't know that
- 21 I know that off the top of my head.
- 22 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Okay. If you
- 23 can get that to the Council President, I would
- 24 like that.
- MS. CAMERON: We absolutely will.

- 1 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Because I
- 2 think your airport, without question, is our
- 3 gateway to the world.
- 4 Councilman Greenlee had brought up some
- 5 opportunities for flights to Asia, and I
- 6 couldn't agree more with him. Is there one
- 7 airport on the east coast that has a special
- 8 niche for Asian flights, or is there none?
- 9 MS. CAMERON: New York has a lot of
- 10 flights. JFK and Newark and Boston is even
- 11 getting a lot of flights to Asia. So, they're
- 12 competing well.
- 13 Again, we think that, you know, we have
- 14 to make the business case first. We have to
- 15 talk about Philadelphia. Make sure people know
- 16 where we are and what the demand is for. You
- 17 have to develop those relationships, and that
- 18 takes time. But we are making progress.
- 19 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: There is one
- 20 success I'm told. One of my staff person,
- 21 Vincent Emmanuel is connected very strongly to
- 22 the Mulah -- which is Southern India populations
- 23 community in Philadelphia. And Cutter Airlines
- 24 has offered from Cutter itself, a direct flight
- 25 to the southern part of India. And a lot of

- 1 people from our Indian community in
- 2 Philadelphia, who come from the Indian state of
- 3 Caroline, use that. And I would think that's
- 4 also opportunities.
- 5 MS. CAMERON: Yeah. And that's actually
- 6 a success. Cutter changed their operating time
- 7 so that they would more closely align with the
- 8 Indian Bank over in Doha. So by changing the
- 9 time that they operated the flight, they are
- 10 able to more seamlessly connect people from
- 11 Philadelphia to India and back. And it was
- 12 really hitting that bank over in Doha that was
- 13 critical to that success.
- 14 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Mr. President,
- 15 I have one quick question. If you think -- it's
- 16 going to be quick.
- 17 And that is Northeast Airport, you are
- 18 putting a runway in there? How is that --
- MS. CAMERON: Not a new runway. We are
- 20 completely rebuilding the main runway. And
- 21 that's a huge success story, as well.
- 22 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank you very
- 23 much.
- 24 Mr. President, thank you.
- 25 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,

- 1 Councilman.
- 2 Chair recognizes Councilman Green.
- 3 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Thank you, Council
- 4 President.
- 5 Good morning.
- 6 MS. CAMERON: Good morning.
- 7 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Just wanted to follow
- 8 up on some information, some questions that
- 9 Council President talked about. You made
- 10 reference to a new run way. And you said that's
- 11 one of the longest runways now in -- I didn't
- 12 get the full context of the extension of Runway
- 9R and how that impacts the Airport.
- 14 MS. CAMERON: So, we added 1500 feet to
- 15 that runway. It's now 12,000 feet in length.
- 16 What is significant about that is that when it's
- 17 really hot, the larger aircraft would have to
- 18 take weight penalties if they were overloaded to
- 19 be able to take off and get to far away
- 20 destinations. The 12,000 foot runway allows any
- 21 aircraft, really, to go anywhere in the world.
- 22 And so, that makes us much more
- 23 competitive.
- 24 COUNCILMAN GREEN: And how does that
- 25 compare to other airports around the country or

- 1 around the world?
- 2 MS. CAMERON: We can get you the
- 3 specific lengths of other runways. But I
- 4 believe we -- there are really only two runways
- 5 in the Northeast Corridor that are of that
- 6 length or greater.
- 7 COUNCILMAN GREEN: So, it gives us much
- 8 more competitive advantage in the Northeast
- 9 Corridor.
- 10 MS. CAMERON: That's right.
- 11 COUNCILMAN GREEN: You made reference to
- 12 cargo as well as new air service. And I believe
- 13 this longer runway will allow that. And you --
- 14 that's in connection with a lot of the Amazon
- 15 and the other warehouse distribution.
- 16 How is that impacting transportation at
- 17 the Airport?
- 18 MS. CAMERON: The run -- how is the
- 19 runway helping with cargo?
- 20 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Sounds like -- how
- 21 does the runway -- by extending the runway,
- 22 allows us to do more especially considering the
- 23 amount of distribution centers or fulfillment
- 24 centers, like, Amazon and others.
- MS. CAMERON: So, the longer runway

- 1 allows the planes to be heavier when they take
- 2 off when it's hot. So, that's really the
- 3 biggest thing. It allows for more volume to
- 4 travel through, and every flight especially in
- 5 the heat of the summer.
- 6 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Okay. I know in the
- 7 hearings earlier in the budget cycle we talked
- 8 about some either refunding or new money that
- 9 the Airport is doing. Can you kind of just in
- 10 general overview, some of the projects you --
- 11 some of the capital projects you anticipate for
- 12 this year.
- MS. CAMERON: And I have my CFO here,
- 14 the expert, who can address those questions.
- 15 MS. BORDA: Hi, good morning. Tracy
- 16 Borda, CFO for the Airport.
- 17 Yes. We have probably at least another
- 18 billion-plus projects that we are working on.
- 19 Many of them are what Chellie referenced as a
- 20 good state of repair projects. So, you are
- 21 talking about roofs, bathrooms,
- 22 mechanical/electrical plumbing type instances
- 23 throughout the Airport.
- We also are looking at a touch-all
- 25 surfaces kind of within the Airport in each of

- 1 the terminals to make them, you know, customer
- 2 friendly as much as possible. And people -- you
- 3 know, good shiny places that people want to be.
- 4 And then we also are working with our
- 5 partner American Airlines. We really are
- 6 looking at hopefully redoing their checkpoints.
- 7 Right now if you have been through there, there
- 8 are two separate checkpoints. And if you've
- 9 been through D/E, they are combined checkpoint.
- 10 Ideally, we will have a new checkpoint to make
- 11 it much easier for their passengers to use.
- 12 The bows of the Airport deal with what
- 13 we call Checked Baggage Inspection Systems.
- 14 Those systems need to be upgraded to keep up
- 15 with the latest in security enhancements. And
- then additionally, as Chellie mentioned, we are
- 17 still continuing to do work out on the airfield
- 18 with regard to pavement, making sure our
- 19 pavements are in good state of repair as well as
- 20 new taxiway work.
- 21 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Thank you, Council
- 22 President.
- I just recently learned that, Ms. Borda,
- 24 you are a graduate of Girls High?
- 25 MS. BORDA: I am, 229.

- 1 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Yes. And I know
- 2 Councilmember Blondell Reynolds Brown, also
- 3 proud Girls High alumnus. Both my mother and
- 4 wife are Girls High alumnus. I can't get away
- 5 from it.
- 6 MS. BORDA: And if I can add, I met my
- 7 husband at Central.
- 8 COUNCILMAN GREEN: I heard the story
- 9 last night, that's why I brought it up.
- 10 Thank you, Council President.
- 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 12 Councilman.
- 13 Chair recognizes Councilman Domb.
- 14 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you, Council
- 15 President. Good morning.
- MS. CAMERON: Good morning.
- 17 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Few questions I wanted
- 18 to ask. I know it's in your testimony. I am
- 19 just going to put it on the record that is
- 20 really clear for everybody that there is no
- 21 financial cost to the City of Philadelphia to
- 22 run the Airport, zero.
- MS. CAMERON: That is correct.
- 24 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. And then, I
- 25 just want to make sure I understand. All the

- 1 terminals are in Philadelphia except Terminal A?
- 2 MS. CAMERON: Except Terminal A West and
- 3 a portion of Terminal A East. That's correct.
- 4 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. And that
- 5 terminal is in Delaware County?
- 6 MS. CAMERON: Yes.
- 7 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Does Delaware County
- 8 receive any benefits whatsoever.
- 9 MS. CAMERON: Benefits from the -- there
- 10 are a number of different taxes that Delaware
- 11 County receives as a result of activity within
- 12 their jurisdiction in the Airport, yes.
- 13 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Do you have any idea
- 14 what those -- how much in dollars they receive
- 15 from the Airport?
- 16 MS. CAMERON: I don't know if I have the
- 17 dollars. Do you have that, Tracy.
- MS. BORDA: So, right now we have -- in
- 19 total we pay approximately \$4.1 million. It's
- 20 broken up between Tinnicum, Delaware County and
- 21 Interborough School District that 4.1 million.
- MS. CAMERON: That's directly from the
- 23 Airport. And then there is, you know, there is
- 24 sales taxes and other things that would go.
- 25 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I guess where I am

- 1 going with this is, if I worked in Terminal A,
- 2 do I page the City wage tax?
- 3 MS. CAMERON: You do if you are a City
- 4 of Philadelphia employee. But other Airport
- 5 employees, no.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. I guess my
- 7 question is, would it make sense for us looking
- 8 at the long term, to do an analysis of the
- 9 revenue that Delaware County might receive and
- 10 then do an analysis that it might make sense for
- 11 us to make a potential purchase from them based
- 12 on a cap rate and control it through our --
- 13 through Philadelphia.
- So, Philadelphia has all of that revenue
- 15 that comes in from City wage, use and -- all
- 16 those other taxes that we would benefit from and
- 17 make it cleaner for us to own all of the revenue
- 18 generating operations at the Airport.
- 19 MS. CAMERON: We can take a look that
- 20 definitely. Yes.
- 21 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Because I think -- I
- 22 am guessing, I could be wrong. That our taxes
- 23 might generate more money than the taxes that
- 24 are being generated to Delaware County. And if
- 25 they are only generating 4 million, you can

- 1 figure out what the value is. And we can
- 2 probably borrow the money to do that maybe
- 3 through the Airport. And it would benefit the
- 4 City of Philadelphia.
- 5 MS. CAMERON: I think it's -- I think
- 6 it's a pretty complex issue. We would be happy
- 7 to do an analysis and maybe sit with you and
- 8 talk about what that would look like. We do
- 9 have an agreement that Tracy referenced.
- 10 It's a four-party agreement that we
- 11 signed about four, five years ago that really
- 12 dictate the terms of our relationship with
- 13 Delaware County, Tinnicum Township, the
- 14 Interborough School System and the Airport that
- 15 dictates what we pay in terms of taxes. It has
- 16 them helping us to acquire land for expansion.
- 17 There are a number of different pieces of that
- 18 agreement.
- So, I think maybe if we were to come and
- 20 talk to you about the agreement and, you know,
- 21 how the different taxes work, that could be the
- 22 starting point.
- 23 COUNCILMAN DOMB: If you are a Delaware
- 24 County resident and you are working in Terminal
- 25 A, you are not paying us wage taxes.

- 1 MS. CAMERON: That's right.
- 2 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So, we need to do two
- 3 analyses. One, what Delaware County receives
- 4 from Terminal A; and B, what we would receive
- 5 from Terminal A. So, this way we can make an
- 6 educated decision as to how to analyze that.
- 7 MS. CAMERON: Okay.
- 8 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Second question I had
- 9 was, on your -- and again, this doesn't affect
- 10 us financially. I'm asking you this question
- 11 very differently than I ask anyone else in the
- 12 City.
- 13 You have positions in '18 that were 850
- 14 full-time civilian positions filled. And then
- 15 your budgeted for '19, 942. But it looks like
- 16 you are going to fill for 857. So, you have 85
- jobs, roughly, you can't fill at the Airport
- 18 according to the information?
- 19 MS. CAMERON: I think we have a little
- 20 bit different numbers. I am going to ask
- 21 Soledad to address staffing levels.
- 22 MS. ALFARO: Sure. So we have -- so as
- of November, we have 792 permanent employees.
- 24 And so, we have a consistent number of
- 25 positions. Our vacancy rate now is about

- 1 12 percent. So, we have the largest part of our
- 2 workforce is the custodial staff. And so, we
- 3 are consistently trying to replace folks that we
- 4 lose from that unit.
- 5 COUNCILMAN DOMB: We have budgeted
- 6 Section 19, page 5, you have budgeted positions
- 7 972.
- 8 MS. BORDA: Our budgeted position should
- 9 be 900.
- 10 MS. ALFARO: 900. I'm not sure where
- 11 972 is coming from.
- 12 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. Maybe just a
- 13 mistake in the document.
- MS. CAMERON: Maybe, yeah.
- 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: That makes more sense
- 16 at least. Actually, I was hoping it was 972.
- 17 You are the only department I am hoping it
- 18 wasn't. I will tell you why. It's not costing
- 19 us money. What I was looking for is how do we
- 20 feel these jobs with Philadelphia residents so
- 21 we get more employment.
- MS. ALFARO: We are budgeted for 900.
- 23 We have a few separate ways that we are trying
- 24 to make sure that we are clearly communicating
- 25 to Philadelphia residents and drawing them in,

- 1 having lots of opportunity to work for the
- 2 Airport.
- 3 So one is, we have a really robust
- 4 internship program that we run every summer.
- 5 Lots of Councilmembers send us interns, college
- 6 interns and high school interns.
- 7 One, for exposure so young people know
- 8 all of the jobs we have at the Airport,
- 9 everything from custodial staff to accountants
- 10 to the CEO. So, that's one way that we are
- 11 really working on workforce development. The
- 12 other is, we are doing a lot of outreach through
- 13 Maryanne and others to our high schools,
- 14 especially those with CTE programs.
- 15 One of the most challenging places for
- 16 us, jobs for us to fill, are in the skill
- 17 trades. And that's not just an Airport issue,
- 18 that's a City issue. It's a national issue.
- 19 That skill trades, the folks in those positions
- 20 are the aging. And not so many people are
- 21 coming in.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So, let me just give
- 23 the big picture if I understand. Right now you
- 24 have about 790 or so positions filled.
- MS. ALFARO: Yes.

- 1 COUNCILMAN DOMB: You are looking for
- 2 900.
- 3 MS. ALFARO: Correct.
- 4 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So, there is still an
- 5 opportunity for 100-110 positions.
- 6 MS. ALFARO: Absolutely, yes.
- 7 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I guess our goal would
- 8 be, can we fill them with Philadelphia
- 9 residents? Because they need good jobs, and
- 10 these are good jobs.
- 11 MS. ALFARO: Yes. We have -- we will
- 12 hire Philadelphia residents for City positions.
- 13 So, we will hire Philadelphia residents for
- 14 those positions.
- 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: How do people in the
- 16 City know these jobs are available?
- MS. ALFARO: So, several ways. So we --
- 18 we post them on the City job portal, and then we
- 19 have a job portal at the Airport, and then we do
- 20 outreach through lots of various ways. We have
- 21 embarked on a new program with a community
- 22 agency that has reached into communities through
- 23 smartphones and webinars.
- 24 Because the way folks have looked for
- 25 jobs now has changed. So, we are really trying

- 1 to access and use the digital opportunities for
- 2 that.
- 3 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I have one comment.
- 4 Can I make?
- I have just a suggestion. We have a
- 6 great high school called Randolph. It's a great
- 7 high school. Maybe there was some way that you
- 8 can formulate a course or program or study,
- 9 like, we have a welding class there, we have a
- 10 carpentry class there. Whatever you are looking
- 11 for, maybe we can connect with Randolph and you
- 12 can create that course so we have a pipeline of
- 13 training people right into the Airport.
- 14 Thank you very much.
- 15 Thank you, Mr. President.
- 16 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you
- 17 Councilman.
- 18 Chair recognizes Councilman Johnson.
- 19 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Thank you, Council
- 20 President. And I want to just real quick follow
- 21 up on what Councilman Domb just mentioned.
- I think also separate from partnering
- 23 with the local schools, has to be more of a
- 24 robust partnership with the building trades.
- 25 Because oftentimes, we have the young people

- 1 with the talent. We just need to have the
- 2 building trades to have a stronger commitment to
- 3 allow that pathway for the young people who are
- 4 already skilled to have that opportunity to
- 5 participate in the trades overall. So, I just
- 6 want to add a point of information at least from
- 7 my perspective.
- Because we have the young people. OIC,
- 9 your other program, Habitat for Humanity. But
- 10 there is also another program that's in North
- 11 Philadelphia where these young people learn
- 12 skill trades on a day-to-day basis. We just
- 13 need to be given the opportunity to participate.
- But listen, we know about all things
- 15 that could be improved. But I just want to
- 16 start off by thanking Chellie and her team for
- 17 the things that y'all have done. I want to give
- 18 a special shout out to my good friend Maryanne
- 19 Mahoney and Carol Schreiber for always looking
- 20 out for me and making sure that I'm included on
- 21 the day-to-day operations which taking place in
- 22 any Airport. Also, Soledad, I want to
- 23 acknowledge you for your new promotion but also
- 24 your work in backing the work that Chellie has
- 25 been doing and moving the Philadelphia

- 1 International Airport forward.
- 2 Since the transition under the new
- 3 Administration, we have definitely seen the
- 4 improvements that have been taking place at the
- 5 Philadelphia International Airport from a
- 6 capital expansion standpoint, but also passenger
- 7 growth standpoint.
- And so, can you give us an idea of, one,
- 9 we have seen significant announcements regarding
- 10 places of destinations which results in
- 11 passenger growth and what does that look like in
- 12 the future? I know we have been supportive of
- introducing several ordinances that will look at
- 14 the Philadelphia International Airport
- 15 expansion. Give us an idea what that looks
- 16 like.
- 17 And I know, Soledad, we talked about
- 18 more in brief detail of the internship and
- 19 workforce program that is going to be moved
- 20 forward at the Philadelphia International
- 21 Airport that I am pretty excited about. If you
- 22 can just elaborate on that initiative, as well.
- 23 MS. CAMERON: Okay. So, let me start by
- 24 talking about new destinations that have been
- 25 added at the Airport.

- Over the past three years, we have had a
- 2 new airline, one every year. Icelandair first,
- 3 then Aer Lingus last year. And this year we
- 4 have Sun Country adding to the mix. They will
- 5 be starting service seasonally to Minneapolis.
- 6 In 2019, American Airlines has already
- 7 announced the addition of seven domestic routes,
- 8 new routes and five international routes. The
- 9 international routes are particularly exciting.
- 10 We already started Edinburgh. And coming later
- 11 this summer are Berlin, Dubrovnik, Bologna Italy
- 12 and Halifax, so pretty exciting.
- 13 Frontier has added six domestic
- 14 destinations and two international which is
- 15 pretty cool. Montego Bay and San Juan, Puerto
- 16 Rico. And Spirit has added San Juan. We now
- 17 have three airlines serving San Juan, Puerto
- 18 Rico which provides great competition on a very
- 19 popular route. And we are pretty excited about
- 20 all of those.
- 21 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Do you expect that
- 22 growth to continue in the foreseeable future?
- MS. CAMERON: We do. As we look ahead
- 24 in 2019, we think that we are seeing increases
- in the number of seats, which should, generally

- 1 speaking, translate into increases in passengers
- 2 of about 5 percent for the rest of the year.
- 3 So, we grew by 7 percent in 2018. We think
- 4 another 5 percent-ish, 3 to 5 percent in 2019,
- 5 so we are pretty excited.
- 6 Second thing I think you talked about
- 7 was the ordinances that were introduced to help
- 8 purchase land.
- 9 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Capital expansion.
- 10 MS. CAMERON: For capital expansion.
- 11 And the biggest exciting piece of that is the
- 12 135 acres that was purchased in Delaware County
- 13 where we will develop cargo. And that can have
- 14 a huge economic impact on the region.
- 15 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: And I want to slide
- 16 this in there real quick, because I know we have
- 17 a certain amount of time. And so, this is a nod
- 18 to my Council colleague Blondell Reynolds Brown.
- 19 Chellie, talk about diversity and
- 20 inclusion since you arrived in your position as
- 21 CEO of the Philadelphia International Airport,
- 22 what it looked like when you first got there in
- 23 terms of upper level management and executives,
- 24 and what it looks like now.
- 25 MS. CAMERON: Thank you for that

- 1 question. We have talked about this. And I'm
- 2 very, very excited about the results that we
- 3 have had.
- 4 When I took over as CEO in early January
- of 2016, we had one person of color as an exempt
- 6 employee.
- 7 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: You hear that
- 8 Blondell, one.
- 9 MS. CAMERON: We had one. Today there
- 10 were only eight exempt positions. We added
- 11 exempt positions. We now have twenty that are
- 12 filled with more to come. And of that twenty,
- 13 nine of those twenty are filled by people of
- 14 color.
- 15 When you further break it down and look
- 16 at what we call the Cs and Ds, the Chiefs -- the
- 17 Chief Operating Officer, the Chief Financial and
- 18 the Deputies, those numbers are great, as well.
- 19 Six out of thirteen of our Cs and Ds are people
- 20 of color for 46 percent. And 54 percent of our
- 21 Cs and Ds are women. So, we have moved the
- 22 needle significantly.
- We still have room to grow and to
- 24 improve. I'm not satisfied yet, but I'm very
- 25 pleased that we have been able to make this

- 1 significant progress. We have done that in a
- 2 number of different ways that we are really
- 3 excited about. In partnership with Soledad, we
- 4 have really approached how we hire exempt
- 5 positions very differently. We make sure that
- 6 we don't put a pool of candidates in front of
- 7 the hiring manager unless that pool has
- 8 diversity. We do not put together hiring
- 9 committees for recommendations unless that
- 10 hiring committee has diverse representatives.
- 11 There is -- it's a different approach,
- 12 different way of thinking, but it's a better way
- 13 to look at it. Again, I think you are seeing
- 14 some of the results in the numbers.
- 15 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Soledad, could you
- 16 wrap -- could you finish with the Internship
- 17 Workforce Initiative moving forward?
- 18 MS. ALFARO: Absolutely. Thank you.
- To Councilman Domb's point, we are
- 20 focused on employing City of Philadelphia
- 21 residents and diversifying our workforce to
- 22 Chellie's point. So, exempt staff and our civil
- 23 service staff. So we have -- they were
- 24 introduced to us earlier, Stars and Leads. Our
- 25 existing employees, making sure that they get

- 1 the development that they want and need so that
- 2 they can be promoted into those exempt executive
- 3 positions. And we have several examples of
- 4 that, as well.
- We are working with OHR and the City and
- 6 Streets Department to build the apprenticeship
- 7 program to build that bridge for citizens and to
- 8 the building trades that you pointed out
- 9 earlier.
- 10 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Just wrap up,
- 11 Council President. The very robust program
- 12 that's in your district, and I talked to the
- 13 Airport about this in terms of seeing how we can
- 14 connect the two in partnership with you is Youth
- 15 Build. We already have skilled trades young
- 16 people on a day-to-day basis whether it's Youth
- 17 Build, whether it's CTE programs for the School
- 18 District or OIC.
- 19 At some point in time, we have to look
- 20 at a lot of these industries not -- and beyond
- 21 the Airport in making sure that we are
- 22 connecting these young people with real
- 23 opportunities so we can reduce the
- 24 school-to-prison pipeline. Because at the end
- of the day, we are still the number one big City

- 1 when it comes to poverty and also individuals
- 2 living in deep poverty, meaning they only making
- 3 5,500.
- 4 So, I commend you for your efforts in
- 5 this area so we can grow in our workforce. But
- 6 most importantly, give our young people pathways
- 7 out of poverty so they can go on and do
- 8 something positive. Thank you very much.
- 9 Thank you.
- 10 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 11 Councilman.
- 12 Chair recognizes Councilwoman Reynolds
- 13 Brown.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Good
- 15 morning, good morning. Council Johnson and I
- 16 reading from the same sheet of music. Every
- 17 note. And so, I am going to be redundant and
- 18 underscore a few things.
- One, I, too, want to commend you and the
- 20 entire member -- your leadership team because it
- 21 really does require that. Whereby, you have
- 22 been intentional and strategic in coming to the
- 23 numbers you have shared with us. That really
- 24 needs to be celebrated. You say it's different
- 25 and it's better. But more importantly than

- 1 that, it works. When you are intentional and
- 2 strategic, you get real different outcomes. So,
- 3 that really needs to be lifted up because there
- 4 are department heads across the government
- 5 organization that have not been intentional and
- 6 strategic and have failed miserably when it
- 7 comes to ensuring that their C suite looks like
- 8 the City of Philadelphia.
- 9 So, thank you for that. It matters.
- 10 And when you are intentional and strategic, you
- 11 can get it done. Hats off to you.
- 12 Secondly, to Councilman Johnson's point
- 13 and Councilman Domb and I are discussing
- 14 privately, how we can create the loop and close
- 15 the gap in linking trained young people who have
- 16 the skill, have the desire, want to and the
- 17 will, just needs the opportunity. So, I think
- 18 we in government need to figure out how we close
- 19 that loop to move them to more than living wage
- 20 jobs, jobs where they can actually feed their
- 21 families in a dignified way. So, we are
- 22 committed to that.
- 23 Putting my hat on as Chair of the
- 24 Environment and Sustainability. Please, speak
- 25 to us -- I read in your testimony that you have

- 1 several sustainability achievements last year.
- 2 Give us a brief overview of what some of those
- 3 initiatives are. And that is one area I paid
- 4 attention to over the years.
- 5 MS. CAMERON: So, thank you for that
- 6 question. Thank you for recognizing the
- 7 progress we made with --
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: It
- 9 matters.
- 10 MS. CAMERON: It does matter. Again, we
- 11 are not done but more to come.
- 12 So on the sustainability front, one of
- 13 the things that I would like to highlight to you
- 14 that we started in the last year that I am most
- 15 excited about is we started a Green Roof Program
- 16 at one of our -- one of our terminals. It's
- 17 Terminal D and E. So, we want to see what the
- 18 feasibility is like. We got a loot of roofs at
- 19 the Airport. And see if we can make those green
- 20 which will help with water runoff and a lot of
- 21 other issues.
- We are in the process of doing renewable
- 23 energy feasibility study for the Northeast
- 24 Airport.
- 25 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Okay.

- 1 MS. CAMERON: Because even though we
- 2 focus mostly on the International Airport, the
- 3 Northeast Airport is part of our system, as
- 4 well. And so, we don't want to forget about
- 5 everything that is going on up there. So, we
- 6 are looking at energy usage.
- We are doing an electrical vehicle
- 8 charger installation.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Is that
- 10 right?
- 11 MS. CAMERON: Uh-huh. Electrical
- 12 sub-metering installation, ground surface
- 13 equipment charging station installations. We
- 14 have electrical vehicles that are used today to
- 15 tug the baggage carts and those sorts of things.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Oh, okay.
- MS. CAMERON: We want to expand that
- 18 program.
- 19 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: So, it
- 20 will be primarily for employees and not for
- 21 guests who park their cars?
- MS. CAMERON: There are a couple of
- 23 electrical charging stations in the parking
- 24 garages, as well. But we are trying to really
- 25 move the needle on the airfield. And by putting

- 1 in the charging stations, that in sense, the
- 2 companies that run those vehicles, the airlines
- 3 and ground service handling companies --
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Yes.
- 5 MS. CAMERON: To invest in electrical
- 6 vehicles. So, those are some of the highlights.
- 7 There is a lot of things that we are doing and,
- 8 again, we think more to come.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: So, on the
- 10 green roofs, my office was responsible for a
- 11 Green Roof Tax Credit. So for those contractors
- 12 who when the opportunity to do work out there,
- 13 that is where the Green Roof Tax Credit could
- 14 apply for new construction?
- 15 MS. CAMERON: I think so. I'm not as
- 16 savvy in that area. We would have to look it
- 17 up. I think that's the way it works. Again, we
- 18 are looking at it from a standpoint of water
- 19 runoff and doing what is right for -- we have so
- 20 much concrete on the Airport.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Yes.
- 22 MS. CAMERON: So much concrete and
- 23 asphalt that, you know, the more green surfaces
- 24 we can add, the cooler it is, the easier it is
- 25 to maintain the buildings we think from a

- 1 heating and cooling standpoint.
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Sure.
- 3 MS. CAMERON: And then also, it helps
- 4 with the water runoff.
- 5 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Let's move
- 6 to professional services contracts. On page 4
- 7 of your testimony, you indicated in FY18, that
- 8 of the 108 million spent on professional
- 9 services contracts, only 21 percent or
- 10 23 million was awarded to M/W/DSBEs.
- 11 Speak to the low participation rate and
- 12 what strategies are you implementing to attract,
- 13 recruit and award M/W/DSBEs in the professional
- 14 services contract category?
- MS. CAMERON: So, I am asking Kathy
- 16 Padilla to come up to provide that answer. And
- 17 I just want to note before she starts, that we
- 18 have recently promoted Kathy to a deputy level
- 19 position. And we have established a Diversity
- 20 and Inclusion Deputy, that's her new title.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Okay.
- 22 MS. CAMERON: So, she is not just
- 23 working on diversity and inclusion as it
- 24 pertains to businesses that we contract with,
- 25 but diversity and inclusion throughout the

- 1 organization.
- 2 Kathy.
- 3 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: So, is
- 4 that to suggest that you are -- she/you are a
- 5 part of the leadership team?
- 6 MS. PADILLA: Yes. I'm now part of the
- 7 senior leadership team.
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Okay. So,
- 9 diversity and inclusion is now part of the
- 10 C-Suite agenda?
- MS. CAMERON: Yes.
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Okay.
- 13 Thank you.
- MS. PADILLA: Good morning,
- 15 Councilwoman.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Good
- morning.
- 18 MS. PADILLA: My name is Kathy Padilla.
- 19 And I'm the Deputy Director for Diversity
- 20 Inclusion at the Airport.
- 21 So in looking at those numbers for the
- 22 professional services portion, we have to sort
- 23 of start off bigger level in that that is only
- 24 for the Office of Economic Opportunity portion
- 25 of the work we do. The Office of Economic

- 1 Opportunity only counts for a third of our
- 2 diversity spend because we have the federal
- 3 program, as well. And that counts for
- 4 two-thirds of the spend.
- 5 On the Office of Economic Opportunity
- 6 portion this year, we had a one-time distortion
- 7 in our participation there due to a very large
- 8 contract. The shuttle bus contract was let out.
- 9 It was about 55.5 million. And the range that
- 10 was set on that by the OEO was 8 percent. The
- 11 vendor that got the contract did make that 8
- 12 percent.
- 13 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Did or did
- 14 not?
- 15 MS. PADILLA: Did make that 8 percent.
- 16 So you know, we did meet the goal that was set
- 17 there. But unfortunately, that was a distortion
- 18 for all of our numbers. And we don't expect
- 19 that to go forward into the next year. Our
- 20 fourth quarter numbers for there were
- 21 35 percent.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Okay.
- 23 That speaks to the discrepancy.
- 24 Do you provide technical --
- 25 MS. PADILLA: It was a third of all of

- 1 our business under the OEO that year.
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Repeat
- 3 that?
- 4 MS. PADILLA: That contract was a third
- 5 of all of our business under the OEO under
- 6 professional services.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: The bell
- 8 has rung. So on the next round, I would be
- 9 curious to learn what technical assistance you
- 10 provide to former M/W/DBEs who no longer are in
- 11 the pipeline of opportunity, and how you help
- 12 them get back into the consideration column for
- 13 awards, okay? But it has to be on the next
- 14 round because the bell rung.
- 15 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: You can
- 16 respond if you want to respond.
- 17 MS. PADILLA: Well, I was going to say
- 18 we have a really strong capacity building
- 19 program for our disadvantaged businesses.
- 20 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: That's the
- 21 way to phrase it, capacity building?
- MS. PADILLA: Yeah. Capacity building
- 23 and also making sure people are aware of the
- 24 opportunities. So, some of the workshops we
- 25 have done over the last year were how to do

- 1 business at the Airport for these firms; OSHA
- 2 regulations and how to comply with them; how to
- 3 respond to an RFP so you can get the business,
- 4 what is the best way to actually position
- 5 yourself for that; how to draft a concessions
- 6 joint venture agreement. That was the first
- 7 time we have done that. That was very well
- 8 received. And also, how to find not just
- 9 opportunities at the Airport, but how to find
- 10 opportunities with all of our transportation
- 11 sister agencies. And we often partner with them
- 12 to do these outreach events.
- One of the things we're really excited
- 14 about going forward for next year is we are
- 15 going to be starting up a new program to
- 16 increase capacity and professional capabilities
- 17 for our small diverse firms working in the
- 18 construction area. Because we always do better
- 19 on the professional services than the
- 20 construction end. So, we are going to be
- 21 partnering with the Temple Fox School of
- 22 Business to bring a construction management
- 23 program -- certificate course to the Airport for
- 24 our small diverse businesses.
- 25 Going to be a ten-month course. They

- 1 are going to get a certificate out of it. Folks
- 2 are going to learn to be more professionally
- 3 competent, have an extra credential to add to
- 4 their resume. And of course, the City and the
- 5 Airport will benefit greatly by having increased
- 6 talent pool.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Sure.
- 8 That's pretty impressive. Thank you very much.
- 9 Make sure Members of Council get that so
- 10 that we can share that with constituents who may
- 11 be interested in that type of opportunity, as
- 12 well, please.
- MS. PADILLA: Oh, absolutely.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN REYNOLDS BROWN: Thank you,
- 15 Mr. President.
- 16 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 17 Councilwoman.
- 18 Chair recognizes Councilman Oh.
- 19 COUNCILMAN OH: Thank you very much,
- 20 Council President.
- 21 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Welcome, sir.
- 22 COUNCILMAN OH: We have talked about
- 23 this before, so I'd just like an update.
- What is the situation regarding, you
- 25 know, the parking at the Airport?

- 1 MS. CAMERON: Parking at the Airport 2 from a standpoint of capacity?
- 3 COUNCILMAN OH: Capacity, facilities,
- 4 contracting. What is going to happen?
- I know you made efforts to improve
- 6 parking and convenience, modernized facilities.
- 7 MS. CAMERON: Yes. So our -- the
- 8 parking, the on-Airport parking operation is
- 9 managed by the PPA on behalf of the Airport.
- 10 They, through agreement, have the right to
- 11 operate, develop and maintain the parking
- 12 facilities. They have been working with us to
- 13 try and define a program that would improve the
- 14 structure of the parking garages, add increased
- 15 enhancements in the economy lots, different
- 16 routes, restriping, better routing of buses.
- 17 All of those sorts of things is stuff
- 18 that we are working on with them.
- 19 COUNCILMAN OH: Does that -- I imagine
- 20 that only covers like, you know, the parking
- 21 lot, the parking structure.
- Does that have a -- I am sure indirect.
- 23 But does it have any direct relationship to
- 24 shuttle buses, buses, that type of thing?
- MS. CAMERON: It does. We actually

- 1 operate the shuttle buses in the economy lots
- 2 that are on the Airport. We have a contract
- 3 that we were just talking about that actually
- 4 does that part of the service.
- 5 And so we, again, have to work very
- 6 closely with them to make sure that the shuttle
- 7 bus service matches the activity in the lots.
- 8 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. Thank you very
- 9 much.
- MS. CAMERON: Sure.
- 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 12 Councilman.
- 13 Chair recognizes Councilwoman Blackwell.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you,
- 15 Mr. President. I was down at the Airport a few
- 16 months back for a woman's -- excuse me, Women in
- 17 Aviation "Conference." It was a great event
- 18 that brought together young women from the
- 19 community and many of the women in leadership
- 20 rolls for work for the -- and many women in
- 21 leadership roles for work in the Airport.
- I know this isn't the only work you
- 23 engage in for women and youth in our community
- 24 who are interested in a potential career path
- 25 working at the Airport. Can you give Council a

- 1 sense of some of the other engagement you have
- 2 been done or what might be planned for the
- 3 future?
- 4 MS. ALFARO: Yes. Good morning. So,
- 5 thank you. And thank you for attending the
- 6 Women in Aviation Conference. That was our
- 7 first year, and we had great participation from
- 8 the women of City Council. I think it's
- 9 important to us, as we stated before, to make
- 10 sure that all of our young people know about the
- 11 positions in the Airport. But Aviation has
- 12 traditionally not been very diverse and
- 13 definitely very male.
- So, we have a great, you know, number of
- 15 powerful women that work at the Airport. So,
- 16 exposing young women to those opportunities is
- 17 really important to us. So, we will continue
- 18 with that program. It went really well this
- 19 year.
- We also run a K-12 tour program
- 21 throughout the year. So, we invite schools and
- lots of our near neighbors, usually high school
- 23 students, middle school students to tour the
- 24 Airport so they can get a sense of the
- 25 opportunities that are available to them. We

- 1 visit to Bartram because they are in our
- 2 backyard along with the Commerce Director and
- 3 Maryanne who is a long time woman working at the
- 4 Airport.
- 5 And then, we have had lots of engagement
- 6 with City Council, not only Councilman Johnson
- 7 but Councilwoman Quinones-Sanchez to offer to
- 8 connect us to lots of CTE programs in the high
- 9 schools, which is important to us. And we've
- 10 been working with OHR to help us build those
- 11 bridges.
- 12 So, sometimes the transition is the
- 13 challenging part. When we have young people in
- 14 programs that want to work at the Airport, are
- 15 excited to work at the Airport. But sometimes
- 16 navigating into civil services challenge. And
- 17 so, we've been putting a lot of effort into
- 18 that. And we are excited about the progress
- 19 that we have made. And then, of course, I will
- 20 have to always say the 5K run is one of the ways
- 21 we reach out to our near neighbors and invite
- 22 everyone to come out an participate.
- 23 But for us, that money that we raise
- 24 goes back to the community. Goes to the
- 25 community groups as well as to Habitat for

- 1 Humanity. So, we are really invested in making
- 2 sure that folks know about us and know about all
- 3 the opportunities that there are at the Airport.
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Yeah. That's
- 5 very good. And whenever you have special
- 6 programs and exhibits, that's very good, too.
- 7 And Maryanne, yes, she's been a part of us, so
- 8 we all love her.
- 9 Thank you, Mr. President.
- 10 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Welcome,
- 11 Council Lady.
- 12 Chair recognizes Councilman Domb.
- 13 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you,
- 14 Mr. President.
- 15 I have some questions that are on the
- 16 borrowing and the capital for the Airport. And
- 17 so, these questions revolve around maybe trying
- 18 to explain how the Airport borrows their monies
- 19 for capital projects.
- 20 How do the actual Airport borrowings
- 21 work? Can you just give us a brief summary?
- MS. BORDA: Sure. I will take this.
- 23 Generally, we work just -- we work with
- 24 the City Treasurer's Office just the way any
- 25 other department would. However, we first --

- 1 what we would have to do is when we are looking
- 2 at future capital projects, we actually have a
- 3 consultation process with our airline partners
- 4 because they have to agree and be willing to
- 5 take on the future debt service payments that we
- 6 are -- that we would embark on.
- 7 So we -- once we have airline approval,
- 8 we work with Rasheia Johnson and her team and
- 9 put together a plan of financing. And you know,
- 10 would go to the market just like the -- you
- 11 would for the GO bonds.
- 12 COUNCILMAN DOMB: It's really the
- 13 airlines that give you the green light to go, to
- 14 move forward.
- 15 MS. BORDA: Ultimately, at the end of
- 16 the day, we don't move forward without their
- 17 approvals. There is some limited opportunities
- 18 for us to move forward with some smaller
- 19 projects. But generally, we work together with
- 20 those to figure out what we need best for our
- 21 airfield and terminals.
- MS. CAMERON: I would just throw in,
- 23 it's all part of the Use and Lease Agreement
- 24 that we have with the airlines. And so, they
- 25 actually have approval and disapproval rights

- 1 for capital projects. But in return for that,
- 2 they guarantee to cover all costs at the Airport
- 3 every year. So, it's part of what has been
- 4 negotiated with them.
- 5 MS. BORDA: They bear the financial
- 6 risk.
- 7 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So the Airport -- does
- 8 the Airport perform a cost/benefit analysis for
- 9 the projects as required by this Chapter 22
- 10 Section 2200 of the Code?
- MS. BORDA: No. We do not only because
- 12 that pertains specifically to general obligation
- 13 bonds, not to enterprise fund debt. So and
- 14 because we are required to get airline approval,
- 15 and then they incur the financial burden of the
- debt we are about to be exposed to, we don't go
- 17 through that process. It's not to say that we
- 18 don't take a look at some of the projects we are
- 19 doing.
- Generally, of course, we want to see a
- 21 benefit from the projects we are about to do.
- 22 But occasionally, they are not always
- 23 quantifiable. For instance, if you are going to
- 24 do safety and security enhancement, you know,
- 25 might be federally mandated. We just have to go

- 1 and get that done. But at the end of the day,
- 2 if you don't have things like that, then your
- 3 airport isn't operable.
- 4 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Let me ask you a
- 5 separate question. On the reimbursement, I know
- 6 we get -- it doesn't cost the City any money.
- 7 But the fact there is one gate in Delaware
- 8 County, okay, and we are using City services
- 9 whether it's the Treasurer's Office or our
- 10 treasurer or whatever, do we get paid,
- 11 reimbursed for the cost that incurred from the
- 12 employees' time and so from the City?
- MS. BORDA: Yes, we do. We actually pay
- 14 directly for certain departments. So you know,
- 15 we have police and fire directly down working
- 16 with us. We pay them directly. And then what
- 17 we do is -- the Budget Office can supply this --
- 18 but there is a cost allocation plan. So what --
- 19 we operate through that. And we are assigned
- 20 costs from the City based on the cost allocation
- 21 plan.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: That's great. Does
- 23 the Airport have any long term debt?
- 24 MS. BORDA: Yes. We do have long term
- 25 debt. So we've gone to -- in fact, the last

- 1 time we went to market was in 2017 with the City
- 2 Treasurer's Office. We have a little over \$1.5
- 3 billion in outstanding debt. It's in our
- 4 financial statements that were produced in
- 5 February.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Any idea of the rough
- 7 interest rates in the long term debt?
- 8 MS. BORDA: Well, generally, the coupon
- 9 rate that's paid is probably around about 5
- 10 percent. When we did the 2017 bond deal, all
- 11 the true interest cost we incurred was just
- 12 around 4 percent, about 3.9.
- 13 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Who manages that
- 14 portfolio?
- MS. BORDA: Well, I mean, we work with
- 16 the City's Treasurer's Office and manage that
- 17 portfolio. I guess I am trying to make sure I
- 18 understand. We also have investment bankers.
- 19 So for the unused funds, we work through the
- 20 Treasurer's Office to have those funds invested
- 21 until such time as we spend them.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: In 2017, you're
- 23 referring to the -- there was A and B borrowing
- 24 of about 692 million roughly. And how much of
- 25 that was refinancing and refunding versus new

- 1 money?
- MS. BORDA: I have that. Hold on.
- 3 So, we did a couple things during that
- 4 deal. We did about -- just about 227 million in
- 5 refundings.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Twenty-seven?
- 7 MS. BORDA: 227 million.
- 8 COUNCILMAN DOMB: 227.
- 9 MS. BORDA: We did 334 million in new
- 10 money. And then what happens is, we also have a
- 11 commercial paper program. And we actually
- 12 repaid 126 million of outstanding commercial
- 13 paper.
- 14 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. In a previous
- 15 hearing, it was mentioned that the City usually
- 16 does capital borrowing for two years at a time.
- Was this 2017 borrowing also for two
- 18 years?
- 19 MS. BORDA: Generally, yes, it was. And
- 20 so, right now we are coming back before you
- 21 shortly, again, working with the Treasurer's
- 22 Office. We are preparing to do a new commercial
- 23 paper program as well as projections for future
- 24 new money deals and refundings. We have quite a
- 25 number of refunding opportunities that will be

- 1 coming up in the next two years. So, we want to
- 2 be able to act on them when the market allows us
- 3 to. We will be seeking your approval in the
- 4 next two months.
- 5 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And the borrowings
- 6 that we recently did, are these based off
- 7 projected revenues for operations?
- 8 MS. BORDA: So, what we do is we work
- 9 closely with our Planning and Engineering
- 10 Department and plan the capital projects that we
- 11 need to embark on over the next ten years or
- 12 plus. And what we do is, for the projects that
- 13 we are looking to take on in the coming years,
- 14 we look at cash flows that we are going to need
- 15 to have those projects begin. And based on the
- 16 cash flow needs, we determine the new money that
- 17 we will need for those projects.
- 18 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So, when do these
- 19 revenue bonds actually get paid off?
- MS. BORDA: So when we go to market, we
- 21 usually do a 30-year bond deal. And so, the
- 22 2017 bonds, the first payment happened in 2018.
- 23 So, 2048 would be the last payment on that bond
- 24 deal. That is our last -- that's our -- that's
- 25 our longest outstanding payment. But we have

- 1 other bond deals that are still open. And we
- 2 would be making payments on them until such time
- 3 as they are done. Like, the 2005 would be done
- 4 in 2035.
- 5 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I'm looking over your
- 6 numbers. It says the Airport revenue is 463
- 7 million estimated for Fiscal 2019, I believe.
- 8 And it says the Airport issuance of new debt for
- 9 the capital budget Fiscal Year 19 is
- 10 422 million.
- 11 Is that considered a high
- 12 debt-to-revenue ratio?
- MS. BORDA: No. Generally, what we
- 14 would look at is we are going to look at the
- 15 debt service, which would be the principal and
- 16 interest payments that we are making, which this
- 17 year about 135 million. Compared to that
- 18 revenue, you are talking about 30, 33 percent.
- 19 And that's about average. That's good number.
- 20 It's similar to a mortgage.
- 21 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. I will have
- 22 more questions, but I will come back on the next
- 23 round. Thank you.
- 24 Thank you, Mr. President.
- 25 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,

- 1 Councilman.
- 2 Chair recognizes Councilman Taubenbeger.
- 3 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Mr. President,
- 4 thank you very much.
- 5 A question really kind of on how the
- 6 Airport works. I mean, don't take it any other
- 7 way than I want to know.
- For example, the new runway up in
- 9 Northeast Philadelphia, why was that decided on?
- 10 Why was that the project? Who said that we
- 11 really needed that? And I guess the other
- 12 question is, how is that funded?
- MS. CAMERON: Very good question.
- 14 So the Northeast Airport, generally
- 15 speaking, as a standalone operation operates at
- 16 a loss every year.
- 17 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Correct. I'm
- 18 aware of that.
- 19 MS. CAMERON: And so, we look at the
- 20 facilities that we own and operate. The runways
- 21 being the primary facilities that we have. That
- 22 runway had reached the end of its useful life.
- 23 Because it's a reliever airport and not a
- 24 commercial service airport, it's a distinction
- 25 that the FAA makes.

1 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: 2. MS. CAMERON: They feel that it's very 3 important to the workings of the whole system that that reliever airport operate the way it's 4 supposed to. So they -- we partnered with them 5 6 to provide funding for that project. So --COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: With whom? MS. CAMERON: The FAA. So, the FAA is 8 9 going to provide significant grant funding to rebuild that runway because they think that the 10 Northeast Airport function is so important. 11 12 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: So, it's 13 really sort of their decision. And said, look, 14 this is what we need. 15 MS. CAMERON: It was our decision we 16 needed to do the project. We just went to them 17 and said, hey, what can you bring to the 18 table --19 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Got it. 20 MS. CAMERON: -- to help us get this 21 So, we will pay a portion of it with bond 22 That is the way we will pay for it that

will then be paid off through the rates and

charges that the airlines pay to operate at the

International Airport. The rest of the money

23

24

25

- 1 will be a grant directly from the federal
- 2 government that will be given to do that
- 3 project.
- 4 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: And you had
- 5 mentioned somewhere, where the airlines through
- 6 their fees support, I guess, Northeast Airport
- 7 plus a good portion of all --
- 8 MS. CAMERON: That's right.
- 9 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: -- of
- 10 Philadelphia International Airport.
- 11 MS. CAMERON: That's right. We generate
- 12 revenue at the Northeast Airport. It's not just
- 13 that it's a cost. We definitely don't generate
- 14 revenue from tenants and landing fees and other
- 15 fuel sales, all sorts of things at the Airport.
- 16 But the net loss at the Northeast Airport goes
- 17 into the airfield cost center at the
- 18 International Airport. And that's, ultimately,
- 19 borne by the airlines that operate there.
- 20 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: When airlines
- 21 that land in Philadelphia want something or you
- 22 need their approval for certain things, is that
- 23 a weighted vote? I mean, because there is a --
- MS. CAMERON: It is.
- 25 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: There is one

- 1 airline -- I can give a commercial. American
- 2 Airlines is above and beyond everybody else
- 3 there. They have a fair amount of your dates.
- 4 MS. CAMERON: There is one airline
- 5 that's bigger than the others, yes. American
- 6 Airlines makes up about 70 percent of the
- 7 traffic and landed weights approximately.
- 8 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Okay.
- 9 MS. CAMERON: And the way the voting
- 10 works for capital projects is, it depends on
- 11 whether it's an airfield project or a terminal
- 12 project. If it's an airfield project, all of
- 13 the passenger airlines plus the cargo carriers
- 14 get a vote. And it's proportionate based on the
- 15 landed weight that they bring into the Airport.
- 16 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Sure.
- 17 MS. CAMERON: When it's a terminal
- 18 project, it's just the passenger airport
- 19 airlines that get to vote. And again, it's
- 20 proportionate to the number of passengers that
- 21 they bring into the terminals.
- 22 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Okay. That's
- 23 very sufficient. I thank you very, very much
- 24 for that explanation.
- MS. CAMERON: You're welcome.

- 1 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank you,
- 2 Mr. President.
- 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 4 Councilman.
- 5 Councilman Domb.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you, again,
- 7 Council President. A few more questions I would
- 8 like to ask.
- 9 I notice the Airport has a
- 10 85 million-dollar line of credit with a Japanese
- 11 bank. What is this line of credit used for?
- MS. BORDA: As I mentioned to you
- 13 earlier, we have a commercial paper program.
- 14 And we have three banks that we have lines of
- 15 credit with. Sumitomo is one of those banks
- 16 that supply a line of credit to our commercial
- 17 paper program.
- 18 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Is that line of credit
- 19 used on a daily basis?
- MS. BORDA: No, not daily. What we do
- 21 is, again, when we are getting ready to bid
- 22 certain contracts, again, we are looking at the
- 23 cash flows needed for the capital projects. As
- 24 we need cash, what we will do is we have the
- 25 funds there. We can draw down upon them as

- 1 needed. And what we do is we work again with
- 2 the Treasurer's Office to do that.
- 3 MS. CAMERON: Just to add, we don't use
- 4 our line of credits for operating funds at all.
- 5 It's only for capital projects.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. And do you --
- 7 so that, my next question is, does Airport have
- 8 capital reserves? And how much would they be?
- 9 MS. BORDA: Yes. So, we have both
- 10 capital and operating reserves. I will give
- 11 you -- let me just go to speak to that.
- Generally, when you have a bond, you
- 13 have a sinking fund reserve for each of those
- 14 bonds. So, your sinking fund reserve is the
- 15 highest annual debt service payment that you
- 16 would make. And so, we do have about
- 17 \$145 million in our sinking fund reserves.
- 18 And then in addition to that, we have
- 19 operating reserves that we have worked out
- 20 through our use and lease agreement with the
- 21 airlines. And one would be -- I guess, one is
- 22 the bond redemption improvement account. And
- 23 that is actually a coverage account. And we
- 24 have -- to date, we have about \$25 million in
- 25 that. And then we also have an operating and

- 1 maintenance reserve account. And that's about
- 2 \$20 million in that. And then, we also have a
- 3 discretionary account where we accumulate funds
- 4 we have made over the years that can be used
- 5 towards capital or operating costs.
- 6 There is about \$83 million in that.
- 7 COUNCILMAN DOMB: That's good.
- 8 MS. BORDA: Yeah.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Does the revenue
- 10 generated at the Airport -- when you generate at
- 11 the Airport, does that get deposited into bank
- 12 accounts owned by the Airport or the City?
- MS. BORDA: It gets deposited into --
- 14 it's the City's accounts because we are the
- 15 City, but it's Aviation funds only. So, it's
- 16 separated into an Aviation fund only. We can't
- 17 comingle with the General Fund.
- 18 COUNCILMAN DOMB: But the City manages
- 19 that fund?
- 20 MS. BORDA: The City does manage that
- 21 fund.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And so, do those --
- 23 just have to ask this question. Those accounts
- 24 get reconciled.
- MS. BORDA: Yes, they do through the

- 1 Treasurer's Office.
- 2 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And are those
- 3 reconciliations up-to-date?
- 4 MS. BORDA: Yes, I believe they are. We
- 5 work with Rasheia to -- and you can speak with
- 6 her office directly if you need any more
- 7 information on that.
- 8 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Are there any federal
- 9 accounting standards that require the Airport to
- 10 submit annual financial reports?
- MS. BORDA: We have a couple annual
- 12 financial reports. So like the City, we
- 13 perform -- we perform an annual financial
- 14 statements that we issue along with the City's
- 15 CAFR. We also work with the FAA to issue a
- 16 couple reports to them regarding our passenger
- 17 facility charges and any grants that we have
- 18 received.
- In addition to that, with the FAA, they
- 20 also require a bunch of different forms, which I
- 21 won't get into all the numbers. But there is
- 22 financial and operational activity that we have
- 23 to report to them. I think that's primarily all
- 24 the federal-type forms that we have to submit.
- 25 COUNCILMAN DOMB: One last question.

- 1 The Northeast Airport, that doesn't have
- 2 any commercial flights, does it?
- 3 MS. CAMERON: No, it does not.
- 4 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So, who uses the
- 5 Northeast Airport?
- 6 MS. CAMERON: So, we have a number of
- 7 corporate tenants who fly their corporate
- 8 traffic in and out of the Airport. There is a
- 9 flight school, very small at this point. That's
- 10 the majority of the traffic at the Northeast
- 11 Airport right now.
- 12 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I guess the reason I
- 13 am asking the question is that, I am concerned
- 14 about looking down the road ten years from
- 15 now -- I know Councilman Taubenbeger is
- 16 concerned about this, too.
- 17 What is going to happen to the northeast
- 18 section of the City? I see it from ten years
- 19 ago declining. So, is there an opportunity to
- 20 bolster that airport maybe with more commercial
- 21 activity that will generate revenue for the
- 22 Northeast?
- Is there an opportunity there to expand
- 24 business up there so we have more jobs?
- I mean, I think we have to look at that

- 1 and see. Because we have this asset. It's paid
- 2 for by the International Airport. Would there
- 3 be an opportunity to have, I don't know if there
- 4 is, flights out of that Airport?
- 5 MS. CAMERON: Commercial flights would
- 6 be challenging because we would have to invest a
- 7 lot in passenger terminal buildings and parking
- 8 facilities. And there is a lot of support
- 9 infrastructure that would be needed to actually
- 10 support commercial traffic, scheduled traffic.
- But we do have new corporate hangers
- 12 being erected right now. CHUBB is building a
- 13 new corporate hanger. There is a -- the
- 14 helicopter school, manufacturer is out of the
- 15 Northeast Airport. And we think that in those
- 16 areas, there is absolutely an opportunity to
- 17 continue to grow. Leonardo is the helicopter
- 18 manufacturer.
- 19 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Right. Is there an
- 20 opportunity even with Amazon to build some sort
- 21 of facility there and use that airport?
- MS. CAMERON: I guess potentially. You
- 23 know, it would -- I don't know that really the
- 24 runway length at the Northeast Airport. It
- 25 would depend on what kind of aircraft that

- 1 Amazon would want to operate. We would also
- 2 need to have enough property around to be able
- 3 to build. Generally speaking, I see the
- 4 International Airport as a better opportunity to
- 5 do something like that should they come in
- 6 and --
- 7 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I am trying to figure
- 8 out how do you get more growth in every section
- 9 of the City. This conversation today is about
- 10 the Northeast. But how do we use that Airport
- 11 as a tool to grow opportunities and jobs for the
- 12 Northeast?
- 13 MS. CAMERON: Yeah. I think
- 14 Aviation-related manufacturing that would need a
- 15 runway access and things like that is a real
- 16 opportunity. And again, the Leonardo expansion
- 17 that is happening is fantastic for that region.
- 18 If we were to try and target more things like
- 19 that, I think that would ensure the continued
- 20 success of that Airport and the area, as well.
- 21 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So, we don't have to
- 22 continue to talk about it today. But I just
- 23 want to put it on your To Do List to think about
- 24 how do we use that as a tool to generate more
- 25 opportunities as business growth in the

- 1 Northeast?
- MS. CAMERON: Sure. Yeah. We would be
- 3 happy to talk to you more about that. We have
- 4 got some things that are working.
- 5 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. Councilman
- 6 Taubenberger would be very interested in that
- 7 conversation. All right. Thank you very much.
- 8 Thank you, Mr. President.
- 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 10 Councilman.
- 11 Chair recognizes Councilman
- 12 Taubenberger.
- 13 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Council
- 14 President, thank you.
- The question I have, it relates to
- 16 something you just brought up. You had said at
- 17 the Northeast Airport, there is a small flight
- 18 school. Would there be room for others? If we
- 19 can get other flight schools to kind of say,
- 20 hey, this is not a bad place. Traffic is not
- 21 bad as far as air traffic. And we would like to
- 22 locate here.
- Is that a potential possibility?
- MS. CAMERON: It could be. The flight
- 25 school that is there now is really a tenant of

- 1 the fixed-based operator Atlantic Aviation. It
- 2 would be a question as to whether or not they
- 3 would be able to accommodate another flight
- 4 school. It's a possibility.
- 5 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Oh, you mean
- 6 the fixed-base operator?
- 7 MS. CAMERON: Yeah.
- 8 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Trenton. It's
- 9 my understanding the Trenton Airport, which is
- 10 not far from Philadelphia, has some really fine
- 11 flights or has some fine flight school that is
- 12 training commercial pilots.
- Do you think something like that in
- 14 Philadelphia might work?
- 15 MS. CAMERON: I think it could.
- 16 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Okay.
- 17 Thank you very much.
- 18 Mr. President, thank you.
- 19 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 20 Councilman. That concludes our questions for
- 21 Aviation. Want to thank you very much for your
- 22 testimony. As always, be prepared to come back
- 23 on call back date.
- Thank you.
- 25 MS. CAMERON: Thank you, Council

Page 86 President. 1 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Next up, we 3 have Water. 4 (Panel approaches Witness Table.) 5 6 (Councilman Greenlee sitting in as Chair.) COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Well, it's still good morning for the next two minutes. If we 8 9 can ask everyone that is leaving, to please do it quietly so we can keep going here. Because 10 11 we are a little behind schedule. 12 Good morning. 13 MS. STEVENSON: Good morning. 14 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Commissioner, I 15 know you are -- first time speaking at this. 16 But you know, we have your written testimony, so any summarizing would be appreciated. 17 18 MS. STEVENSON: Sure. In the spirit of keeping things moving. 19 20 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Yes. 2.1 MS. STEVENSON: Good morning. 22 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: And please, 23 everybody, hearing is still going on. I'm sorry. Go ahead, please. 24

MS. STEVENSON: Good morning, Councilman

25

- 1 Greenlee and our remaining members. I am Sarah
- 2 Stevenson, Acting Water Commissioner, City of
- 3 Philadelphia Water Department. To my left is
- 4 Donna Schwartz, our Deputy Commissioner for
- 5 Operations. And to my right is Melissa La Buda,
- 6 Deputy Commissioner for Finance.
- 7 You have our testimony. I just want to
- 8 say thank you to our 2000-plus employees who
- 9 keep things -- keep the water running and sewers
- 10 flowing every day. And I think they probably
- 11 don't get recognized enough, so I want to just
- 12 show my appreciation to them in public today.
- So you know, we are happy to take your
- 14 questions.
- 15 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. Thank you.
- 16 And again, congratulations on your
- 17 appointment there.
- 18 MS. STEVENSON: Thanks.
- 19 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: In your testimony,
- 20 you highlight the Advanced Metering
- 21 Infrastructure Expansion.
- Does this technology help to control
- 23 water rates or your department's cost? How does
- 24 it generally improve efficiencies.
- MS. STEVENSON: So Advanced Metering

- 1 Infrastructure, what's different about this
- 2 technology then what we use currently, right now
- 3 all meters emit a signal to -- indicating usage.
- 4 We roll trucks every month -- we roll trucks
- 5 every day, but what that results in is a monthly
- 6 read for our customers.
- 7 What AMI does differently is, it's kind
- 8 of a -- it's called a fixed network. So instead
- 9 of trucks rolling by, we will have receivers on
- 10 poles around the City in several dozens places.
- 11 And the data will be transmitted at a much more
- 12 frequent basis so we can get reads down to the,
- 13 I think hour -- down to the hour.
- 14 So what this does particularly for
- 15 customers, is a great benefit to customers
- 16 because instead of -- if you have a leak, for
- 17 example, if your toilet running and you don't --
- 18 you don't know that necessarily till the end of
- 19 the month when you all the sudden get a really
- 20 high bill. What this will enable is a customer
- 21 can sign up for, you know, through a customer
- 22 portal. And say, if may, you know, daily usage
- 23 reaches a certain threshold, I will get a
- 24 notice.
- 25 All that to say that, it really benefits

- 1 our customers to learn about things like leaks
- 2 way sooner than we can -- than the customer can
- 3 go and call a plumber and get that toilet fixed
- 4 today versus a month from now.
- 5 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: You can actually
- 6 be alerted immediately, then, if the usage goes
- 7 up?
- 8 MS. STEVENSON: Yup.
- 9 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Because that can
- 10 save a lot. The question of water rates, might
- 11 not change the rates, but it certainly changes
- 12 for an individual the -- because sometimes, like
- 13 you say, you don't find out, if you start having
- 14 the leak the second day of the month and you
- 15 don't get the bill, you're talking hundreds and
- 16 hundreds of dollars sometimes.
- 17 MS. STEVENSON: Right.
- 18 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: We see that on
- 19 occasion.
- 20 MS. STEVENSON: Yeah. My cousin left my
- 21 toilet running once over the weekend, and my
- 22 bill went up by a hundred bucks. That's just a
- 23 weekend.
- 24 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: So, you say they
- 25 can sign up for this; is that right?

- 1 MS. STEVENSON: Part of the package will
- 2 be a new customers portal, which is -- I think
- 3 we will have mobile capabilities and even on
- 4 your desktop computer where you can sign up for
- 5 different types of alerts and things like that.
- 6 So you know, we will be rolling that out within
- 7 the next year or so, the next portal.
- 8 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. One of the
- 9 Council President's questions, very general but
- 10 I know a lot of people would be interested in
- 11 this. Where do you project water rates going
- 12 over the next few years?
- MS. STEVENSON: Where do we predict?
- 14 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Yeah, the water
- 15 rates.
- 16 MS. STEVENSON: Sorry. I thought you
- 17 said water ways. I didn't hear you. I will
- 18 defer to Missy on this.
- 19 MS. LA BUDA: Hi.
- 20 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Please identify
- 21 yourself.
- MS. LA BUDA: Good morning. Melissa La
- 23 Buda, Philadelphia Water Department.
- 24 So as portrayed in the Five Year Plan,
- 25 we anticipate that our costs will increase and

- 1 that rates will be incrementally higher over the
- 2 foreseeable future. As the rest of the City is
- 3 experiencing, we are having certain rising costs
- 4 that are out of control related to workforce
- 5 costs and chemicals and other basic needs to run
- 6 the utility.
- 7 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: The things you are
- 8 required to do are going to keep --
- 9 MS. LA BUDA: Correct. That's right.
- 10 To meet our continuing obligations.
- 11 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I quess that kind
- 12 of leads to another question that's here. The
- 13 City is required to mitigate environmental
- 14 damage through green infrastructure investments;
- 15 is that right?
- 16 MS. LA BUDA: We are required -- the
- 17 Consent Order Agreement requires us to control
- 18 combined sewer overflows through a variety of
- 19 techniques, including green infrastructure and
- 20 traditional infrastructure.
- 21 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Are they federal
- 22 requirements?
- MS. STEVENSON: Clean Water Act, yes.
- 24 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: All right.
- 25 Turn to Councilman Domb.

- 1 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you,
- 2 Mr. Chairman. Have several -- not that many,
- 3 but several questions I guess.
- 4 I want to go walk through the process
- 5 because we have a lot of calls, and I see a lot
- 6 of issues on the quality of life issues in the
- 7 City. And a lot is dealing with potholes. And
- 8 a lot of it then deals with water lines
- 9 underneath the street that have a leak or a
- 10 problem.
- 11 And I guess what I would like to find
- 12 out is, what is the procedure? If you get a
- 13 phone call, someone calls says there is a
- 14 pothole, and this maybe -- Mike Carroll, perfect
- 15 guy. What is the procedure of how we are
- 16 handling things now? And what can we do to
- 17 improve the service.
- 18 MR. CARROLL: Mike Carroll, Deputy
- 19 Managing Director for the Office of
- 20 Transportation Infrastructure and
- 21 Sustainability.
- Thanks for the question, Councilman.
- 23 So, there are a couple things we are working on.
- 24 I think the general answer to the question what
- 25 the procedure is, we always want to encourage

- 1 people to call 311. And I know that some people
- 2 feel like it's a frustrating process to work
- 3 through. We are working very hard to make that
- 4 better. You can always reach out through the
- 5 Streets Department website. Sometimes the road
- 6 in question is a PennDOT road, so that is
- 7 something that we have to sort out. Also, we
- 8 want to make sure that we are addressing
- 9 potholes, ditches including plumbers ditches and
- 10 trenches appropriately because those are all
- 11 different things.
- 12 The Water Departments were -- typically,
- 13 will involve some form of excavation. The Water
- 14 Department will be brought in if there is some
- 15 kind of a cave in that takes place. The Water
- 16 Department also provides inspection for plumbers
- 17 that just -- so, there is pretty strong
- 18 partnership between the Water Department and the
- 19 Streets Department on those types of issues.
- 20 The Streets Department is perfectly capable of
- 21 addressing the potholes on its own.
- We have worked very hard to upgrade the
- 23 technology that we use. We have a program that
- 24 we call the Guaranteed Pavement Information
- 25 System. We just last year completed Version

- 1 2.0, and we are working very hard on Version
- 2 3.0. In order for excavation to take place, you
- 3 need to get a permit through the GPIS System,
- 4 and that requires a level of coordination
- 5 between the excavating party, whether it's the
- 6 Water Department or the gas utility or a plumber
- 7 or whoever and the Streets Department and also
- 8 between the utilities themselves to make sure
- 9 that they are taking advantage of opportunities
- 10 to get multiple types of work done at the same
- 11 time when there is a closure.
- 12 I think the news is pretty good. The
- 13 Water Department has and is continuing to work
- 14 very hard, very closely with the Streets
- 15 Department. There is a, you know, an annual
- 16 ditch meeting we just had a little while back.
- 17 And we bring people together at the manager
- 18 level to exchange ideas and to learn about best
- 19 practices. There is a quarterly meeting that
- 20 takes place among these groups. And we have a
- 21 monthly meeting where we bring together all the
- 22 folks who are working in the right-of-way to
- 23 make sure we are all kind of singing from the
- 24 same hymn book.
- We are looking at specific types of

- 1 problems sometimes with individual utilities.
- 2 But the Water Department, because they are part
- 3 of the cluster, they are usually right up front.
- 4 And so, as we are looking at different policies,
- 5 for example, a moratorium on cuts in freshly
- 6 paved streets, the Water Department is fully up
- 7 to speed on what we are trying to do. We get
- 8 feedback from that and figuring out how to make
- 9 our policies strong.
- 10 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Let me ask you this
- 11 question, though. If a resident calls in to 311
- 12 and reports a pothole, what's the next step?
- 13 What happens on the City side?
- MR. CARROLL: So, an inspector needs to
- 15 go out and take a look. That will take place on
- 16 the locally City-maintained streets. If it's a
- 17 pothole --
- 18 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Give me some time
- 19 frames.
- 20 MR. CARROLL: That should happen within
- 21 a day or two. There is sometimes a lag that
- 22 takes place on the more major streets because
- 23 that is something that PennDOT is responsible
- 24 for. So, there is an automated communication
- 25 that goes out to PennDOT. And we are trying to

- 1 tighten that process up. That's been a source
- 2 of a lot of frustration for people because
- 3 people either didn't realize that it was a state
- 4 route or not; or some years back, the system
- 5 wasn't working properly. So, we have worked to
- 6 try and fix that and to make sure that there is
- 7 some redundancy in the communication with
- 8 PennDOT.
- 9 But if we are talking about the locally
- 10 maintained streets, that is going to involve a
- 11 day or two for someone in the local yard. There
- is six yards throughout the City to go out and
- 13 take a look. Not everything that's called in as
- 14 a pothole is a pothole, though. And so,
- 15 sometimes people are a little frustrated because
- 16 what they are looking at is a plumber's ditch or
- 17 some sort of excavation. And those cannot be
- 18 repaired by the Streets Department until the
- 19 work is done because we wouldn't want to put,
- 20 you know, a patch on top of there when somebody
- 21 is still working on it.
- 22 You find different folks will put plates
- 23 on top of these. And sometimes these plates get
- 24 shifted or moved. So, we are going to try and
- 25 make sure there is some level of inspection that

- 1 goes along with the work. But in a City this
- 2 size, we do really trust -- we need to trust and
- 3 educate as much as possible the different people
- 4 who are working the right-of-way to use the best
- 5 practices.
- 6 There is some enforcement that we have
- 7 to step up to. And we are working to try and do
- 8 that.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And so, the people
- 10 that go out, the inspectors, are they extremely
- 11 knowledgeable about analyzing the problem?
- 12 MR. CARROLL: Yeah. There is a Streets
- 13 Department inspector who has an eye on things.
- 14 There is a Water Department Inspector who has an
- 15 eye on the kind of work that is going on
- 16 underneath the street. They are, generally
- 17 speaking, people who have a lot of experience.
- 18 We are always trying to add new staff.
- 19 So yes, there is a period it takes for
- 20 somebody to get the skills, the knowledge in
- 21 order to provide good inspection. But we feel
- 22 like we have got a pretty competent workforce.
- 23 It's a question of just being spread thin, as
- 24 much as anything else. So, we feel we have made
- 25 consistent requests to make sure that we are

- 1 building up our staff and taking advantage of
- 2 opportunities to combine our resources as much
- 3 as possible.
- 4 So, I am happy to say that the Water
- 5 Department, you know, on their own jobs and for
- 6 work that involves their activity in the
- 7 right-of-way has been very good about
- 8 reimbursing or funding some of the staff that
- 9 the Streets Department needs in order to do
- 10 work.
- 11 COUNCILMAN DOMB: If you ask the
- 12 residents of the City, you will hear a different
- 13 story. The residents of the City -- I'm just
- 14 telling you this -- because you know, are
- 15 infuriated that we have not done a great job in
- 16 fixing these issues. If you talk to people out
- 17 there they will say, when are you going to fix
- 18 the potholes.
- 19 I get emails and texts every day from
- 20 people driving in their cars telling me about
- 21 things. And I have never seen this before. And
- 22 so, that's why I am asking the questions.
- 23 Whatever we are doing, it's not working.
- 24 MR. CARROLL: Well, what I would say is
- 25 that we are getting better, but the problems

- 1 getting worse. Because we have had a good
- 2 ten-year period where we weren't doing the basic
- 3 maintenance paving the streets. And so, what we
- 4 started with, you know, about four or five years
- 5 ago was 30 miles of paving on a City that has
- 6 2500 miles of street. So, we have got ourselves
- 7 up to about 100 miles. We are going to keep
- 8 going to get up to 130 miles.
- 9 Those type of problems that result from,
- 10 you know, poorly maintained streets will start
- 11 to abate over time. Last year, we had a really
- 12 bad winter. We broke our record for the number
- 13 of potholes that appeared in the City. We
- 14 exceeded 60,000 potholes in the City. So,
- 15 that's a lot work that needs to get done.
- 16 And so happy to say, we did wrap up last
- 17 year's potholes before this year started come
- 18 along. But this year's potholes are starting to
- 19 pop up.
- 20 COUNCILMAN DOMB: There is one situation
- 21 where I was contacted on a Sunday morning. I
- 22 think it was South Philadelphia in the 100 block
- 23 of Tasker Street. Where it seems like it took
- 24 six weeks for us to get to the bottom of the
- 25 problem between where the pipe that was leaking

- 1 and they kept filling it in, kept calling the
- 2 Water Department, kept filling it in, back and
- 3 forth, back and forth. And they never really --
- 4 took six or seven weeks. And that's the
- 5 frustration that I think the residents are
- 6 feeling.
- 7 MR. CARROLL: Yeah. Those types of
- 8 problems which involve laterals are, like you
- 9 say, they are a source of frustration, certainly
- 10 for the residents. They are kind of complicated
- 11 sometimes for us to work out, whether from the
- 12 Streets Department perspective of finishing the
- 13 surface or the Water Department's perspective of
- 14 trying to make sure that the defects are
- 15 addressed.
- 16 It is the resident's responsibility to
- 17 deal with the pipe that goes from their house to
- 18 the Water Department's infrastructure whether
- 19 it's a service line or a sewer lateral. Not
- 20 everybody has the wherewithal right away to jump
- 21 on problems like that.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: But A lot of times
- 23 they're not even aware of it and are told
- 24 something different.
- MR. CARROLL: That's right.

- 1 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And the problem
- 2 continues. Let me ask you this question I want
- 3 to get to.
- 4 Do you think it would be beneficial for
- 5 us to have a licensed engineers maybe -- I don't
- 6 know how many we would need -- five, ten or
- 7 whatever that are really, really top in the
- 8 field, high paying people that work for the City
- 9 or independent contractors that go out and
- 10 assess the problem?
- 11 Because it's like this. It's like going
- 12 to a doctor and the doctor not finding out
- 13 what's wrong with you versus going to the
- 14 specialist and the specialist identifying the
- 15 problem within two minutes.
- MR. CARROLL: I would say we have
- 17 extremely qualified people in the Water
- 18 Department who can identify the problems.
- 19 COUNCILMAN DOMB: This Tasker Street
- 20 took six weeks.
- MR. CARROLL: I'm sorry?
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: The Tasker Street.
- 23 And another one took two months on South 17th
- 24 Street.
- MR. CARROLL: I will take any resource

- 1 that you offer. I want to be clear about that.
- 2 COUNCILMAN DOMB: What I am saying is,
- 3 how do we redeploy the assets we have and the
- 4 monies we have to provide a much better level of
- 5 service to the residents?
- 6 MR. CARROLL: Yeah. I think that you
- 7 ask a legitimate question. There is constant,
- 8 you know -- constant work and trying to figure
- 9 out how to improve. We tend to hear the horror
- 10 stories and we don't really celebrate the
- 11 successes, though.
- 12 The people that are out there, like I
- 13 said, are doing a great job 99.9 percent of the
- 14 time. And we get stretched thin. So any kind
- of resource, whether it involves people who can
- 16 kind of supplement the expertise we have, I
- 17 would never ever sneeze at that.
- 18 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Have you thought of
- 19 this, because other cities have done this. This
- 20 is such a big, hot issue for the residents.
- 21 Have you thought of having a pothole
- 22 hotline where we can make a commitment within
- 23 X-amount of time? Someone calls them back,
- 24 someone goes out there and someone fixes it.
- MR. CARROLL: Yeah. We had something

- 1 that was sort of like that before. The issue is
- 2 that a lot of the things that are getting called
- 3 into the pothole hotline aren't potholes. And
- 4 so, that creates a little bit of a coordination
- 5 issue in and of itself. What we kind of figured
- 6 out is they should all go to one number. So, we
- 7 are using 311 that way.
- 8 The folks who pick up the phone on 311
- 9 have some capacity to ask questions to figure
- 10 out what it is. We need to keep working on
- 11 that, like I say. And so, we will be working
- 12 with the other folks who work on 311 to make
- improvements as we are learning more about how
- 14 well that works.
- 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I quess what I am
- 16 saying is, whatever we are doing, I appreciate
- 17 the work that we are doing. I appreciate the
- 18 successes. But in the resident's eyes, I have
- 19 never seen it like I see it today.
- MR. CARROLL: Okay.
- 21 COUNCILMAN DOMB: They don't feel that
- 22 we are taking care of the issues.
- MR. CARROLL: Okay.
- 24 COUNCILMAN DOMB: You can ask anybody.
- 25 When you drive all over the City, your car is

- 1 taking a beating or whatever. If you are even
- 2 on a bike, you are taking a beating. So, we
- 3 need to get on top of this. I don't think we
- 4 have accomplished that yet.
- 5 MR. CARROLL: Yeah. I would just
- 6 reiterate that it's -- what we are seeing is
- 7 that the Band-aids have ripped off. And that's
- 8 kind of a decade long story.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Forgot that. Maybe
- 10 now we need surgery. What is the surgery needed
- 11 to fix the problem? That is what I want to
- 12 know.
- 13 MR. CARROLL: Well, I think you have got
- 14 good ideas. We want to keep doing the work that
- 15 we are talking about. I think the coordination
- 16 is key. Like I say, a lot of what we see is
- 17 work that's going on because people are making
- 18 improvements. And we do want to encourage that.
- 19 And you know as well as I do, that the pace of
- 20 improvement, whether it's construction or people
- 21 rehabbing their properties, has continued to
- 22 pick up. And so, that's a piece of this, as
- 23 well.
- 24 So, we need to make sure that everybody
- 25 is working in concert together. And I think

- 1 that really is going to make a difference. I
- 2 think you do have good ideas about other steps
- 3 we can take.
- 4 COUNCILMAN DOMB: The other question I
- 5 have is Streets and the Water Department have to
- 6 be working really well together, I think, for
- 7 this to work well.
- 8 MR. CARROLL: That's right.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And I assume that is
- 10 happening now.
- MR. CARROLL: Uh-huh.
- 12 COUNCILMAN DOMB: My question then
- 13 really is, is it the diagnosis that's the
- 14 problem? Because if Streets and Water are
- 15 working well and we go out and diagnose exactly
- 16 what the problem is, why are we not being able
- 17 to take care of the problem in a faster amount
- 18 of time?
- 19 MR. CARROLL: Like I say, we do that.
- 20 The vast majority of the time, we get to the
- 21 bottom of the problem very quickly. There are
- 22 certainly some painful exceptions where that
- 23 hasn't been the case. And we do have to learn a
- 24 little bit about that.
- 25 Having the opportunity to tap additional

- 1 expertise, like you say, is probably a good
- 2 idea. So, that is certainly something we should
- 3 explore.
- 4 COUNCILMAN DOMB: We should explore.
- 5 Also, I think if there is better coordination
- 6 needed, I don't know if it's the Managing
- 7 Director's Office or whoever office it is, we
- 8 should take care of that and make it happen.
- 9 This is a hot issue in the City.
- 10 MR. CARROLL: Okay. Understood.
- 11 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I mean, I can't tell
- 12 you how many phone calls I get, how many people
- 13 stop me on the street and say to me, can you fix
- 14 this pothole. I mean, I wish I had a truck to
- 15 go out there and fix it myself. Someone took a
- 16 picture of me on 17th Street putting up
- 17 Philadelphia Water Department course that had
- 18 fallen down because it was this huge crevice in
- 19 the street because I didn't want a car to go in
- 20 it. It was like that for two months.
- 21 MR. CARROLL: There is some good news.
- 22 When the Streets Department is here this
- 23 afternoon, they will talk more about it. We
- 24 really ramping up to really take a big cut in a
- 25 number of the potholes out there this spring.

- 1 So hopefully, you will be hearing some thanks
- 2 from people.
- 3 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I guess what I'm
- 4 saying is we can't -- this is not incremental.
- 5 This has to be dramatic. And what we did
- 6 yesterday is not working. So we need a new
- 7 program that makes dramatic change in how we are
- 8 handling this issue. Because if we do the same
- 9 stuff, we will be back here next year talking
- 10 about the same issues.
- MR. CARROLL: Understood.
- 12 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you. I have
- 13 some other question. Is it okay to continue?
- Sansom Street, the 1300 block of Sansom
- 15 Street. There was a water leak or water main
- 16 break or whatever occurred back, I think, in
- 17 July. And I know we have had meetings on this.
- 18 And I know everybody is trying their best.
- 19 Two things. One, when do we think that
- 20 street will be reopened at this point?
- 21 MS. STEVENSON: We are still looking at
- 22 late May, early June for opening on Sansom.
- 23 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So, would you say by
- 24 June 1 it should be open?
- MS. STEVENSON: I don't want to commit

- 1 to a specific date, but I would say late May or
- 2 late June.
- 3 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Because, I mean, just
- 4 imagine if you had a business on that block.
- 5 MS. STEVENSON: Sure.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: You are out of
- 7 business. We have put these people out of
- 8 business. I mean, I don't understand why it's
- 9 taken eleven months to fix this problem. I
- 10 mean, it takes twelve to fourteen months to
- 11 build a 30-story building. And it's taken us
- 12 eleven months to fix this issue.
- MS. STEVENSON: Yeah. I mean, from --
- 14 I'm certainly no expert in this. But the number
- 15 of utilities at this intersection is -- there
- 16 are a lot.
- 17 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I understand.
- MS. STEVENSON: So, that's --
- 19 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I will tell you where
- 20 I think these issues are all coming from,
- 21 coordination and planning and expertise in those
- 22 areas. And I am just going to tell everyone the
- 23 same thing. If you need to go outside, whatever
- 24 funds we need to pay an outside person to help
- 25 us to speed up the delivery of services to our

- 1 residents, it would be worth it. Because eleven
- 2 months having that street closed, having those
- 3 business go out of business, it's terrible. And
- 4 they have had all these commitments. It was
- 5 first October it would be back, then it was
- 6 November. Even the Mayor came out in January
- 7 and said March it will be done. And now it's
- 8 June 1.
- 9 So, I just -- I think it's unacceptable.
- 10 Eleven months to fix that problem to me is
- 11 unacceptable delivery of City services. So, I
- 12 know you're new and I'm not blaming anybody.
- 13 Not blaming anybody. I am trying to say this
- 14 constructively, how do we make this a better way
- 15 of delivering services to the residents of the
- 16 City? And we need to change what we have done
- in the past because that's not the way we should
- 18 be doing it.
- I have some questions I am going to ask.
- 20 The current debt of the Water Department, do we
- 21 have an idea of the current debt of the Water
- 22 Department?
- MS. LA BUDA: Yes, of course. Just give
- 24 me one moment, please.
- The total debt is around \$2 billion

- 1 excluding liabilities associated with the
- 2 Pension Program and other post-employment
- 3 benefits. But revenue bonds outstanding is
- 4 approximately 2 billion in principal.
- 5 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Two billion?
- 6 MS. LA BUDA: Yes.
- 7 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And can we get the
- 8 details, like, the principal interest and
- 9 interest rates on that debt?
- MS. LA BUDA: Of course. No problem.
- 11 COUNCILMAN DOMB: You can send it to us.
- MS. LA BUDA: Yes, of course.
- 13 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And who manages that
- 14 portfolio of debt?
- 15 MS. LA BUDA: So, we work
- 16 collaboratively with the Treasurer's Office in
- 17 all debt issuance matters. When we issue new
- 18 money debt, similar to what you heard from the
- 19 Airport, we work with the Treasurer's Office in
- 20 identifying a money manager who will invest
- 21 those proceeds until spent.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. And I assume we
- 23 are looking at opportunities, because rates have
- 24 dropped again recently, to refinance when we can
- 25 to lower our costs?

- 1 MS. LA BUDA: Absolutely. We just
- 2 closed a refunding transaction this February.
- 3 It saved our rate base several million dollars.
- 4 We are always looking for opportunities to
- 5 reduce costs.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And recently, the
- 7 ten-year treasury bonds bill went down
- 8 dramatically. So, they are like 2 and a half or
- 9 so. There's an opportunity now for us to save
- 10 some money. You have rates below 4 percent.
- 11 MS. LA BUDA: We agree. We will
- 12 continue to work hard on this. Thank you.
- 13 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And does the Water
- 14 Department perform a cost/benefit analysis for
- 15 all capital projects as required by Chapter 22,
- 16 Section 2200 of the Code?
- 17 Like when we do a project, do we do a
- 18 cost/benefit analysis as required?
- 19 MS. LA BUDA: It's -- some of our work
- 20 is difficult to put on a cost/benefit analysis
- 21 because it's just required. Whether you have a
- 22 main break, sewer collapse, there's critical
- 23 infrastructure that we have to replace.
- 24 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I'm talking about
- 25 capital projects. Those would be repairs,

- 1 wouldn't they?
- MS. LA BUDA: A main replacement or a
- 3 sewer relining is also a capital project.
- 4 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. But on a bigger
- 5 capital project, do we do the cost/benefit
- 6 analysis? If we don't do it, I am suggesting we
- 7 do it.
- 8 MS. LA BUDA: Thank you. We will begin
- 9 looking at it more closely.
- 10 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Let me rephrase the
- 11 question for any department I have asked this
- 12 question. If you were going to invest a million
- 13 dollars of your own money, you would do a
- 14 cost/benefit analysis of that investment in 2
- 15 seconds. You do it for \$100.
- 16 MS. LA BUDA: Oh, absolutely. There is
- 17 no doubt. Some of our investments would be hard
- 18 to quantify it because they are investments
- 19 related to a hundred year pipe in the ground.
- 20 But yes, I agree with you. Thank you.
- 21 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. In 2011, the
- 22 Water Department finalized a 25-year Green City
- 23 Clean Water Plan as part of a consent order and
- 24 agreement with the EPA. That was in 2011. In
- 25 2016, the Water Department issued a five year

- 1 report which showed the City actually surpassing
- 2 its initial goals. That's a good thing.
- 3 How are we doing with progress towards
- 4 the ten-year goals which we need to meet by
- 5 2021?
- 6 MS. STEVENSON: So, we are currently on
- 7 track to meet our ten-year goal. And I believe
- 8 as of March, we had over 1100 green acres as a
- 9 last status update.
- 10 COUNCILMAN DOMB: That's good. And your
- 11 budget comments on page 4 of your budget detail,
- 12 it shows an increase of \$231,300. It says: Due
- 13 to an estimated separation cost for DROP
- 14 employees. This is page 4.
- 15 Can you explain what that means?
- 16 MS. LA BUDA: Sure. We have a lot of
- 17 employees that are in the DROP Program. And we
- 18 are anticipating significant retirements in the
- 19 upcoming year. When we work on our budget
- 20 tally, we try to evaluate the cost of what those
- 21 payments will represent to our employees upon
- 22 their retirement. And those costs are
- 23 increasing due to accelerated retirements.
- 24 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So, those costs for
- 25 the DROP Program come out of the Water

- 1 Department budget?
- MS. LA BUDA: Yes. We pay for our own.
- 3 We are an enterprise fund. So, all of our costs
- 4 are refunds from the General Fund. So, DROP
- 5 costs or payments --
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: That's your actual
- 7 DROP costs, \$231,000?
- 8 MS. LA BUDA: Yes. We believe our DROP
- 9 payments will be.
- 10 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. And also, on
- 11 page 4 of your budget detail, it shows a
- decrease of 2,776,000 in energy prices. It's
- 13 great we are saving money, but can you explain
- 14 how that occurred?
- 15 MS. LA BUDA: Sure. We worked -- we are
- 16 part of the City's Energy Office. And we
- 17 benefit from the -- the hedging program that the
- 18 Energy Office puts in place. They are probably
- 19 best positioned to give you detail. But we have
- 20 seen budget certainty and incremental savings
- 21 related to the efforts they have taken to date.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: All right. On a
- 23 positive note besides other positive things, I
- 24 think the Water Department and the Streets did a
- 25 good job I know on 18th Street and other streets

- 1 as I have seen. It's not all, as you say,
- 2 negative. But I will say we need -- overall
- 3 goal of this today, is that we need to do a
- 4 dramatically better job in fixing these potholes
- 5 and making the City services better for the
- 6 residents, the lifestyle.
- 7 I mean, it's the quality of life issues
- 8 for people that -- I have never seen it like
- 9 this. And I know we are an old infrastructure.
- 10 I know we have piping from the 1800s in our
- 11 streets. But still, I think we need to figure
- 12 out a better way to do it. If we don't -- can't
- do small changes. You got to do a dramatic make
- 14 change here.
- I am happy to work with both
- 16 departments, but we need to figure that out.
- 17 MS. LA BUDA: Thank you.
- 18 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you.
- 19 Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 20 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 21 Councilman. No further questions. Thank you
- 22 very much. Thank you for coming.
- Next department is Streets Department.
- 24 We will resume in like two minutes.
- 25 - -

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             (At this time, a brief break taken.)
         (Panel approaches Witness Table.)
 5
             COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you.
 6
             Good afternoon, everybody.
             MR. WILLIAMS: Good afternoon.
 8
             COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Commissioner, you
 9
     know how this works. We have your testimony.
     Anything you'd like to say, we will get to
10
11
     questions.
12
             MR. WILLIAMS: Thank you so much.
             Good morning, Council President Clarke
13
14
     and Chairman Greenlee and Members of City
     Council. I am Carlton Williams, Streets
15
16
     Commissioner. Joining me today are Keith
     Warren, Deputy Commissioner for Sanitation; and
17
     Richard Montanez, Deputy Commissioner for
18
     Transportation; Chris Newman, Deputy
19
20
     Commissioner for Administration. I am pleased
21
     to provide testimony on Streets Fiscal Year 2020
     Operating Budget.
22
23
             The Streets Department is very proud of
     multiple initiatives we have embarked on as part
24
25
     of our strategic Zero Waste and Vision Zero
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- 1 efforts. A look at our most recent Five Year
- 2 Plan shows that we are engaged in many of the
- 3 various programs in pursuit of a highly
- 4 ambitious goal regarding litter reduction and
- 5 waste diversion, the expansion of roadway
- 6 resurfacing capacity and the continued
- 7 actualization of multi-modal traffic calming and
- 8 safety.
- 9 The Department continues to improve the
- 10 cost efficiency and effectiveness of the City's
- 11 waste management operations through strategic
- 12 planning and technology, utilizing the City's
- 13 litter index and GPS technology. The Department
- 14 is establishing an entirely new way to
- 15 efficiently plan and deploy operations.
- 16 We are, also, actively working on a new
- 17 and transformative waste management contract and
- 18 implementing a new innovative recycling
- 19 processing contract featuring an extended
- 20 initial term to ensure most cost ability and
- 21 protection against constantly varying long term
- 22 market conditions in a very challenging global
- 23 recycling market. In response to these global
- 24 conditions, a new outreach and marketing
- 25 campaign is also being rolled out intended to

- 1 maximize the quality and the quantity of
- 2 materials in our recycling stream. Streets is
- 3 actively increasing enforcement efforts to
- 4 combat illegal trash dumping by installing new
- 5 surveillance cameras targeted in areas known for
- 6 illegal dumping activity. A total of 100 new
- 7 cameras will be installed by the end of this
- 8 fiscal year alone.
- 9 And we are incredibly excited about a
- 10 proposed significant investment in street
- 11 cleaning, which will allow us to deploy
- 12 strategically focused on cleaning efforts in
- 13 those neighborhoods most in need.
- On the transportation side, Streets is
- 15 maintaining our focus on Vision Zero strategic
- 16 objectives as outlined within the City's Connect
- 17 Transportation Plan to establish an
- 18 operationalized efforts targeted to
- 19 significantly improve traffic safety, including
- 20 significant infrastructure improvements to the
- 21 City's streets networks. Primary intention
- 22 continues to be given to the high injury Streets
- 23 network representing the Streets corridors that
- 24 experience the most traffic deaths and severe
- 25 injuries. We are also making incredible

- 1 progress on achieving a state of good repair to
- 2 our streets and our roadways as we look to reach
- 3 over 100 miles of resurfacing next fiscal year
- 4 and 131 miles by Fiscal Year 2023.
- 5 In addition, a newly augmented grants
- 6 and projects management staff hired this year
- 7 will allow the Department to further maximize
- 8 the effectiveness and efficiency of grant funds
- 9 and results and a completion of increasingly
- 10 high volume of transportation, public works,
- 11 construction and design projects, many of which
- 12 are focused on -- in high crime and low income
- 13 areas of the City where improvements are much
- 14 needed.
- The Streets Department and its employees
- 16 look forward to providing yet another year of
- 17 exemplary service as we fulfill our mission of
- 18 clean, green and safe streets. Our budget
- 19 request today allows for us to continue to
- 20 pursue this objective. We therefore, request
- 21 your favorable consideration of this budget
- 22 request. And we thank you for the opportunity
- 23 to testify before you today.
- 24 The deputy staff and I are happy to
- 25 answer any questions that you may have at this

- 1 time.
- 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Good
- 3 morning.
- 4 MR. WILLIAMS: Good morning.
- 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Good
- 6 afternoon, I'm sorry. I'm actually going to
- 7 come back.
- 8 Chair recognizes Councilman Domb.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you,
- 10 Mr. President.
- 11 Good afternoon, Commissioner and staff.
- 12 I knew you had a briefing, I think it was last
- 13 week, about the waste management contract?
- MR. WILLIAMS: Yes.
- 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Maybe you can just
- 16 explain for the record. I know that the
- 17 contract went up about 12 million for Fiscal
- 18 Year 20.
- 19 MR. WILLIAMS: Yes.
- 20 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Do you have an
- 21 explanation as to why that occurred? Can you
- 22 just put that on the record why it went up
- 23 12 million?
- MR. WILLIAMS: Well, yes. There is
- 25 several factors. I think it's a combination of

- 1 both -- I think it's a combination of the
- 2 request was both for recycling and for solid
- 3 wastes. Our recycling contract dramatically or
- 4 is expected to dramatically increase in the next
- 5 fiscal year due to the crisis that we are
- 6 experiencing globally from the new regulations
- 7 and inspections that was put in, in China.
- 8 China was, in fact, one of the largest
- 9 imports of our domestic recycling products that
- 10 we import. When they put standards for
- 11 contamination rates at 0.5 percent, which is a
- 12 standard that we don't believe any current
- 13 municipality can meet, it dramatically increased
- 14 costs. So now we have to look for new markets
- 15 to distribute the material which, ultimately,
- 16 led to increases in our contracts. The
- 17 structure of the contract will also change.
- 18 In the past, it usually was a one year
- 19 plus three renewable option years. Now it's a
- 20 longer term because processers want to guarantee
- 21 a longer term rate because of the volatility of
- 22 the market. And so, we are going to be paying a
- 23 little bit more to recycle. But we think it's
- 24 very important. We will continue to do so. And
- 25 hopefully in the future, domestic markets will

- 1 open up where we will be seeing favorable
- 2 returns on our investment for the materials we
- 3 produce curbside.
- 4 I also want to mention that the interim
- 5 agreement in which we were kind of forced into
- 6 taking half of our material to a waste energy
- 7 facility will end by the end of this month.
- 8 Will be returning 100 percent of our material
- 9 back to reprocessing our material at a material
- 10 recovery facility.
- 11 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So, are you saying
- 12 that 100 percent of our waste gets reborn,
- 13 basically, or gets -- or is it dumped somewhere?
- 14 Somewhere dumped at another location?
- 15 MR. WILLIAMS: Well, right -- currently
- 16 right now, 50 percent of our waste is being sent
- 17 to a waste facility -- waste energy facility in
- 18 Chester. In the past, 100 percent of our
- 19 materials get recycled at a processing facility.
- 20 There is a portion of that that is contaminated
- 21 that gets taken out. But most of it gets
- 22 processed and then sold on the open market. So,
- 23 what I am saying is, 100 percent of that
- 24 material will now return to that material
- 25 recovery facility. And contamination will be

- 1 our focus to try to reduce the amount of
- 2 residuals that get taken out of the stream, so
- 3 we can reprocess as much of that material as
- 4 possible.
- 5 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Does that mean -- make
- 6 sure I understand this. Does that mean a
- 7 hundred percent of our waste is recycled?
- 8 MR. WILLIAMS: No. That means a hundred
- 9 percent of the things that we collect curbside
- 10 will get sent to a processing facility that will
- 11 process as much as it can minus the
- 12 contamination.
- 13 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. And where does
- 14 our waste that is not recyclable typically go?
- 15 MR. WILLIAMS: Currently, we have two
- 16 vendors that accept our material. The waste to
- 17 energy -- aforementioned waste to energy
- 18 facility in Chester takes some of our material.
- 19 And Waste Management takes the other portion of
- 20 it.
- 21 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Where do they take it
- 22 to?
- 23 MR. WILLIAMS: They take it their
- 24 disposal facility. One is a waste to energy
- 25 facility where it's transformed back into

- 1 electricity and put back on the grid. The other
- 2 actually uses a spec fuel which changes it into
- 3 an alternative fuel to be sold, and then the
- 4 remaining portion is actually either waste to
- 5 energy at their facility at Waste Management or
- 6 landfilled.
- 7 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And is there any
- 8 impact by having increased recycling costs that
- 9 we have an ability to secure recycling
- 10 performance grants from the state under Act 101,
- 11 Section 904?
- MR. WILLIAMS: So, we will know the
- impact of that in this year's grant.
- 14 Traditional in the past, we have gotten about
- 15 1.5 million, which has been about the highest in
- 16 the state because we produce the most.
- We don't think it will have that much of
- 18 an impact given the interim. It's only been a
- 19 couple of months that this process was in place.
- 20 And we don't think it will have that significant
- 21 impact on our ability to secure future grants
- 22 because we have always been the highest. And
- 23 it's based on the ratio of who produces the
- 24 most, who gets the most.
- 25 And we have maximized every year. In

- 1 fact, we have not been given as much as we
- 2 probably should have given the amount of volume
- 3 that we generate because -- I guess the state
- 4 wants to fairly distribute it to other
- 5 municipalities across Pennsylvania.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Let me ask you another
- 7 question because we had two or three calls in
- 8 our office recently. Some article came out the
- 9 other day. I don't know if you are aware of
- 10 this. It was talking about running a
- 11 gas-powered leaf blower for half an hour.
- 12 It says it generates about the same
- 13 carbon emissions as driving a 3-ton pickup truck
- 14 from Philadelphia to Costa Rica.
- 15 MR. WILLIAMS: I am aware of that. We
- 16 actually did a press conference yesterday to
- 17 announce the Mechanical Leaf Program. We are
- 18 very sensitive to the environmental concerns
- 19 posed by groups who oppose us using this method.
- The issue is with us, is that we have to
- 21 efficiently and effectively removes trash off
- 22 streets. At the press conference yesterday, I
- 23 was able to effectively demonstrate why a
- 24 mechanical sweeping alone won't be effective.
- 25 There was trash thrown lots on sidewalks, up

- 1 against fence ways. It was very difficult for
- 2 mechanical brooms. In fact, it's impossible
- 3 because we don't drive on sidewalks. Someone
- 4 has to get that litter into the street for it to
- 5 be collected. And for us to do that much amount
- 6 of streets in the given time that we have, we
- 7 have to use the most effective method.
- 8 I will tell you also, Councilman, we
- 9 also piloted and still looking at other systems
- 10 that are out there.
- 11 For instance, couple of weeks ago, we
- 12 looked at a power washing system that was
- 13 connected to a sweeper that actually water
- 14 washed the debris into the sweeper -- to the
- 15 roadway so the sweeper can collect it. That
- 16 process was extremely slow, which means that it
- 17 would take us a tremendous amount of time just
- 18 to complete a routed area.
- 19 But we are open to changes. And so,
- 20 this is a pilot. We want to stress that. We
- 21 want people to understand that we are looking at
- 22 alternative ways. And the last thing we want to
- 23 do is violate or create health hazards for any
- 24 individuals who are affected in that community.
- 25 So, we are going to continue to work hard at it.

- 1 Right now, we are going to continue to
- 2 try this pilot. If it does have those health
- 3 effects, then we will have to circle the wagons
- 4 and reconsider another option. But right now,
- 5 this is the most effective method that we think
- 6 that we can utilize in order to do a great job
- 7 for the citizens of Philadelphia.
- 8 COUNCILMAN DOMB: But is that a true
- 9 statement, same carbon emissions as driving a
- 10 three-ton pickup truck?
- 11 MR. WILLIAMS: So, I don't know that
- 12 particularly. That's one of the things that we
- 13 are trying to verify the information that is
- 14 coming in right now for those who are opposed to
- 15 it.
- 16 COUNCILMAN DOMB: That would be a
- 17 negative for the City.
- 18 MR. WILLIAMS: Yes.
- 19 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Last question. It's
- 20 on potholes. And it's -- it's just a comment.
- 21 And you know, sometimes perception is reality.
- 22 Because I looked in your performance. It says
- 23 90 percent of our potholes are filled within, I
- 24 think you said, three days.
- 25 But I think we need to do something

- 1 dramatically different in this area that
- 2 addresses the issue because it's a number one --
- 3 it's up there. Says one of the top five
- 4 complaints we get from residents about the
- 5 condition of our streets. And I realize there
- 6 was all these other issues of what happened in
- 7 the past.
- 8 But they don't care about what happened
- 9 in the past. They only care about when they are
- 10 driving their car. And it's like a
- 11 rollercoaster ride for them in the streets.
- 12 What are we doing to fix that problem?
- 13 MR. WILLIAMS: Sure. I think the
- 14 Administration made a significant investment to
- 15 help us address the issue with the potholes.
- 16 The deteriorating streets from -- when I say
- 17 over a decade of neglect of less investment in
- 18 the Streets Departments Paving Program caused us
- 19 to be in this condition today. I'm not using
- 20 that as an excuse. I am just explaining why we
- 21 are here today.
- The issue of us getting -- moving
- 23 forward is that we have to get on a resurfacing
- 24 program that eliminates deteriorating streets
- 25 the way we are seeing them. The harsh winter

- 1 conditions that we have had over the past couple
- 2 of years, some other counties and municipalities
- 3 in the Northeastern region have even declared
- 4 states of emergencies in their jurisdiction.
- 5 And we are not there yet. But I am just letting
- 6 you know the magnitude of the problem is not
- 7 just for Philadelphia. But we still have to
- 8 make a concerted effort to make the investment.
- 9 Last year we added a second paving crew.
- 10 And I want to for the record say that a paving
- 11 crews is not just two or more people. It's
- 12 forty people. That second paving crew allows us
- 13 to go from 75 miles the year before, over a
- 14 hundred miles this year. And we are adding a
- 15 third paying crew to get us to 131 miles, which
- 16 we consider a state of good repair. That in and
- 17 of itself will decrease the amount of potholes
- 18 that you are seeing around the streets when we
- 19 get on a permanent replacement schedule.
- 20 But it's going to take some time to get
- 21 there. We are still going to have some pain
- 22 points where we are going to have to field
- 23 complaints. We have crews that actually notched
- 24 up maintenance and response team. We are out on
- 25 weekends now. We are going out to

- 1 neighborhoods. We are repairing potholes more
- 2 than we have had in the years past by the
- 3 additional people that we have put on. And we
- 4 are responding back as you noted earlier with
- 5 our response times.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: But, I mean, I think
- 7 if we had a coordinated effort and we met this
- 8 problem head on, and we had -- I am going to go
- 9 back to what I asked earlier about a pothole
- 10 hotline, okay, where even the Mayor,
- 11 Administration makes this announcement, that we
- 12 are going to address things within 48 hours. We
- 13 are going to have this fixed. And we accept the
- 14 issue. We admit it's not in good condition, but
- 15 we also say we are going to do a better job.
- I think that promotion, that publicity
- 17 and the fact we then follow through on it would
- 18 go a long way in the eyes of the residents.
- 19 MR. WILLIAMS: Absolutely. Thank you.
- 20 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you for
- 21 everything you are doing. I know whenever we
- 22 call you, you are very responsive. I appreciate
- 23 that. And your department is doing a very good
- 24 job from what we can see. Just want to make the
- 25 potholes go away.

- 1 MR. WILLIAMS: Absolutely. Thank you,
- 2 sir. Appreciate it.
- 3 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you.
- 4 Thank you, Mr. President.
- 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you.
- 6 Thank you, Councilman.
- 7 Councilman, you talked about this issue
- 8 about environmentally sound ways of moving trash
- 9 off the street on the sidewalk in particular. I
- 10 think the most environmentally sound way of
- 11 doing that is for people to stop throwing trash
- 12 on the street and on the sidewalk.
- MR. WILLIAMS: I agree 100 percent,
- 14 Council President.
- 15 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: It's a whole
- 16 lot easier and a whole lot more environmentally
- 17 sound. So at the end of the day, people in the
- 18 City need to stop -- I'm going to say it --
- 19 people need to stop being pigs, right?
- 20 MR. WILLIAMS: Absolutely correct.
- 21 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: We go to all
- 22 these other municipalities across the country,
- 23 you do not see what you see in the City of
- 24 Philadelphia, you know. And that's really
- 25 problematic. It's embarrassing.

- 1 In the store -- I told this story not
- 2 too along ago, about the gentleman saw me in the
- 3 store. And he was from New Orleans. And he was
- 4 saying, I saw you on TV. He said, I got to
- 5 ask -- can I ask you a question, please. Why is
- 6 the City of Philadelphia so dirty? And you
- 7 know, I was -- had nothing to say. And he even
- 8 talked about trash being on top of the snow,
- 9 right? I think it was very embarrassing.
- 10 We got to figure this out, the citizens.
- 11 This figure out -- I will call on Councilman
- 12 Greenlee, and then I want to follow up on that
- 13 issue.
- 14 Councilman Greenlee.
- 15 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 16 Mr. President.
- 17 Good afternoon. Real quick, on the same
- 18 line. I saw the story in the paper about your
- 19 pilot program with street cleaning. Now the
- 20 plan is, because I know this got quite
- 21 controversial a few years ago about moving the
- 22 cars. And you said -- I think your words were,
- 23 you are going to urge people to move the cars.
- 24 But at this point, there won't be ticketing.
- 25 Is that basically --

- 1 MR. WILLIAMS: Those routes are not
- 2 posted, so no, there won't be any enforcement
- 3 behind in terms -- official enforcement in terms
- 4 of ticketing. That's correct.
- 5 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I get that because
- 6 parking -- I certainly live in one where parking
- 7 is completely challenge. But do you really
- 8 think that that can -- how do you see that
- 9 working? I guess that's the purpose of the
- 10 pilot. How do you see that working as far as
- 11 effectiveness of cleaning if people don't --
- 12 because I would guess, unfortunately, if there
- is no -- if there is just an urging, most people
- 14 aren't going to move their cars is my guess.
- Maybe I'm wrong.
- 16 MR. WILLIAMS: Right. So, let me
- 17 clarify. Also, we still have some commercial
- 18 routes posted. But in residential communities,
- 19 we're not.
- 20 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Right.
- 21 MR. WILLIAMS: I wanted to clarify that.
- 22 But so, we went out to certain neighborhoods.
- 23 We certainly tested some blocks outside of the
- 24 pilot areas. We have been getting an
- 25 overwhelming positive response from residents

- 1 saying thank God they are here.
- 2 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: That's good.
- 3 MR. WILLIAMS: You know, we didn't think
- 4 that we would see people come through and
- 5 actually clean our block. And we are sorry that
- 6 it got in this condition. But we are happy to
- 7 see, you know, the work. Was actually very
- 8 impressed in seeing how far the sanitation --
- 9 and I got to give a big shout out to the guys
- 10 who are doing that work. They worked extremely
- 11 hard. It was an extremely effective process.
- 12 We were out of those blocks in about 15
- 13 minutes that we surfaced. And they did a very
- 14 thorough job. Again, I have to stress litter,
- 15 just doesn't accumulate on curb lines where
- 16 brooms can collect it.
- 17 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: No, I got you.
- 18 MR. WILLIAMS: This was on streets, on
- 19 sidewalks right next to it. And some debris was
- 20 so large that, you know, a broom wouldn't be
- 21 effective.
- So, those guys are out there doing more
- 23 than just blowing it out from under cars. They
- 24 are blowing it off sidewalks, they are picking
- 25 up debris that is extremely heavy for the

- 1 mechanical equipment, and they are leaving the
- 2 block very detailed clean. And again, I want to
- 3 just stress the importance of making sure that
- 4 we have to do more than just the curb lines. We
- 5 have to look at the sidewalks, the lots and
- 6 everything else that associated with it.
- 7 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Absolutely. And I
- 8 think Sanitation Department does a very good
- 9 job. I know people for some reason want to pick
- 10 on them because neighbors, as Council President
- 11 said, can't seem to stop throwing stuff in the
- 12 street, which I don't get either. But in any
- 13 event.
- One other question on another issue,
- 15 dumpsters. Okay. I hope I have this right
- 16 because I have been back and forth with L&I on
- 17 this. I will just give an example because we
- 18 have heard about this.
- 19 Drury Lane where McGillian's is, there
- 20 has got to be 20, 25 dumpsters on there. From
- 21 what I understand, the dumpsters -- you are only
- 22 supposed to have dumpsters on this block that
- 23 you are on, correct?
- I mean, and it can't be -- there is not
- 25 that many businesses on Drury Lane. I use it as

- 1 an example. I think there is these other side
- 2 streets. As far as the enforcement, is that the
- 3 Streets Department as far as take action against
- 4 those dumpsters.
- 5 MR. WILLIAMS: It's the condition of the
- 6 dumpsters. Enforcement is the Streets
- 7 Department, that's correct.
- 8 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: But also, should
- 9 they be there to start with I guess?
- 10 MR. WILLIAMS: So, that's a combination
- 11 of Streets and L&I. Our right-of-way unit
- 12 approves the location. Pat O'Donnell is here
- 13 today. He can talk a little more about that
- 14 process. But when it comes down to the trash
- 15 and cleanliness of where those dumpsters and how
- 16 they look and the condition of who is
- 17 responsible, that falls on Sanitation.
- So, Deputy Commissioner Keith Warren can
- 19 also comment on the work we have been doing to
- 20 try to address that, as well.
- 21 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. Thank you.
- 22 MR. WILLIAMS: Do you want to talk about
- 23 the right-of-way in placement, as well?
- 24 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Yeah. I guess
- 25 it's both. Certainly, the condition of the

- 1 dumpster. Sorry -- condition of the dumpster.
- 2 And also, should that dumpster even be there to
- 3 start with is the question, you know? Because
- 4 even if it's not -- if it's maintained, you
- 5 know, you got this row of dumpsters there.
- 6 Are they all supposed to be there is the
- 7 question.
- 8 MR. WARREN: Good afternoon, Councilman.
- 9 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Hi, yes.
- 10 MR. WARREN: Keith Warren, Deputy
- 11 Commissioner of Streets for Sanitation. As far
- 12 as the enforcement and condition of dumpsters,
- 13 we over the winter have launched an intensive
- 14 campaign to audit all dumpsters, the owners of
- 15 the dumpsters and the condition of all the
- 16 dumpsters in Center City in conjunction with
- 17 L&I. We have been tagging dumpsters, contacting
- 18 haulers, asking them to replace damaged
- 19 dumpsters -- haulers and users. And we
- 20 conducted an audit of all the dumpsters for
- 21 placement in conjunction with right-of-way.
- 22 Some of the streets in Center City were
- 23 historically designated to store dumpster, which
- 24 is an issue that we are running into. But we
- 25 are evaluating the process.

- 1 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: You say historically designated by whom? 2. 3 MR. WARREN: That is the hundred 4 thousand dollar question. It's --5 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Because I think we 6 passed a law a few years ago. I remember Former 7 Councilman Green put a law in that puts some regulations on that. And I thought one of them 8 9 was you can only have -- the dumpster could only be on the block where your business is. 10 So, the current state of 11 MR. WARREN: 12 that, I believe that is correct. Mr. O'Donnell can speak more to that. But there are some 13 14 streets, a few streets in Center City where businesses face both sides of the street and the 15 16 dumpsters ended up in those streets. But we are
- 19 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. Pat, you

now conducting an audit to try to straighten it

20 want to add?

all out.

17

18

- 21 MR. O'DONNELL: Good afternoon,
- 22 Councilman. My name is Pat O'Donnell, Director
- 23 of Transportation for the Streets Department.
- 24 Regarding the location of those dumpsters within
- 25 the public right-of-way, the right-of-way

- 1 inspectors determined they will receive an
- 2 application for the placement of the dumpsters
- 3 in the right-of-way. They will go out. They
- 4 will identify if it's feasible or not to have
- 5 that dumpster placed within the right-of-way at
- 6 that location.
- 7 But prior to us even receiving those
- 8 applications, licenses and inspections will make
- 9 a determination if the dumpster or the refuse
- 10 cannot be contained within the property. We
- 11 have seen a dramatic decline in applications for
- 12 dumpster because within the right-of-way since
- 13 L&I has implemented this change.
- 14 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: You say decline.
- 15 Is that what you said?
- 16 MR. O'DONNELL: Yes, exactly. Those
- 17 that are out that are not in front of the
- 18 property, they are there illegally.
- 19 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay.
- 20 MR. O'DONNELL: If they don't -- do not
- 21 have an RF ID tag, Deputy Commissioner Warren
- 22 Sweeps Officers will be able to issue a CVN for
- 23 the illegal placement of the dumpster at that
- 24 point.
- 25 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: If a CVN is

- 1 issued, is there a point where the dumpster is
- 2 removed if the owner doesn't remove it?
- MR. WARREN: Yes. If we determine that
- 4 a dumpster is in illegal location, we then put
- 5 a -- place a sticker on the dumpster notifying
- 6 the user and the hauler that they have 30 days
- 7 to remove it from the right-of-way or face
- 8 confiscation.
- 9 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. Because I
- 10 raise that because there is, like, a restaurant
- 11 on that block. We are having challenges dealing
- 12 with the issue that Councilman Domb brought up
- 13 with the Water Department with the damage in the
- 14 neighborhood. And then they said, we got like
- 15 25, 30 dumpsters that are all over the place.
- 16 So all right, I appreciate that. I
- 17 appreciate that. Thank you.
- 18 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 19 Councilman.
- 20 Chair recognizes Councilman Johnson.
- 21 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Thank you, Council
- 22 President. Just want to take a moment to
- 23 acknowledge Mr. Carlton Williams, his leadership
- 24 under the Streets Department as well as Keith
- 25 Warren who texts on a regular basis regarding

- 1 addressing quality of life issues around illegal
- 2 dumping and cleaning our streets as well as
- 3 Steve Lorenz and also Mr. Nick Esposito who is
- 4 working with us on Southwest Philadelphia on the
- 5 Vision Zero Waste Initiative.
- 6 Just a couple things. Give us an idea
- 7 of the 200 million-dollar commitment that the
- 8 Mayor is proposing regarding paving throughout
- 9 the City of Philadelphia. What's it going to
- 10 look like?
- 11 Also, our efforts around combating
- 12 illegal dumping. Particularly, I know we put up
- 13 cameras, but how we going go to about monitoring
- 14 those cameras to make sure that when individuals
- 15 do dump, we are working with the Philadelphia
- 16 Police Department and the Detectives Units to
- 17 actually focus on banning these guys from doing
- 18 work here in the City of Philadelphia, like,
- 19 forever.
- 20 And then, just overall, our direction in
- 21 terms of cleaning and greening the City of
- 22 Philadelphia. I know we kicked off the
- 23 Mechanical Sweeping Program yesterday in
- 24 Southwest Philadelphia. And a lot of my
- 25 constituents were very excited about what's

- 1 coming. And so, just going on record and give
- 2 us an idea of some of the things you are working
- 3 on as it relates to cleaning and greening the
- 4 City of Philadelphia.
- 5 MR. WILLIAMS: Great. Thank you,
- 6 Councilman. Appreciate all your support that
- 7 you have given to the department in the past.
- 8 Certainly, look forward to continuing our
- 9 working relationship.
- 10 The first thing in terms of street
- 11 paving, the 200 million-dollar investment over
- 12 the five years is a direct investment in street
- 13 improvements in terms of resurfacing. In the
- 14 past, as I mentioned earlier to Councilman Domb,
- 15 we were severely underfunded with one paving
- 16 crew. And that was only able as of 2015, only
- 17 able to do 33 miles per year. That's way under
- 18 what the standard of care for our streets are.
- 19 And that's why we are in the conditions where we
- 20 are today.
- Our goal is to get to 131 miles per year
- 22 over the next five years. And we get there by
- 23 adding an additional paving crew. So, we
- 24 already have two. We added one last year, and
- 25 we are slowly adding one over the next year and

- 1 a half to get to three. Once we get to that
- 2 point, we can increase the actual number of
- 3 miles that we pave each year, which will improve
- 4 our conditions of our streets and certainly
- 5 reduce the amount of defects that everyone is
- 6 experiencing and very concerned about.
- 7 So, I think that is, in itself, going to
- 8 be a huge investment. The department is also
- 9 working very closely with OTIS and Vision Zero
- 10 to ensure not only are we paving streets, but we
- 11 are including bike lanes and we are making sure
- 12 that we put traffic calming measures in. We are
- doing line striping. And we are out certainly
- 14 working with the community and residents to
- 15 ensure that they are aware of some of the
- 16 conditions.
- Our goal, also, in terms of the
- 18 department is to put out a three-year paving
- 19 plan. We put one out in advance early this
- 20 year. The second two years will be coming out
- 21 this summer. And that will give people advanced
- 22 notice of the intentions of where we expect to
- 23 pave throughout the year. And this is helpful
- 24 for a number of reasons. So, we get a lot of
- 25 complaints about utility companies. I know this

- 1 is a --
- 2 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: That's what I
- 3 wanted to ask.
- 4 MR. WILLIAMS: It's a big concern for
- 5 the Council President and other Members, how you
- 6 coordinate with other departments to ensure that
- 7 once you pave a street, that it doesn't get torn
- 8 up within the next month, the next week or next
- 9 couple of month. Couple of things.
- 10 Number one, putting this paving plan out
- 11 allows us to coordinate with both the Water
- 12 Department, the Gas Works and other utilities
- 13 about the major capital investments and programs
- 14 and projects so that if there is any conflicts,
- 15 we can work them out before a street is paved.
- 16 The second thing is, if there is a
- 17 private developer or any other utility company
- 18 that comes in and does disrupt the street once
- 19 it's paved within the five-year period, there is
- 20 a law on a moratorium that we want to put in
- 21 place that will require them to return the
- 22 street and completely pave the street back in
- 23 that condition.
- 24 So, I think those are the things that we
- 25 are doing internally to try to hold people

- 1 accountable and try to have better coordination
- 2 to ensure that our streets stay and maintain in
- 3 state of good repair. So, that was the paving
- 4 question.
- 5 Did you have any more before we went
- 6 back onto Streets enforcements in terms of
- 7 sanitation? Okay. Great.
- 8 The Camera Program, as you know, has
- 9 been very effective in terms of preventing
- 10 dumping in the first couple of months.
- 11 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Quick question in
- 12 terms of point of information. Council
- 13 President and myself, we were down at the Divic
- 14 Center in South Philadelphia. Did we pull up
- 15 some of these same cameras that's connected to
- 16 the Streets Department at the Divic Center in
- 17 South Philadelphia?
- 18 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Yeah. My
- 19 understanding is that the cameras are
- 20 interchangeable with the Police Department and
- 21 the Streets Department for sure.
- MR. WILLIAMS: That is correct, Council
- 23 President. They are the same camera. We
- 24 purchased additional cameras to go into that
- 25 network where we have access to.

1 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Where is the hub 2. that actually monitors these cameras? And what time of -- what's the hours in which they are being monitored? 4 5 MR. WILLIAMS: So, there is multiple locations. The Divic is the first major one 6 where the enforcement -- official enforcement action is actually implemented. But internally 8 9 in Streets, we also have monitors that we have in our offices. We have one at the TOC, which 10 11 is our Traffic Operation Center. 12 building another one at our new sanitation center located in Delaware Avenue and 13 Wheatchief. I believe that's Area Five. 14 15 So, we will have actually trained 16 personnel trained by members of the Divic to do 17 security and monitoring. Now, that will only be for eight-hour period during a regular workday. 18 So, we don't have 24 hour surveillance. What we 19 20 do have is the capability to record and get 21 information, then use that recording as evidence 22 against those who illegally dump in our City. 23 I think we have about seven or eight

cases right now we have caught people actually

in some well-known locations that we have turned

24

25

- 1 over to the Police Department. Nick Esposito
- 2 from the Zero Wast and Litter cabinet
- 3 effectively worked with the Police Department.
- 4 So, to secure an environmental detective who
- 5 specifically works directly on illegally dumped
- 6 cases. So, I think that is a huge progress for
- 7 us in terms of now we have someone actually we
- 8 can turn this over to have enforcement actually,
- 9 which I think was part of the problem in the
- 10 past.
- 11 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Do you think
- 12 contractors who are caught illegally dumping
- 13 should be banned with doing business with the
- 14 City of Philadelphia?
- 15 MR. WILLIAMS: Absolutely if they are
- 16 caught frequently. I mean, there are levels to
- 17 it. So if we have a frequent flyer who
- 18 continuously dumps and disobeys and disregards
- 19 the law, they should not be doing business in
- 20 the City of Philadelphia. If we have a one-time
- 21 dumper who thought he could get away with it, I
- 22 think the penalty should be severe enough that
- 23 he would think twice about doing it again that.
- 24 So that means fines, increase fines and
- 25 community service and remediation payments to

- 1 the City for having to clean a mess up.
- 2 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: I'm exceeding my
- 3 time. I am just going to push for one last --
- 4 if the Council President will give me a little
- 5 latitude, just one last component.
- 6 The Future Track Program, how many young
- 7 people are participating? How many alleyways
- 8 are being cleaned? What's the status of the
- 9 program? Because you know, we talk about the
- 10 issue of gun violence and poverty here in the
- 11 City of Philadelphia. I think that was just
- 12 such an awesome program to expand and get more
- 13 young people involved as an alternative to them
- 14 standing on the corner.
- 15 On a day-to-day basis when I go to
- 16 community meetings, one of the biggest issues
- 17 that we deal with is alleyways, right, that are
- 18 filled with debris from contractors, right. And
- 19 residents say at the end of the day, if a fire
- 20 shall happen and they need to get out they
- 21 alleyway -- and I'm a prime example.
- One time when I was a kid, my mom cut
- 23 her foot, right, and we were in the house,
- 24 right. And we had to go to the hospital, right.
- 25 And on these times, Council Pres, we locked the

- 1 door with a key in the house, right. So, you
- 2 need the key to get out the house, right. So,
- 3 we had to go through the alleyway, right. And
- 4 so we got through it, right. This is when I was
- 5 a kid in the late '70s, like, '78. But if that
- 6 happens today, right, you not getting out that
- 7 alleyway because contractors, nine times out of
- 8 ten, contractors and trifling neighbors that
- 9 just throw trash bags and stuff in the alleyway.
- 10 But neighbors are told they are
- 11 responsible for the property up to the middle of
- 12 the alleyway line. And so, I think, you know,
- 13 that law should be changed. I think the City of
- 14 Philadelphia should find ways to clean
- 15 alleyways. But nevertheless, Future Track is a
- 16 program that has been doing it while we replace
- 17 the light bulbs. What's the status and can we
- 18 expand it? And just give me an update.
- 19 MR. WILLIAMS: Yeah. Chris Newman
- 20 administers -- help administers the Future Track
- 21 Program. In the past, our focus was solely
- 22 dedicated to alleyways. It was very effective
- 23 program in terms of clearing alleys. The
- 24 program changed somewhat because we were able to
- 25 do more with the members and give them an

- 1 opportunity to apply for City government. And
- 2 so, we have opened up kind of their job
- 3 description to include some transportation. So,
- 4 their focus has not just been on alleyways
- 5 although they still do beautification work for
- 6 the City of Philadelphia.
- 7 They've also been part of the
- 8 transportation, vision learning, those skills so
- 9 they can either get into highway or sanitation
- 10 for full-time jobs. And Chris can give you the
- 11 numbers of the number of people we actually
- 12 hired in the City of Philadelphia through Future
- 13 Track Program. We, of course -- you know, we
- 14 are, you know, limited to the amount of
- 15 participants we can bring in every year.
- 16 Obviously, we would love to bring in as many
- 17 people as possible. But --
- 18 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Why are we limited?
- 19 Is it resources or capacity?
- 20 MR. WILLIAMS: It's a resource
- 21 limitation in terms of the funding that -- where
- 22 we use our funding sources. But we certainly
- 23 think it's an effective program. It's a great
- 24 way to kind of prescreen your applicants about
- 25 who you hire. It's actually a test trial period

- 1 to give them an opportunity to get into City
- 2 government, something that wasn't available to
- 3 them in the past. But, Chris, can you give them
- 4 the numbers real quickly.
- 5 MR. NEWMAN: Chris Newman, Deputy
- 6 Commissioner for Administration. Councilman, we
- 7 have hired 25 people directly into civil service
- 8 position so far over the last few years. We
- 9 expect to hire ten more going into the next
- 10 fiscal year.
- 11 What's nice about the Future Track
- 12 Program now is it actually provides a direct
- 13 path into civil service. So, most of the folks
- 14 that go through these tracks don't even have to
- 15 take a civil service exam. The fact that they
- 16 are successfully going through our program
- 17 qualifies them to get onto a list.
- 18 So currently, for this fiscal year, we
- 19 are actually going to have three different
- 20 tracks. One is going to be for field
- 21 investigators which would be directly pathing
- 22 into our SWEEPS Program. Another one would be
- 23 for roadway maintenance. So, those folks
- 24 actually get onto roadway repair and
- 25 resurfacing. And another one is an engineering

- 1 aid trainee path where they would go in and do
- 2 traffic investigation and traffic assessment
- 3 type work.
- 4 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Okay. That's all I
- 5 have. Again, I want to thank Streets
- 6 Commissioner Carlton Williams and his Deputy
- 7 Keith Warren and your team. And I see Mike
- 8 Carroll over there. Thank you, Mike, for
- 9 helping me out with 15th and Locust Street
- 10 repaying issues that we have to address.
- 11 Thank you very much.
- 12 MR. WILLIAMS: Thank you, Councilman.
- 13 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Thank you, Council
- 14 President, for your latitude.
- 15 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 16 Councilman. Like Councilman Johnson, I'd like
- 17 to thank you guys. And actually, Councilman
- 18 Domb, for your level of responsiveness. We were
- 19 out the other day on Old York Road looking at
- 20 some issues up there. I want to thank all you
- 21 for not only being responsive at the drop of the
- 22 hat out in neighborhoods, but coming to
- 23 community meetings. That means a lot to us.
- I always said, with all due respect to
- 25 everybody else, but Streets and L&I, from my

- 1 perspective, has been the most responsive
- 2 departments.
- 3 MR. WILLIAMS: Thank you, sir.
- 4 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Relating to
- 5 the things we need to do.
- 6 MR. WILLIAMS: Appreciate it,
- 7 Councilman.
- 8 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: I want to ask
- 9 you couple questions. See we dealt with the
- 10 issue about the street sweeping. But I do want
- 11 to follow up to some degree. And maybe you can
- 12 or cannot answer this question.
- So, in a lot of neighborhoods, you get
- 14 to travel around. There seems to be a direct
- 15 relationship in the trail of debris/trash,
- 16 particularly paper, plastic bags and other types
- 17 of candy wrappers and all of that to the corner
- 18 store. And again, I preference my question and
- 19 comments by at the end of the day, people need
- 20 to stop littering. Bottom line. That will
- 21 resolve a lot of problems.
- 22 But there is this reality in the City of
- 23 Philadelphia, and not necessarily a whole lot of
- 24 different ways, where people come out of the
- 25 store and unwrap, do whatever and throw stuff on

- 1 the street.
- 2 So, what is the policy around stores?
- 3 Because you know, you talk to a lot of store
- 4 owners. And they say, they don't necessarily
- 5 like the fact there is a lot of debris around
- 6 the stores, having trash receptacles on the
- 7 sidewalk of the store. Is that allowed?
- 8 MR. WARREN: Keith Warren, Deputy
- 9 Commissioner for Sanitation. It's actually a
- 10 requirement that if you are selling food, that
- 11 you have a trash container out during the hours
- 12 that you're open.
- 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Selling food.
- MR. WARREN: Right.
- 15 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All right.
- 16 Is that enforced?
- 17 MR. WARREN: I would like to say yes.
- 18 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Kind of
- 19 hesitated. That was a pretty weak yes.
- 20 MR. WILLIAMS: I will preference to say
- 21 not as much as it should be, Councilman. That
- 22 is an issue.
- MR. WARREN: We are covering the whole
- 24 City with small group of people. But as much as
- 25 we can, we enforce it.

- 1 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All right.
- 2 Do we encourage people if we see -- I mean, I
- 3 don't like to, you know, pick on any particular
- 4 industry, but that's a problem. They got these
- 5 stores and they all over the place, all over the
- 6 City. And it's debris all over the place. I am
- 7 telling you, it's like close to, you all see it,
- 8 to a store.
- 9 Should that be a 311 issue if people see
- 10 non-compliance of issues related to debris? Not
- 11 only that, people putting out debris on the
- 12 wrong day. All of the things associated at some
- 13 point, people need to have certain levels of
- 14 enforcement or encouragement. I can recall we
- 15 got very aggressive recycling. We implemented
- 16 that. I gave Michael Nutter credit because
- 17 nobody believed we were going to be able to do
- 18 recycling. They banged the citizens into
- 19 submission. Actually me, at first. It all
- 20 should go in one thing. And recycling works
- 21 from that perspective.
- So, should we have a similar approach to
- 23 ensuring that this whole littering issue gets
- 24 resolved?
- 25 MR. WILLIAMS: Yeah. I think you put

- 1 up -- made a good point about targeting where
- 2 the source of the trash is coming from. And you
- 3 mentioned how you see candy wrappers and food
- 4 wrappers that is strown all over the street.
- 5 And you can just trace it back to the location.
- 6 I think it's certainly validity in that in terms
- 7 of holding them accountable and making sure they
- 8 at least during their part to offer a receptacle
- 9 outside their establishment during operating
- 10 hours and cleanup in front of their businesses
- 11 because they are part of the community, as well.
- 12 If they are invested in the
- 13 neighborhood, if they are benefiting from the
- 14 neighborhood, they certainly should be
- 15 contributing to the quality of life in the
- 16 neighborhood. We certainly should focus on
- 17 that. I will certainly work with Deputy
- 18 Commissioner Warren.
- 19 The Zero Waste and Litter cabinet is
- 20 working also to try to do a similar program to
- 21 ensure that trash cans are out in front of
- 22 business establishments as required by law. And
- 23 we will follow up with the enforcement.
- 24 MR. WARREN: We are also partnering with
- 25 the Commerce Department and some neighborhood

- 1 groups around little enforcement in commercial
- 2 areas and food establishments.
- 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All right.
- 4 We will help, obviously, from our District. And
- 5 I am assuming most Council Districts will be a
- 6 part of anything we need to do. Because you
- 7 know, again, it is extremely embarrassing when
- 8 people come from outside of the City and people
- 9 that live in the City when you see the fact that
- 10 the City of Philadelphia, unlike any other City,
- 11 just has a serious, serious litter issue.
- 12 With respect to the short dumping
- 13 cameras -- and again, I want to thank you all
- 14 for being out. The ability when we don't have
- 15 fiber in neighborhoods, can you give us a sense
- 16 of where we are --
- 17 MR. WILLIAMS: Sure.
- 18 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: -- and the
- 19 likelihood of us being in position to throw up
- 20 cameras and be able to move them because we know
- 21 how people are -- we thank you all for 9th and
- 22 Venango.
- MR. WILLIAMS: Uh-huh.
- 24 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: When we
- 25 banged those folks. My assumption is they are

- 1 taking the debris somewhere else. But it's
- 2 having cameras that can move around. Can you
- 3 tell me where we are in terms of having wireless
- 4 cameras.
- 5 MR. MONTANEZ: Sure, Council President.
- 6 Richard Montanez, Deputy Commissioner of
- 7 Streets. We are working with OIT and the Police
- 8 Department to spec out wireless cameras that
- 9 will be running on Verizon's 4G network. OIT is
- 10 currently trying to finalize those specs. As
- 11 soon as they are, Streets Department will
- 12 purchase ten of them for our usage.
- 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All right.
- 14 OIT, they were in here yesterday. I wish I had
- 15 them -- okay. I will follow up in response. We
- 16 need to be in a position to move to be agile to
- 17 address the problems as we move across our City.
- 18 Give you this question. Street lights,
- 19 LEDs, significant difference. What we did in
- 20 York Town has made such a difference. And the
- 21 people in the York Town community are very, very
- 22 happy about the LED lights that were put in that
- 23 area. We were in a position actually to have
- 24 some capital dollars separate and aside from, I
- 25 think you all budget to address that.

- Can you tell me where we likely will be
- 2 as it relates to LED lights across the City, the
- 3 time frame.
- 4 MR. MONTANEZ: Sure, Council President.
- 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Realistic
- 6 time frame.
- 7 MR. MONTANEZ: So as you are aware, what
- 8 we did in the neighborhood, we were very
- 9 fortunate to secure a grant, a million dollar
- 10 grant that we are doing all the lighting around
- 11 the Market Frankford El on the east side. And
- 12 we are actually expanding that program to two
- 13 blocks on either side of the El, so that we can
- 14 cover that area.
- 15 We are also in the process of working
- 16 with the Energy Office to see what our options
- are to see how we can relamp the entire \$150,000
- 18 lights that the City of Philadelphia has. We
- 19 will be ready to come out hopefully in the
- 20 next -- by July/June with an RFQ to secure a
- 21 vendor that will assist us to do this.
- 22 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: So, by
- 23 June -- I want to make sure I'm clear. By June?
- 24 MR. MONTANEZ: We are going to do an RFQ
- and by RFP.

- 1 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: By June, you are going to talk about the entire City or --2. 3 MR. MONTANEZ: We need to put a plan together and also need to finalize our costs to 4 see how much it is. And there are options out 5 there of how you can do it, as you probably have 6 7 heard. There is multiple options. Some municipalities are doing ESCOs. Other 8 9 municipalities are trying bonds, things like that. We want to make sure we present City 10 11 Council the right choice. And the Energy Office 12 would be better to speak on that behalf. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All right, 13 14 yeah. We want to -- we would like to have that 15 as part of our Five Year Plan. You know, this 16 significant issue as it relates to combating crime and other quality of life issues. 17 18 MR. MONTANEZ: In the meantime, we are still relamping the City using some of our 19 20 capital funds. And we are still actively going 21 after the grants to continue the relamping. Okay. 22 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:
- 25 Apparently, SEPTA has discussed adding

So, SEPTA. I got this, some prepared

23

24

you.

questions.

- 1 traffic like controls to their buses allowing
- 2 buses to increase their speed by changing
- 3 traffic lights as they approach? And I want to
- 4 preface that appropriately. It is based on an
- 5 analysis that the ridership -- and correct me if
- 6 I'm wrong, this is the information I got. The
- 7 ridership on a lot of SEPTA buses are going down
- 8 because the time frame and as it relates to
- 9 timely, and according to the schedule, people
- 10 are not meeting that time because a whole lot of
- 11 different Uber, people in lanes, all the other
- 12 issues associated with traffic flow. Ridership
- 13 is down.
- 14 And there was a discussion about the bus
- 15 being able to change the lights.
- MR. CARROLL: There is probably couple
- 17 things that you might be thinking about. Mike
- 18 Carroll, Deputy Managing Director Office of
- 19 Transportation, Infrastructure and
- 20 Sustainability.
- So, we have actually implemented some
- 22 improvements. And Rich might be able to give a
- 23 little bit more detail on this where there is
- 24 essentially a device on every bus. This will be
- 25 every bus that gets secured from now till pretty

- 1 much forever that sends a signal out and lets
- 2 either the signal or some central control at the
- 3 Traffic Operation Center know where it is.
- 4 And then the new --
- 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Say that
- 6 again. What does that mean?
- 7 MR. CARROLL: So, we can track where the
- 8 buses are. There is either a GPS or some sort
- 9 of signal emitter that puts out a little radio
- 10 signal from the bus that says, you know, I'm
- 11 here.
- 12 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay.
- MR. CARROLL: Every new signal that we
- 14 put in a bus has capability of detecting that
- 15 signal. And so when the bus approaches the
- 16 signal, the object isn't to change the light.
- 17 That's not how we do things here. We wouldn't
- 18 want suddenly someone to have, like, one second
- 19 of green and then the bus comes and it changes
- 20 to red because we don't feel that's necessarily
- 21 safe.
- 22 But if the signal is getting ready to
- 23 turn red and the bus is approaching it, it can
- 24 stay green for a few more seconds to let the bus
- 25 get through. So, we have done that on a couple

- 1 corridors.
- 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: The answer is
- 3 yes.
- 4 MR. CARROLL: Yes.
- 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Short answer
- 6 is yes, buses can alter the light.
- 7 MR. CARROLL: Correct.
- 8 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: In terms of
- 9 the cycle.
- 10 MR. CARROLL: Extend the green is what
- 11 we say.
- 12 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Is that the
- only way they can do is extend the green or can
- 14 it change the light?
- MR. CARROLL: We are not --
- 16 MR. MONTANEZ: Rich Montanez, Deputy
- 17 Commissioner of Streets. Council President,
- 18 currently they can only extend the green. They
- 19 actually extend the green up to ten seconds in
- 20 order for them to go through the intersection.
- 21 There is -- we can and we have talked to
- 22 Homeland Security. If we do need to evacuate a
- 23 section of the City, we can turn those into --
- 24 they can actually change the light and give them
- 25 green. That is by Homeland Security orders.

- 1 The Streets Department only extends the green by
- 2 ten seconds for them now. In case of emergency,
- 3 then we will turn them all green if Homeland
- 4 Security requires evacuation and we are using
- 5 SEPTA to evacuate a neighborhood.
- 6 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: So the --
- 7 just want to make sure. The capability
- 8 currently exists on the buses only allow a ten
- 9 second extension --
- 10 MR. MONTANEZ: That is correct.
- 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: -- that's
- 12 built into technology?
- 13 MR. MONTANEZ: That is correct.
- 14 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Can't halfway
- 15 down the block and the light --
- 16 MR. MONTANEZ: The benefits we get out
- 17 that implements technology, is the Fire
- 18 Department and Police Department are also
- 19 utilizing.
- 20 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: I'm fine with
- 21 that.
- MR. MONTANEZ: They can actually turn
- 23 the lights green right away.
- 24 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: They should
- 25 be able to do that. Okay. That's interesting.

- 1 I wasn't clear on what the response would be.
- I think the other questions have been
- 3 answered. I am reluctant to ask these
- 4 questions, so I will kind of send these
- 5 questions by a person who used to be a part of
- 6 government. And they have this issue with
- 7 respects to the signage along our streets: No
- 8 Parking, Yes Parking, this/that. And there are
- 9 a lot of signs. Once I looked at it.
- 10 Is -- I guess we do it based on need.
- 11 But there -- it does appear to be a significant
- 12 number of streets signs for every imaginable
- 13 reason. Has there ever been a conversation or
- 14 did anybody ever think it was problematic that
- 15 we eliminate the number of actual poles and
- 16 signs on a block? It's a lot.
- 17 MR. MONTANEZ: I do understand the sign
- 18 clutter is an issue in Philadelphia. However,
- 19 we need a minimum of three signs per block in
- 20 order for it to be considered enforced or the --
- 21 it's not being held up in court. So, we do need
- 22 a minimum amount of signage out there.
- 23 Sometimes you get a vast amount of
- 24 signage depending on the different regulations
- 25 in that block, which could be loading zone,

- 1 handicap zones, two hour parking, four hour
- 2 parking. And if you notice in Center City, the
- 3 regulations change on an hourly basis. So, all
- 4 that has to get posted in order for us to
- 5 enforce.
- 6 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: And we
- 7 have -- is there the possibility that there are
- 8 signs that are outdated that we can, like,
- 9 remove them if we put a new reg up? We make
- 10 sure that we remove any signs that are not --
- 11 MR. MONTANEZ: The Streets Department
- 12 does update all the signs on the street if a new
- 13 regulation passes.
- 14 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. All
- 15 right. Mr. Carroll, you wanted to add to that?
- 16 MR. CARROLL: Yeah. I wanted to
- 17 mention. We have seen in a couple other cities,
- 18 New York and Los Angeles, they tried out some
- 19 consolidated signs which reduce the amount of
- 20 signage you need for parking restrictions to
- 21 change over the course of the day or different
- 22 hours for different days. And so, that's
- 23 something we are looking at. But we would have
- 24 to take that on as kind of a pilot before we
- 25 were signed off on it.

- 1 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. Thank
- 2 you.
- 3 Chair recognizes Councilman Domb.
- 4 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you,
- 5 Mr. President.
- 6 Good afternoon, again. Two last
- 7 questions. One is, are we doing a traffic
- 8 study? I know we talked about this last year at
- 9 this time about the traffic study because of the
- 10 congestion that is going on.
- 11 Have we done a traffic study or we
- 12 planning on doing one?
- 13 MR. CARROLL: Yeah. We are involved in
- 14 a study process, which is focused on what we are
- 15 calling Central Philadelphia. It's a little bit
- 16 bigger than Center City also University City,
- 17 also part of North Philly, South Philly. The
- 18 main focus say right now is to do an assessment
- 19 of the data that we have. This is going to be
- 20 kind of a longer term process.
- 21 But the first question we need to know
- 22 is if you look at the data that the City has,
- 23 PPA has, SEPTA has, you know, other
- 24 stakeholders, you know, some folks who are
- 25 involved in planning, we want to understand what

- 1 we know and how well we know what we know. And
- 2 then figure out whether we need to beef up our
- 3 data collection ability.
- 4 Ultimately, that has two benefits. One,
- 5 it helps us do better planning. So that when we
- 6 really think about the better ideas that other
- 7 places are thinking about, we know we can
- 8 implement them. But also, we are hopeful we can
- 9 do more in realtime. And so, combining that
- 10 kind of data, some of the data that we hear is
- 11 out there from a Smart City perspective with
- 12 more traditional methods we have to manage
- 13 traffic, manage congestion in real time, we
- 14 thought that was the best way to spend our
- 15 resources to span up that analysis.
- 16 COUNCILMAN DOMB: My concern is that now
- 17 with the traffic flow, we have bike lanes, which
- 18 is fine. And now we have 20, 25 percent of the
- 19 items that people are purchasing over the
- 20 internet. We have all this additional trucking
- 21 business, I guess, deliveries all over the City.
- 22 And that's only going to increase and put more
- 23 demands -- I know other cities, for example, for
- 24 deliveries have gone to -- I think New York,
- 25 like, 12 midnight to 6 a.m. for deliveries.

- 1 Those are the type of things we can do and study
- 2 and implement. It might -- we should talk to
- 3 the people doing all the delivery, they might
- 4 like it better because the streets are more open
- 5 and might unclog some of our streets.
- 6 MR. CARROLL: That kind of change we
- 7 would certainly need to coordinate with Council
- 8 to change some existing legislation to allow us
- 9 to do that. But like I say, the data we can get
- 10 to figure out who is out there, what is getting
- 11 delivered and where, that will help us make
- 12 those kind of decisions.
- COUNCILMAN DOMB: How long does that
- 14 take to figure that out?
- 15 MR. CARROLL: To figure which piece out?
- 16 COUNCILMAN DOMB: If we want to have
- 17 delivery of goods and services from twelve
- 18 midnight or whatever time we decide until 6 a.m.
- 19 to free up the streets.
- 20 MR. CARROLL: I feel like that's
- 21 something we would want to pilot, too. So, we
- 22 probably would look for a specific corridor to
- 23 try that it. We are going to need a pretty
- 24 healthy process talking to the public. Some
- 25 people feel very strongly about not having

- 1 deliveries at night as you have vehicles backing
- 2 up and moving around, the beeping and the
- 3 banging and that kind of thing can be a
- 4 disturbance for people. I couldn't tell you we
- 5 could pull something off like that right away.
- 6 But we need to have some type of engagement. I
- 7 think Council has a strong role in that.
- 8 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Is New York doing that
- 9 now?
- 10 MR. CARROLL: They do it on a pilot
- 11 basis. I think they have a couple different
- 12 experiments they are taking on. One of the ones
- 13 that is most interesting is what they call night
- 14 time delivery program. One of the keys there is
- 15 that they are working on the outreach with the
- 16 buildings and the building operators to make
- 17 sure somebody is there. Because that is one of
- 18 the things that is really key is. When the
- 19 delivery is being made, there have to be
- 20 qualified people to accept the goods.
- 21 And some of the buildings have had
- 22 problems finding people who are going to be
- 23 there at 2 a.m. or 3 a.m. So, we have to think
- 24 this through before we do anything.
- 25 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I will give you an

- 1 example of any industry maybe we can start a
- 2 pilot with, restaurants. Because they are open
- 3 at that time anyway, they are cleaning up or
- 4 whatever they are doing. At least we get all
- 5 those delivery trucks off the street during the
- 6 day that create a lot of the congestion.
- 7 MR. CARROLL: Okay. That's good
- 8 thinking.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I would look at
- 10 restaurants. This question I'm going to ask you
- is on behalf of Councilwoman Blondell Reynolds
- 12 Brown. She asked me to ask this questions.
- 13 And it says, on February 21, a London
- 14 newspaper, the Guardian, published a report on
- 15 the rise of pollution in Chester County caused
- 16 by our decision to send our waste to trash
- 17 incineration facilities there. Some experts
- 18 worry that burning plastic recycling will create
- 19 a new fog of dioxins that will worsen an already
- 20 alarming health situation in Chester. Nearly
- 21 four in ten children in the City of Chester have
- 22 asthma. While the rate of ovarian cancer is
- 23 64 percent higher than the rest of Pennsylvania,
- 24 and the lung cancer rates are 24 percent higher.
- This was in the London newspaper about

- 1 Philadelphia. How do we respond to that?
- 2 MR. WILLIAMS: So, just to kind of
- 3 clarify where that probably originated, when we
- 4 made the decision to -- for an interim solution
- 5 to send our recycling there, it probably
- 6 elevated. We always -- Covanta is the facility
- 7 that they are referencing that's in Chester. We
- 8 have always done business in terms of sending
- 9 our disposal waste there. We usually average
- 10 about 4 to 600 tons per day to there just by our
- 11 waste alone. It did increase the capacity when
- 12 we temporarily sent our recyclable material,
- 13 which is ending at the end of this month.
- 14 Scott McGrath is our environmental
- 15 planner. He works very closely with the
- 16 Department of Environmental Protection. He
- 17 certainly has been aware and has actually
- 18 communicated on this issue. I am going to give
- 19 him the opportunity to talk about some of the
- 20 concerns that were raised. He is actually had
- 21 to do an interview related to this story. I
- 22 will let Scott speak on behalf.
- MR. MCGRATH: Scott McGrath,
- 24 Environmental Planning Directer for Streets. So
- 25 like the Commissioner said, we worked closely

- 1 with Covanta and with the State. This facility
- 2 has a continuous emissions and monitoring system
- 3 in place. So, the state actually gets all the
- 4 data on their admissions standards that they
- 5 have in place. And this is updated on a routine
- 6 basis with the state, too. So, they are always
- 7 checking their system and seeing what the
- 8 quality of their air emissions are.
- 9 I would also add that from a relative
- 10 standpoint, the 200 tons a day we are sending to
- 11 that facility that actually processes 5000 tons
- 12 of trash. So, it's a relatively small amount.
- 13 And plastics represent about 1 percent of the
- 14 recycling by weight that's being delivered. So
- 15 relatively speaking, it's a very small amount of
- 16 material that all -- out of the whole that's
- 17 actually being processed by the facility, which
- 18 has a very minimal impact from an admissions
- 19 standpoint.
- 20 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Here is my concern
- 21 that's twofold. One, I want to make sure on
- 22 Councilwoman's behalf, that we are not creating
- 23 this problem there with our staff.
- 24 Then number two, we should respond to
- 25 the Guardian which is a London publication.

- 1 Because everybody in London is probably reading
- 2 this and thinking not too highly of
- 3 Philadelphia.
- 4 MR. MCGRATH: Yes. Actually Covanta did
- 5 provide a response to that. One of the issues
- 6 that they have also found that some of the
- 7 environmental groups are also using data that is
- 8 old. So, a lot of the data that's out there on
- 9 the internet is not very current.
- 10 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Are you saying the
- 11 article is inaccurate?
- 12 MR. MCGRATH: What's that?
- 13 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Are you saying the
- 14 article is inaccurate?
- 15 MR. MCGRATH: No. It may not
- 16 necessarily be inaccurate, but it may not
- 17 reflect the most current information that's out
- 18 there.
- 19 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Just so I'm clear for
- 20 the Councilwoman's benefit, are we creating this
- 21 issue that was in the article?
- MR. MCGRATH: No.
- 23 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. And we have
- 24 responded to the Guardian with our position?
- MR. WILLIAMS: We weren't aware -- we

- 1 have received a lot of international request
- 2 because of the crisis that we are in, in terms
- 3 of recycling. We haven't specifically seen that
- 4 one in direct.
- 5 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I will give it to you.
- 6 MR. WILLIAMS: Yeah. If you can forward
- 7 that to us.
- 8 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Give a response.
- 9 MR. WILLIAMS: We are also very
- 10 sensitive to the concerns about what's going on
- 11 and where we send our trash. The EPA, the DEP
- 12 also notifies us of any violations, any transfer
- 13 facility that is not in compliance with any
- 14 standards that is set to protect health and
- 15 safety. We have not received any violation on
- 16 this facility thus far in relationships to
- 17 health hazards.
- But if we do, we would address it
- 19 accordingly. And if necessary, we will redirect
- 20 our trash if their plant was shut down. So,
- 21 those are the things that we have in place in
- 22 terms of protections that we can rely on from a
- 23 state agency that will give us assurances that
- 24 some of the health conditions are sustainable.
- 25 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. Thank you.

Page 176 1 MR. WILLIAMS: You're welcome. 2. COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you very much 3 for your testimony. 4 Thank you, Mr. President. 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you, Councilman. Councilwoman Blackwell is not here. 6 Gentleman, I want to thank you very much for your testimony today. As always, please, be 8 9 prepared for call backs at this point. 10 MR. WILLIAMS: Thank you so much. 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: And again, thank you for your responsive nature. 12 13 MR. WILLIAMS: Thank you very much, 14 Councilman. Appreciate your support. 15 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Hold on one 16 second. Councilwoman, did you have --17 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: I just wanted to say thank you. 18 19 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Oh, okay. 20 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you. 2.1 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: There you go. 22 MR. WILLIAMS: Thank you very much. 23 Appreciate it. 2.4 (Brief pause as Panel exits.) 25 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Next up we

- 1 have DHS.
- 2 (Panel approaches Witness Table.)
- 3 (Applause.)
- 4 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: So or
- 5 Thursday mornings when we start Council session,
- 6 I want to see if I can have that happen when we
- 7 walk in. No chance of that.
- 8 Good afternoon. Please proceed with
- 9 your testimony.
- 10 MS. FIGUEROA: Certainly. Good
- 11 afternoon, President Clarke and Members of City
- 12 Council. My name is Cynthia Figueroa. I'm the
- 13 Commissioner of the City of Philadelphia's
- 14 Department of Human Services. With me today is
- 15 Kimberly Ali, Deputy Commissioner for Child
- 16 Welfare Operations and Christopher Simi, Deputy
- 17 Commissioner for Finance and Contracts as well
- 18 as many members of my senior team.
- I want to take a moment, a point of
- 20 privilege and recognize the amazing the staff
- 21 for their hard work in protecting our City's
- 22 most vulnerable children.
- The mission of Philadelphia's DHS is to
- 24 provide and promote safety, permanency and well
- 25 being to children and youth who are at risk for

- 1 abuse and neglect, delinquency. We are pleased
- 2 to report that over the last year, we have made
- 3 progress in many areas of our system. This work
- 4 was done in partnership with six community
- 5 umbrella agencies, CUAs, in ten regencies
- 6 throughout the City. I'm speaking today on
- 7 behalf of the system that has made it through
- 8 turbulent years where there is unprecedented
- 9 number of reports to our Child Abuse Hotline
- 10 because of significant changes to the Child
- 11 Protective Services Law which were implemented
- 12 in 2015.
- We are still managing the nearly five
- 14 years of double digit increases with child abuse
- 15 reports. Today I'm pleased to report that the
- 16 hotline reports have leveled off in the last
- 17 year. And we only saw a 4 percent increase one
- 18 year over year prior. But we still experience
- 19 70 percent increase overall from Fiscal Year
- 20 2014. We also made huge strides in our goals to
- 21 reduce the number of children entering the Child
- 22 Welfare System.
- 23 Three years ago, we testified of a
- 24 double digit increase, 13 percent to be exact,
- in children who were placed with the department.

- 1 Today I'm pleased to report that last year there
- 2 are 9 percent fewer children were in placement
- 3 than one year prior. We believe this is a sign
- 4 that our strategic changes in the front end of
- 5 our operations that include the Hotline
- 6 Investigation as well as investments in
- 7 prevention services have been successful and
- 8 made an impact to decrease children placed with
- 9 the department. Although I know we are
- 10 continued improvements and we still face a
- 11 number of challenges, I can say with confidence
- 12 that we are headed in the right direction.
- We are improving outcomes for children
- 14 and youth in both child welfare and juvenile
- 15 justice. This is evidenced by the fact that 55
- 16 percent of children placed in a family-based
- 17 setting are placed with somebody that they know
- 18 in kinship care. Children and youth are being
- 19 placed close to home and in the communities that
- 20 they are from. 82 percent of children live
- 21 within 10 miles of their home. And 59 percent
- 22 live within 5 miles of their home. At
- 23 10.3 percent of dependent youths placed in care,
- 24 we are below the state average of 14 percent.
- 25 And we are below the national average of

- 1 12 percent.
- We continue to support and advocate for
- 3 more community-based alternatives to placements
- 4 for youth in the juvenile justice system. We
- 5 have stopped using residential providers who are
- 6 not providing quality services. This is
- 7 including closing intake, removing youth and
- 8 ending specific contracts.
- 9 In addition, we are actively engaged
- 10 with the Youth Residential Task Force led by
- 11 Councilmembers Helen Gym and Councilman Kenyatta
- 12 Johnson. We have prioritized community-based
- interventions for child welfare and juvenile
- 14 justice so that children can remain in their
- 15 communities and maintain connections and restore
- 16 relationships. We are strengthening our
- 17 investments in resources that prevent child
- 18 abuse and neglect. Those investments align with
- 19 City Council's narrowing the gap report.
- 20 We are addressing poverty-related
- 21 barriers. For example, our new partnership with
- 22 Community Legal Services provides free legal
- 23 support to families who need help with issues
- 24 such as landlord/tenant conflicts and benefits
- 25 to access. The Family Empowerment Centers are

- 1 two pilots starting next month to provide
- 2 intensive case management services for high risk
- 3 families. Also, out of school time, DHS funds
- 4 the majority of free or afterschool programs and
- 5 summer programs in Philadelphia that reach over
- 6 15,000 kids.
- 7 We also invest heavily on workforce
- 8 ready programs. Last year DHS funded 2,645 work
- 9 ready paid summer work internships. And we are
- 10 also supporting the Rapid Service Response
- 11 Initiative, which provides short-term concrete
- 12 supports for needs and families.
- In the coming year, our priority is to
- 14 continue to right size our system. We are
- 15 committed to safely preventing more children
- 16 from being placed with DHS, safe and timely
- 17 permanency, leading with reunification,
- 18 continued reduction of congregate for both
- 19 dependent and delinquent youth, alignment of the
- 20 programs to serve children at most risk for
- 21 involvement with child welfare and juvenile
- 22 justice and decreasing the amount of time
- 23 children are in the system.
- 24 Our challenge is to reunify families
- 25 more quickly. If that's not possible, we need

- 1 to move to a more permanent solution. To do
- 2 this, we are enhancing or family engagement
- 3 efforts, increasing our funding for rapid
- 4 rehousing for reunification. At the same time,
- 5 we are working to reduce delays in the adoption
- 6 process. We are recruiting more foster homes
- 7 for teens in tandem with our efforts to reduce
- 8 congregate care. We have bolstered our
- 9 recruitment efforts for foster homes that
- 10 welcome teens. We have many willing folks to
- 11 foster children and youth. Finding homes for
- 12 teens continues to be a challenge.
- In closing, I want to thank the
- 14 Councilmembers for your continued support. We
- 15 work closely with many of you to address
- 16 constituent concerns throughout the year. And
- 17 we thank you for the opportunity to present
- 18 testimony today. And we are here to answer any
- 19 questions.
- 20 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you.
- 21 Just had a couple of questions. First I want to
- 22 thank you. You must have been listening,
- 23 monitoring our testimony when you say you've
- 24 been working with the Narrowing Gap document put
- 25 together by Council.

- Can you give me a little more specifics
- 2 in terms of what component that we are
- 3 interested in?
- 4 MS. FIGUEROA: Sure. I actually -- the
- 5 handouts that we provided you, I did like a
- 6 quick chart for you guys. A lot of our services
- 7 interface with barriers that are reflected as a
- 8 result of poverty. But the Rapid Service
- 9 Response is a service we have directly tied to
- 10 our hotline. It provides concrete needs. So if
- 11 it's like food, utility assistance, a shallow
- 12 rent, if there is no furniture, sometimes I know
- 13 you hear from constituents, oh, there was a
- 14 report because there was, you know, the
- 15 electricity got caught cut off or there is no
- 16 furniture.
- 17 This allows us the ability to provide
- 18 those concrete goods. That is one initiative.
- 19 We know that the out-of-school time, the
- 20 investment we make in afterschool is critical.
- 21 We know the hours that can serve really in some
- 22 ways as a childcare or security issue for
- 23 children between the hours of three and six, as
- 24 well a Work Ready. And I know a number of
- 25 Councilmembers have talked about this. But we

- 1 make a significant investment in youth exposure
- 2 and youth access to career opportunities.
- 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Great. You
- 4 asked for more money for that part?
- 5 MS. FIGUEROA: I know there is a lot of
- 6 challenges that we have to look at a lot of
- 7 priorities for the City. We want to work with
- 8 the City around whatever makes sense in terms of
- 9 both Council and the City's budget.
- 10 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. May
- 11 get a positive response. Okay.
- MS. FIGUEROA: I am getting applause
- 13 from the Finance Department.
- 14 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Budget lady
- 15 over there and finance folks. The issue around
- 16 your funding, so what is the majority of your
- 17 money comes from state and federal?
- 18 MS. FIGUEROA: Yes. So Chris --
- 19 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: What's the
- 20 ratio?
- 21 MR. SIMI: Christopher Simi, Deputy
- 22 commissioner for Finance. Over the past several
- 23 years, our local contribution to DHS's overall
- 24 budget has been around 15 percent.
- 25 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Say that

- 1 again.
- 2 MR. SIMI: It's about 15 percent. So in
- 3 the current year, we have about \$115 million in
- 4 General Fund in the budget.
- 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. Is
- 6 there a potential of any our federal --
- 7 particularly the federal level -- money being
- 8 jeopardized as a result of some of the
- 9 challenges associated with what's going in
- 10 Washington and the proposed 45, 46?
- 11 MS. FIGUEROA: It's like -- I mean, in
- 12 general, we have remained an issue that is not
- 13 become a partisan issue. So, we have been able
- 14 to not see impacts. At the federal level, they
- 15 are looking to figure out ways to actually fund
- 16 additional preventions. So, we actually believe
- 17 that we will retain the level of federal as well
- 18 as state funding.
- 19 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. CUAs.
- 20 I know couple two, three years in terms of CUA
- 21 expansion of CUA discussion and contracts. Did
- 22 the decision to contract with a number of CUAs
- 23 basically to some degree outsourcing some of our
- 24 services, has that been proven to be a prudent
- 25 decision in terms of service delivery from a

- 1 fiscal perspective?
- MS. FIGUEROA: Two things. One it was,
- 3 I would say, that it didn't necessarily reduce
- 4 the budget. It pretty much kept us in line in
- 5 terms of our funding or our spend as relates to
- 6 the state. In regards to performance, we did a
- 7 lot of work. As you may have recalled, two
- 8 years ago we started the CUA scorecard process.
- 9 And so, it really created a pathway for the CUAs
- 10 to improve the performance.
- 11 At the time we rolled out that
- 12 initiative, it was the same time all those child
- 13 protective service law changed. So, we saw this
- 14 huge influx at the same time we were doing the
- 15 reform. I'm really pleased to say there is
- 16 tremendous stability and even the caseload
- 17 number has reduced for the case managers within
- 18 the CUAs. And some of the statistics that we
- 19 talk about, more kids living in the community.
- 20 So, moving the work from Center City downtown in
- 21 one building, one office to work happening in
- 22 the community, we believe that we have seen more
- 23 community-based results and the higher
- 24 utilization of kin.
- 25 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. Great.

- 1 Thank you.
- 2 Chair recognizes Councilman Oh.
- 3 COUNCILMAN OH: Thank you very much.
- 4 Good afternoon.
- 5 MS. FIGUEROA: Good afternoon.
- 6 COUNCILMAN OH: Funding, I understand,
- 7 mainly comes through the state and the Federal
- 8 Government. In that basis, is there a process
- 9 where the more work you get, the more funding
- 10 you get? It's pretty typical, but is that the
- 11 basis?
- MS. FIGUEROA: So on the state level,
- there is what's called a need-based plan and
- 14 budget. And then what draws down from the Fed
- 15 and the state is a combination of what's
- 16 happening across the Commonwealth. So, not only
- 17 unique to Philadelphia but all the counties in
- 18 Pennsylvania.
- 19 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. So when we look
- 20 at the statistics, and you can correct me if I'm
- 21 wrong because I -- I read the statistics. I
- 22 don't know if they are accurate or not. It --
- 23 what I read is 91 percent of removal of children
- 24 is not for direct abuse of children.
- 25 MS. FIGUEROA: I mean, if you can cite

- 1 the source because that's not a statistic I have
- 2 heard in the past.
- 3 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay.
- 4 MS. FIGUEROA: Just in terms of that
- 5 percentage, it seems incredibly high. I'm not
- 6 sure where it's --
- 7 COUNCILMAN OH: It could differ on how
- 8 you are defining some of the terms. So, I will
- 9 skip that one. If you didn't -- you don't know
- 10 what I'm referring to, we can just skip that
- 11 question.
- 12 In terms of complaints, is there a
- 13 method or a process if someone has a complaint
- 14 about anything that is happening that they feel
- is not in compliance with the law, what
- 16 transparency, recordkeeping, accountability
- 17 follow through is there for that process?
- 18 MS. FIGUEROA: So, I quess I will start
- 19 with the first one. If there is an issue that
- 20 is believed to have been an illegal process, the
- 21 City has the Inspector General's Office. And
- 22 so, I would recommend that that is the process
- 23 by which they would use.
- 24 If there is a complaint that is being
- 25 made regarding whether it's a case specific or a

- 1 client or a case manager, there is the
- 2 Commissioner's Action Response Office. And so,
- 3 we have staff who manage any and all concerns,
- 4 complaints or questions.
- 5 COUNCILMAN OH: That's within your
- 6 office?
- 7 MS. FIGUEROA: That is within my office,
- 8 yes.
- 9 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. And do you have
- 10 an opinion on closed and open courtrooms?
- 11 MS. FIGUEROA: So, there is a very
- 12 specific judicial, so I wouldn't offer my
- 13 personal opinion. I would follow what the
- 14 Commonwealth has determined what's appropriate
- 15 for juvenile law.
- 16 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. And then finally,
- in interacting with the Police Department, is it
- 18 the routine process then when the police conduct
- 19 an investigation, they contact DHS for a portion
- 20 of DHS's investigation?
- MS. FIGUEROA: So, not having the
- 22 specifics of a particular case, I would say that
- 23 we work in tremendous partnership with the
- 24 police department. Sometimes we are bringing
- 25 the police department into a case because they

- 1 are unaware of an issue that's happened because
- 2 the abuse has been reported to us, but it's
- 3 clearly a criminal offense. And so, the police
- 4 department has to be engaged. That's most
- 5 likely reflected in our Special Victims Unit
- 6 where there are sex abuse cases.
- 7 There are a number of unfortunate
- 8 matters that happen in Philadelphia where there
- 9 is a crime committed and children may have been
- 10 exposed, involved or direct victim of that
- 11 crime. And then we are often called and we work
- 12 in parallel in tandem. We share information
- 13 with each other as it's appropriate as it
- 14 relates to the investigation.
- 15 COUNCILMAN OH: In some cases, I have
- 16 been made aware -- and in some cases, I have
- 17 verified and others I have not that, for
- 18 example, when there is a complaint an
- 19 allegation, a criminal allegation made to the
- 20 police, in some cases the police -- their
- 21 response is there is not an investigation
- 22 because the allegations were determined to be
- 23 unfounded by DHS.
- Is that anything you are familiar with?
- 25 MS. FIGUEROA: I think it would be hard

- 1 to speculate without specifics.
- 2 COUNCILMAN OH: So, you're not familiar
- 3 with those type of situations?
- 4 MS. FIGUEROA: Like I said, I think I
- 5 would be speculating on a case that I don't have
- 6 the specifics of. So meaning if the police were
- 7 waiting to find out whether or not an abuse was
- 8 indicated in order to move forward with their
- 9 investigation of a case?
- 10 COUNCILMAN OH: Yeah.
- 11 MS. FIGUEROA: I would have to talk to
- 12 the police department about that.
- 13 COUNCILMAN OH: For example, a child
- 14 alleges that she has suffered abuse or has, you
- 15 know, something like that. And that complaint
- 16 is made to a police officer. And when the
- 17 parent tries to follow through what is going on
- 18 with the investigation, they are told there is
- 19 no investigation because DHS determined the
- 20 allegation to be unfounded.
- Does that ever happen to your knowledge?
- MS. FIGUEROA: Again, I can't answer yes
- or no because I don't know what specific case we
- 24 are talking about. But what I can say is that
- 25 we sometimes have cases that are brought to our

- 1 attention by the police department because the
- 2 family member might not know to call our
- 3 hotline. They call 911. It doesn't constitute
- 4 police involvement, but it would constitute a
- 5 DHS investigation. So, we might result in an
- 6 investigation.
- 7 If it is in any nature sex abuse
- 8 related, that would require a forensic
- 9 interview. And if it was determined to be
- 10 unfounded, that would -- the police would also
- 11 be notified of that process. If it's unfounded
- 12 and there's no evidence of sex abuse, then the
- 13 police likely would not proceed on
- 14 investigation.
- 15 COUNCILMAN OH: So if a child, for
- 16 example, brought an allegation of rape and the
- 17 child was in DHS custody or --
- 18 MS. FIGUEROA: I'm sorry. Was or was
- 19 not?
- 20 COUNCILMAN OH: Was.
- 21 MS. FIGUEROA: Okay.
- 22 COUNCILMAN OH: Is it possible that DHS
- 23 would then conduct the examination or
- 24 investigation and then report to the police that
- 25 it's founded or unfounded?

- 1 MS. FIGUEROA: So, I can have Kim talk
- 2 about it. It's a very involved process with the
- 3 Specific Victims.
- 4 MS. ALI: Yes. Good afternoon. I'm
- 5 Kimberly Ali, Deputy Commissioner for Child
- 6 Welfare Operations.
- 7 Councilman, when we receive an
- 8 allegation of rape of a child or a young person,
- 9 the report is handled by Child Line who sends it
- 10 to the Department of Human Services. And at the
- 11 same time, we gather the information,
- 12 notification also goes to law enforcement to put
- law enforcement on notice that a young person
- 14 has made allegations of rape. We have a
- 15 coordinated response in which we work with
- 16 Special Victims Unit, the District Attorney, our
- 17 Child Advocacy Center who does forensic sex
- 18 abuse investigations. And we also have DHS
- 19 investigator that are colocated at our safety
- 20 collaborative on Huntingdon Park.
- 21 We bring that young person in for a
- 22 forensic interview in which a representative
- 23 from our Child Advocacy Center will interview
- 24 the young person to gather information about the
- 25 allegations. We recognize that it is very

- 1 traumatic for a young person to be interviewed
- 2 when there is such a serious allegation.
- 3 Therefore, behind a two-way mirror, you have the
- 4 Special Victims Unit. You have the District
- 5 Attorney. You have DHS, a social worker. And
- 6 then the interview is lead by a representative
- 7 from our Child Advocacy Center.
- 8 At that point, young people may or may
- 9 not make a disclosure. If the young person
- 10 doesn't make the disclosure, what we will do is
- 11 determine whether or not what additional
- 12 services if the young person needs. If the
- 13 young person makes a disclosure at that
- 14 location, we also have a medical suite. And at
- 15 that medical suite, we have doctors from
- 16 Children's Hospital of Philadelphia as well as
- 17 St. Chris Hospital of Philadelphia so the young
- 18 person can be evaluated medically. And then, we
- 19 also offer behavior health support for that
- 20 young person, as well.
- 21 Again, just recognizing the sensitive
- 22 nature of the allegation and not wanting the
- 23 young person to be re-traumatized.
- 24 COUNCILMAN OH: Thank you very much.
- 25 My final point, so if there is a medical

- 1 report that in detail describes a sexual
- 2 penetration of a child under the age of six,
- 3 that the child states has gone on for two years,
- 4 that statement recorded by doctors in front of
- 5 Philadelphia police, social workers, there is
- 6 almost no way that that report would not have
- 7 been investigated in the manner you stated; is
- 8 that correct?
- 9 MS. ALI: That's correct.
- 10 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. Thank you very
- 11 much. Thank you.
- 12 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you,
- 13 Councilman.
- 14 Chair recognizes Councilman Domb.
- 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you, Council
- 16 President. Good afternoon.
- 17 MS. FIGUEROA: Good afternoon.
- 18 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Few questions.
- 19 How many juveniles are currently being
- 20 held at the Juvenile Justice Center?
- 21 MS. FIGUEROA: Today -- so it
- 22 fluctuates. I believe today we were at 118.
- 23 COUNCILMAN DOMB: In 2017, I think it
- 24 said seven out of ten CUAs received grades of D.
- 25 What are the current grades today.

- 1 MS. FIGUEROA: The current grades as of
- 2 the fall were C and C-pluses. I am glad to say
- 3 as of the six-month mark, we are moving closer
- 4 to B-minuses. But we are definitely more in the
- 5 average, which even the length of time of the
- 6 reform, I think we made tremendous progress in a
- 7 short time.
- 8 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Do we have any that
- 9 are C or D right now?
- MS. FIGUEROA: We have one who was still
- 11 struggling a little bit, but has been able to
- 12 move up considerably and actually made the most
- 13 progress percentage-wise. And we believe they
- 14 will be at -- will be at the C level in the --
- 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: That's good. Okay.
- 16 Thank you. In the Public Property budget
- 17 detail -- which is a small question -- but it
- 18 shows that DHS paid about 560,000 to rent space
- 19 at 300 East Hunting Park for the Public Safety
- 20 Collaborative.
- MS. FIGUEROA: Yes.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: This year it seems you
- 23 are requesting 1.2 million to rent space there.
- 24 Just curious why we are appropriating twice as
- 25 much for rent this year.

- 1 MR. SIMI: Councilman, we can look into
- 2 that. I'm not aware of that cost yet. We can
- 3 follow up on that.
- 4 MS. FIGUEROA: Just to clarify, the
- 5 center we were just talking about that colocates
- 6 the police, the District Attorney, the
- 7 Philadelphia Children's alliance and DHS staff.
- 8 So, I don't know if it's a manner in which all
- 9 of the rent was reflected. But we are all
- 10 together in the space.
- 11 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Just look at it and
- 12 let us know.
- MS. FIGUEROA: Okay.
- 14 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Budget detail shows
- 15 your department is appropriating about
- 16 \$14 million for Class 200 towards professional
- 17 services for IT. Any reason why Human Services
- 18 doesn't consolidate their IT services under the
- 19 Office of Information Technology?
- 20 MS. FIGUEROA: So, one of the huge
- 21 factors for us is that we have 1500 employees
- 22 and 500-plus case managers in the field. And a
- 23 lot of our information is reliant on data. It's
- 24 also very unique to child welfare and the
- 25 specialization of that. So much like we have

- 1 our own HR and our own finance, it's a very
- 2 large complex department. And it's been
- 3 incredibly beneficial for us.
- 4 The professional services in that area
- 5 is slightly higher because we are in the process
- 6 of building out a new system. And we are pretty
- 7 far along in that process. It's a little higher
- 8 than it normally would reflect.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Do you think there
- 10 would be a benefit. Seems like a pretty good
- 11 Office of Information Technology. Do you think
- 12 it would be benefit in collaborating with them?
- MS. FIGUEROA: Well, we collaborate
- 14 pretty considerably with them. So, I think that
- 15 they enjoy a very strong working relationship in
- 16 the same way that we work with other City
- 17 departments where we have an arm of that within
- 18 our own department.
- 19 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Let me ask you a
- 20 second question to that. Would it be a benefit
- 21 with them getting more involved and saving some
- 22 of that \$14 million?
- 23 MR. SIMI: If I can just jump in. I
- 24 think we do work very closely with them. One of
- 25 the key things to keep in mind with all of our

- 1 IT spending is we receive a significant amount
- 2 of state support through what's called the IT
- 3 grant. In order to draw down that money, we
- 4 need to keep those costs very explicitly
- 5 segregated from non-child welfare related costs.
- 6 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I understand. Okay.
- 7 Thank you. Thank you for being here today.
- 8 Keep up the good work.
- 9 Thank you, Mr. President.
- 10 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: You good,
- 11 Councilman? You good? Okay.
- 12 Thank you very much.
- One last question. Why didn't we
- 14 realize any fiscal benefits from outsourcing to
- 15 CUAs? Because traditionally benefits in some of
- 16 the other things associated with the private
- 17 sector or lower.
- MS. FIGUEROA: I think what's important
- 19 to note about the utilization of CUAs is we
- 20 always had a dual system. So, we had a DHS
- 21 worker and a private agency. So, the
- 22 utilization and contracting a private provider
- 23 was not new. It's just that we bundled the
- 24 expectations so that there was one case manager.
- It also happened at a time where while

- 1 we moved our work to the CUAs, we had this huge
- 2 increase. So, I would say our front end
- 3 services the hotline. And investigations is a
- 4 much larger operation than it was prior. So,
- 5 that's also created some of the shift. I just
- 6 want to be clear. It's not like we were doing
- 7 it completely on our own. We were always had a
- 8 partnership with the private community.
- 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. But
- 10 there was no increase in our --
- 11 MS. FIGUEROA: I can get the exact
- 12 number.
- 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: We didn't
- 14 save money but --
- 15 MS. FIGUEROA: We did not save money.
- 16 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: It did not
- 17 cost us more. Okay. All right. I want to
- 18 thank you almost.
- 19 Councilwoman Gym. Just in the nick of
- 20 time.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Thank you very much
- 22 Council President.
- 23 First of all, I want to thank,
- 24 Commissioner, you and your team for being really
- 25 proactive on a whole host of issues we've been

- 1 working on together for a long time. And I
- 2 wanted to ask a little bit about your budget and
- 3 whether it accounts for changes that you expect
- 4 to come out of the recommendations from the task
- 5 force.
- 6 So, we've been working together on this
- 7 task force to reduce residential youth
- 8 placement. It's had tremendous work and could
- 9 not have come at a more important time. But is
- 10 the budget looking ahead to taking a look for
- 11 any of these potential recommendations? And do
- 12 you feel like it's responding to that?
- MS. FIGUEROA: Yes. So very
- 14 specifically, I think even at the start of our
- 15 work, we actually put in a host of things. They
- 16 are reflected. And the new things that we ask
- 17 for the state is alternatives to detentions, so
- 18 to decrease the GPS monitoring so that we can
- 19 put 300 additional youth. So that means, we can
- 20 keep more kids in the community engaged in
- 21 probation but not in a placement.
- We also had put into support graduated
- 23 response. We have currently what's called an
- 24 Evening Reporting Center. And so, we requested
- 25 the expansion of an additional reporting center.

- 1 And we also for expansion started what is called
- 2 a Discharge Reporting Center. That is to
- 3 support high risk youth that are returning from
- 4 residential placement so that they continue to
- 5 get support in the community.
- 6 And then the most exciting one that we
- 7 are looking is to -- which will require
- 8 partnership with the school district is the day
- 9 center. So, to develop a community-based
- 10 program that is really an alternative education
- 11 site for delinquent youth. So instead of very
- 12 similar to some of the things we have heard from
- our partners in New York, that they would be
- 14 able to attend school physically in
- 15 Philadelphia. They could reside either in a
- 16 foster home or their own home, but go to one
- 17 school site together.
- 18 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: That's great. You
- 19 know, one of the things I noticed between, you
- 20 know, the closures of some of the different
- 21 facilities around Vision Quest and Glen Mills,
- 22 that there's been a reduction in that amount.
- 23 Are you -- it's about 300 and some thousand
- 24 dollars.
- 25 Are you repurposing it for things like

- 1 this? Or is this additional money in the
- 2 budget?
- 3 MS. FIGUEROA: So, Chris could talk a
- 4 little bit in terms of how we work with the
- 5 state in terms of what we can draw down.
- 6 Because different contracting and different
- 7 services are a different match. And so, what
- 8 represents residential dollars doesn't
- 9 necessarily translate to what a allocation is on
- 10 the prevention side. So, it's not like a swap
- 11 out one for one.
- 12 Our other experience is we have seen
- 13 growth in different areas or different costs.
- 14 It doesn't necessarily allow us to redirect all
- 15 the funds, but certainly allows us to tell the
- 16 state on an annual basis. It's not like
- 17 starting from scratch, but we tell the state
- 18 these are our needs for the coming year. This
- 19 is our intent of how we want to spend child
- 20 welfare dollars, juvenile justice dollar, et
- 21 cetera. But Chris, if you want to --
- MR. SIMI: Yeah. I will just say when
- 23 it comes to the funding that we use for
- 24 placement, so paying for days of care for our
- 25 Children in Youth, because so much of our

- 1 funding is state and federal. We are very
- 2 limited in terms of flexibility. So if we have
- a reduction on one side, we can't necessarily
- 4 just move that funding into a different type of
- 5 programming. We have some flexibility, but it's
- 6 fairly limited.
- 7 So to the extent that we do see cost
- 8 savings on those sides, we can't necessarily
- 9 just plug them into other things without getting
- 10 state approval ahead of time.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Are those
- 12 conversations happening with the state that we
- 13 are seeing these kind of reductions going on and
- 14 that we are looking to create a community-based
- 15 program with the School District that we would
- 16 like to see more youth in monitoring?
- 17 MS. FIGUEROA: In order for us to even
- 18 present this to the City, we have to have some
- 19 relative assurance to the states since they are
- 20 the larger funder of this. And then the -- in
- 21 regards to your last point, one of the
- 22 negotiations or when they look in our budget, if
- 23 you are reducing one cost, does that allow me to
- 24 say yes to this?
- There is, while it's not one for one, I

- 1 think it gives them the opportunity to say, can
- 2 we cover this cost related to Philadelphia when
- 3 they are asking us for this service.
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Okay. Thank you.
- 5 You know, again, I have so appreciated
- 6 DHS' work in committing to reducing the number
- 7 of youth in congregate care facilities. I know
- 8 where we are looking forward to that. We have
- 9 actually seen it happen. But as we -- in the
- 10 budget, one of the questions I wanted to ask is
- 11 that the target for FY19 and FY20 still seem to
- 12 be greater or seem to imply that it's going to
- 13 be greater than the current year. So, it's just
- 14 as less than or equal to 12 percent greater than
- 15 the current rate.
- 16 Is that -- how can we adjust the number
- 17 so that they more accurately reflect what we are
- 18 trying to do. If you can just explain those
- 19 numbers a little bit clearer.
- MS. FIGUEROA: So part of also what we
- 21 are trying to do is make sure that we don't
- 22 reduce something that's subsequently going to
- 23 hurt us financially. If we project something to
- 24 the state that demonstrates that we are going to
- 25 have a huge reduction and then we don't move in

- 1 the way we want to, it's something we have to be
- 2 considering. All placement also constitutes the
- 3 utilization of foster care. We are not just
- 4 talking about residential when you are looking
- 5 at that placement costs related on the dependent
- 6 side.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And we've -- I think
- 8 we talked about this a little bit. On the
- 9 foster care, the dependent side, those young
- 10 people are going to congregate care, foster care
- 11 facilities. Does that include individualized?
- 12 MS. FIGUEROA: Individualized. Those
- 13 homes are like -- when you look at that, they
- 14 are individualize homes or licensed.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: When it says
- 16 percentage of dependent placement population and
- 17 congregate care, that can include one child and
- 18 one family?
- MS. FIGUEROA: What page are you looking
- 20 at?
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: We pulled it. Is it
- 22 from your testimony?
- MS. FIGUEROA: Oh, from the submitted.
- 24 So it's -- that would be group home congregate
- 25 care.

1 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Group home congregate 2. I think that's the question we are going 3 to find out. Like, is there in the way that we've been aggressively reducing it on the 4 delinguent side, what is the -- how are we 5 6 working to keep our youth closer to home, non-institutionalized settings? You know, we have increased the amount of money going to 8 9 foster care families. And so, how is that having an impact and 10 11 how can I see that reflected? 12 MS. FIGUEROA: The biggest need for us is another request we did make to the state 13 14 which is foster care recruitment, particularly 15 older youth. I said in my verbal testimony, we 16 generally don't have a difficult time placing 17 younger children. We do have a very difficult time placing older youth who are presenting with 18 normal adolescent behavior but nonetheless can 19 20 be of a challenge for foster care or a kin 21 provider. So, I think that in terms of one of the 22 23 things we shared with you all is a graph like

this that shows we have a host of different

strategies besides foster care recruitment.

24

25

We

- 1 have been pushing an strengthening our
- 2 utilization of kin. And kin really in a broad
- 3 sense of the term, not just blood kin. And then
- 4 there is a process that we've been using for a
- 5 number of years which is the Commissioner
- 6 Approval Process.
- We have met with the Law Department and
- 8 our team to just revisit, like, a cultural
- 9 shift, too, to make sure folks know absolutely
- 10 our use of congregate care should be because of
- 11 behavioral health or health need or there is
- 12 absolutely no options.
- 13 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: I mean, I know you
- 14 and I have a commitment to see that number go
- 15 down. We should just keep talking.
- 16 MS. FIGUEROA: Yes. Our motto is nine
- 17 and below. We are 10.3, which is the lowest
- 18 we've ever been on dependent. The states
- 19 percentage is 14 percent and the national is 12.
- 20 Philadelphia is experiencing below the national
- 21 average, but we are very much committed to.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Thank you. And I
- 23 have a couple more questions, if that's okay.
- 24 One of the things that your report
- 25 Improving Outcomes for Children has been

- 1 flagging is the need to address truancy and
- 2 reduce entry into the formal child welfare
- 3 system. So you know, the state laws are
- 4 starting to evolve. We now have Act 138 that's
- 5 requiring the School District to be a partner in
- 6 all of this.
- 7 So, can you talk a little bit about what
- 8 your experience has been working with the School
- 9 District particularly around Act 138. This is
- 10 one of the reasons why we've been pushing on the
- 11 counselors -- the social worker program that we
- 12 have been doing with CBH and others. But I
- 13 would like to hear from you a little bit what
- 14 your experience has been.
- 15 MS. FIGUEROA: We have been doing --
- 16 one, I just want to say we experience a really
- 17 great partnership with the School District.
- 18 We -- part of as we work with them on a daily
- 19 basis because there is so many children shared
- 20 between the two systems. And so, our ability to
- 21 make sure we are really working in the best way
- 22 possible.
- 23 With the introduction of Act 138, we did
- 24 a lot of planning with the District because it
- 25 was going to be a pretty significant burden to

- 1 them because it was an unfunded mandate in terms
- 2 of the requirements around in order now to refer
- 3 to child welfare, there is a lot of benchmarks
- 4 or indicators that the School District had to
- 5 demonstrate physically in order for that
- 6 referral to happen.
- 7 And so, we instituted really that
- 8 process which is that we would not accept
- 9 referrals from School Districts and FMR School
- 10 District unless there was evidence a truancy
- 11 conference had been had and a truancy plan
- 12 developed. In order to support the District,
- 13 because that was a heavy lift, we've been
- 14 running a pilot with our truancy providers, our
- 15 case managers that do work in the community
- 16 where they are doing -- they are supporting that
- 17 first tier work in the schools with the School
- 18 District. And so, we are supporting. We have
- 19 always funded a level of prevention truancy
- 20 work.
- 21 And so, we have actually seen really
- 22 significant gains in the sense that we are
- 23 seeing the numbers reduce as regards to the
- 24 referrals as just straight truancy issue.
- 25 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Okay. That's

- 1 hopeful.
- 2 MS. FIGUEROA: That is hopeful. We are
- 3 also tracking that. I am hoping that maybe by
- 4 late fall or winter, we would be able to talk
- 5 some numbers in terms of how many referrals came
- 6 through that project and how many youth were and
- 7 were not referred.
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Yeah. That's really
- 9 helpful. I mean, this -- in the last year and a
- 10 half or so, we've been sending some of our staff
- 11 to Truancy Court just to pay attention to what's
- 12 happening on the ground. And you know, I would
- 13 be curious about how much money DHS is spending
- 14 on truancy prevention.
- 15 MS. FIGUEROA: It's about 8 and a half
- 16 million dollars.
- 17 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: As a percentage.
- 18 MS. FIGUEROA: As a percentage of our
- 19 prevention money, it's probably like 12 percent.
- 20 MR. SIMI: Of the total prevention
- 21 budget, yeah.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And have you -- you
- 23 know, as we are kind of observing some of the
- 24 impact in Truancy Court, I guess I am wondering
- 25 if you -- how you evaluate the efficacy of the

- 1 contracts that you push out for the -- for the
- 2 entities that are supposed to handle it. We
- 3 hear lots of different things that happen
- 4 including, you know, breakdowns in
- 5 communications and other types of things. You
- 6 know, obviously every contract provider has a
- 7 contract or metrics that have to be met.
- 8 But given that it is a significant
- 9 percentage of the budget, given that it's like
- 10 an important area that we have to evolve and
- 11 refine, I was curious about whether you thought
- 12 about taking a more aggressive evaluation of the
- 13 efficacy of the truancy prevention work and
- 14 seeing like a third party provider or if
- 15 somebody else that might be helpful in
- 16 navigating some of the issues that we are --
- 17 MS. FIGUEROA: There have been a few
- 18 changes on the prevention contracting side.
- 19 What is that, we are treating them much more
- 20 like providers on the child welfare side, which
- 21 is that we have an expectation now that they go
- 22 through some of the similar training. Before it
- 23 was like there wasn't necessarily a clarity on
- 24 some of the expectations of the safety and other
- 25 issues that we want to make sure providers

- 1 receive similar training. So, that was one
- 2 major change. This new project, I hate using
- 3 the term pilot. Really what we are doing with
- 4 the school district in terms of having -- we are
- 5 in over 112 schools where we have providers
- 6 doing the supports. I think the opportunity to
- 7 evaluate this new upstream process of looking it
- 8 from a prevention standpoint, the intention is
- 9 to be prevention. I think the challenge is when
- 10 you have a youth that has much more complex
- 11 issues and they are not attending school even
- 12 with interventions, what's the right service.
- 13 And I think that we have figured out the
- 14 upstream service. And I think the question is,
- 15 is there something new or different for kids who
- 16 are missing like 40, 50-plus days. And may have
- 17 other presenting issues that have to be
- 18 considered.
- 19 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Yeah. I think that's
- 20 exactly right. You know, as IOC showed, there
- 21 is an entry level. It's clear that truancy is
- just a symptom as opposed to, like, the cause.
- 23 And so, if we have these truancy prevention
- 24 services and contracts with providers, are we
- 25 making clear that there is some kind of a link

- 1 to when we see these deep problems going on, how
- 2 are we pushing it a little further? Maybe
- 3 moving out of truancy prevention into some other
- 4 kind --
- 5 MS. FIGUEROA: Yeah. I think we can
- 6 probably do a much better job as figuring out
- 7 how we better link that prevention piece to a
- 8 much more intensive support.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Okay. We have large
- 10 number of youth aging out of foster care every
- 11 year. And they may not be able to be reunified
- 12 with the family. So, what kinds of efforts and
- 13 goals does DHS have to improve either
- 14 reunification or stability? And then in
- 15 particular, to get them some supports.
- I was really excited to hear, for
- 17 example, with our planning department that we
- 18 are looking to potentially pilot shallow rent
- 19 subsidies. And that this, one of the
- 20 conversations to be had is whether we can match
- 21 it up to the really vulnerable populations in
- 22 our City. I am always worried about young
- 23 people who age out of foster care because they
- 24 have support services and then they just end.
- 25 And they are based on age and not necessarily by

- 1 whether there is stability and a coordinated
- 2 effort to graduate way them into, you know,
- 3 independence. So, could you talk a little bit
- 4 about that.
- 5 MS. ALI: Kimberly Ali, Deputy
- 6 Commissioner for Child Welfare Operations. Good
- 7 afternoon.
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Good afternoon.
- 9 MS. ALI: One of our big pushes is
- 10 really around making sure our young people when
- 11 they transition around the welfare system that
- 12 they have a connection. And the connection with
- 13 a caring and loving adult. Hence, why we are
- 14 pushing extremely hard our efforts around
- 15 permanency, specifically around unification as
- 16 well as adoption or legal guardianship.
- 17 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Go ahead.
- 18 MS. ALI: I will restate what I said.
- 19 The department's push is really around
- 20 permanency because we recognize that young
- 21 people need a caring adult in their life. So,
- 22 our push around foster care recruitment for
- 23 teenagers is one that we know would help achieve
- 24 young people to be more successful. In
- 25 addition, we have an achieving independence

- 1 center located right at Broad and Master Street.
- 2 And it's a one-shop stop shop for our young
- 3 people age 14 years of age or older, which they
- 4 are able to obtain life skills again to help
- 5 them with self-sufficiency. So, they do
- 6 employment readiness, resume writing. There is
- 7 a lot of social skills. They are around young
- 8 people also in the foster care systems so they
- 9 have some share experience.
- The other thing that we are making sure
- 11 that we do for older youth is making sure that
- 12 their voices are heard at our family team
- 13 conferencing table so they can help with their
- 14 plan in terms of transition. And then finally,
- 15 we are taking a hard look at young people who
- 16 are placed in SIL, so supervised independent
- 17 living, which they have an apartment of their
- 18 own just to make sure the young people placed in
- 19 those apartments actually can live on their own
- 20 and they are able to afford the rent, post their
- 21 discharge from the child welfare system.
- 22 So, we also assist with rental
- 23 assistance just to make sure the young person is
- 24 able to transition appropriately.
- 25 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: I mean, I think I

- 1 know that DHS has a number of really great
- 2 programs. I think I am looking for the
- 3 outcomes. So, like what percentage of kids
- 4 are -- who are aging out of foster care end up
- 5 in this type of facility and where are the gaps?
- 6 So like, who is unstable? What numbers are we
- 7 talking about? What are the primary?
- 8 MS. FIGUEROA: I just want to say this
- 9 is something that we have been actually talking
- 10 about quite a bit internally. And so, we are
- 11 doing a deeper dive in terms of who are the
- 12 older youth who are aging out to look at whether
- 13 or not do the services we have math their needs.
- And so, it's -- saying we don't have a
- 15 recipe right now for answers in terms of how we
- 16 can do better. But we are very committed to it
- 17 and happy to work with you or talk further about
- 18 what are some ideas in which to support older
- 19 youths so that we don't have -- the numbers we
- 20 have, have remained consistent. But they are
- 21 around 200 youth that age out without a
- 22 permanent plan.
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: That's helpful to
- 24 know. Thank you.
- 25 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you.

Page 218 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Mr. Chair, we might 1 just ask if DHS might do a call back. 2. 3 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: We can work that 4 out with the Council President. 5 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Thank you. Thank you 6 very much. 7 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you very much. Thank you. 8 9 This Committee will stand in recess until Tuesday, April 23, 2019 at 10:00 a.m. 10 11 will reconvene in Room 400 of City Hall. Thank 12 you. (At this time, the Hearing adjourned at 13 14 2:36 p.m.) 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

CERTIFICATION

I, hereby certify that the proceedings and evidence noted are contained fully and accurately in the stenographic notes taken by me in the foregoing matter, and that this is a correct transcript of the same.

ANGELA M. KING, RPR, Court Reporter, Notary Public

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