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COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Room 400, City Hall Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Wednesday, May 25, 2016 1:40 p.m.

PRESENT:

COUNCIL PRESIDENT DARRELL L. CLARKE COUNCILWOMAN CINDY BASS COUNCILWOMAN JANNIE L. BLACKWELL COUNCILMAN ALLAN DOMB COUNCILMAN DEREK S. GREEN COUNCILMAN WILLIAM K. GREENLEE COUNCILWOMAN HELEN GYM COUNCILMAN BOBBY HENON COUNCILMAN KENYATTA JOHNSON COUNCILMAN CURTIS JONES, JR. COUNCILMAN DAVID OH COUNCILMAN BRIAN J. O'NEILL COUNCILWOMAN CHERELLE L. PARKER COUNCILWOMAN MARIA D. QUINONES-SANCHEZ COUNCILWOMAN BLONDELL REYNOLDS BROWN COUNCILMAN MARK SOUILLA COUNCILMAN AL TAUBENBERGER

BILLS 160170, 160171, 160172, 160173, 160174, 160175, 160176, 160508, and 160509 RESOLUTION 160180

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2	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Good	
3	afternoon, folks. We're going to start.	
4	Can I have everyone's attention. Thank	
5	you all very much.	
6	To our friends and citizens in	
7	the audience, sorry for the delay, but	
8	it's kind of the function around here.	
9	We always have unforeseen incidents that	
10	pop up, but we will try to move this as	
11	expeditiously as possible.	
12	First of all, I would like to	
13	say for the record there apparently has	
14	been some information that was put out	
15	through mass media and regular	
16	traditional media and other that there	
17	will be a vote on sugar tax or sugar	
18	tax-related activity today. That is not	
19	the case. I have no idea where that	
20	rumor or that information came from. It	
21	was never on the agenda to move sugar tax	
22	out today. So for those of you that are	
23	anticipating such a vote, that is not	
24	scheduled for today. It will happen	
25	pretty soon, but not today.	

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. So thank you all for your 2 3 cooperation. We obviously welcome you 4 regardless of why you decided to come 5 down here. We really enjoy you being 6 here. 7 This is a public hearing on the Committee of the Whole regarding Bills 8 9 No. 160170, 160171, 160172, 160173, 160174, 160175, 160176, and Resolution 10 11 No. 160180. And there will be testimony from the Administration on Bill No. 12 160508 and 160509. Thank you very much. 13 14 Mr. Stitt, please read the titles of the bills and resolution. 15 16 THE CLERK: Bill No. 160170, an ordinance to adopt a Capital Program for 17 the six Fiscal Years 2017 through 2022 18 19 inclusive. Bill No. 160171, an ordinance 20 21 to adopt a Fiscal 2017 Capital Budget. 22 Bill No. 160172, an ordinance 23 adopting the Operating Budget for Fiscal Year 2017. 24 25 Bill No. 160173, an ordinance

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	amending Section 19-1806 of The
3	Philadelphia Code, entitled
4	"Authorization of Realty Use and
5	Occupancy Tax," to further authorize the
6	Board of Education of the School District
7	of Philadelphia to impose a tax on the
8	use or occupancy of real estate within
9	the School District of Philadelphia,
10	under certain terms and conditions.
11	Bill No. 160174, an ordinance
12	amending Section 19-1801 of The
13	Philadelphia Code, entitled
14	"Authorization of Tax," to further
15	authorize the Board of Education of the
16	School District of Philadelphia to impose
17	a tax on real estate within the City of
18	Philadelphia, all under certain terms and
19	conditions.
20	Bill No. 160175, an ordinance
21	amending Chapter 19-1500 of The
22	Philadelphia Code, entitled "Wage and Net
23	Profits Tax," by revising certain tax
24	rates, under certain terms and
25	conditions.
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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 Bill No. 160176, an ordinance 3 amending Title 19 of The Philadelphia 4 Code, entitled "Finance, Taxes and 5 Collections," by adding a new Chapter 6 19-4100, entitled "Sugar-Sweetened 7 Beverage Tax, " under certain terms and conditions. 8 9 Bill No. 160508, an ordinance amending Title 19 of The Philadelphia 10 Code, entitled "Finance, Taxes and 11 12 Collections," by adding a new Chapter 19-4100, entitled "Non-reusable Beverage 13 14 Container Tax," under certain terms and conditions. 15 16 Bill No. 160509, an ordinance 17 authorizing the transfer in 18 appropriations for Fiscal Year 2017 from the General Fund, the Mayor - Office of 19 20 Community Schools and Universal Pre-K to the General Fund, the Director of 21 Finance - Contribution to School 22 District, under certain terms and 23 conditions. 24 25 Resolution 160180, resolution

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 providing for the approval by the Council 3 of the City of Philadelphia of a Revised 4 Five Year Financial Plan for the City of 5 Philadelphia covering Fiscal Years 2017 6 through 2021, and incorporating proposed 7 changes with respect to Fiscal Year 2016, which is to be submitted by the Mayor to 8 9 the Pennsylvania Intergovernmental Cooperation Authority (the "Authority") 10 11 pursuant to the Intergovernmental 12 Cooperation Agreement, authorized by an ordinance of this Council approved by the 13 14 Mayor on January 3, 1992 (Bill No. 15 1563-A), by and between the City and the 16 Authority. 17 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 18 Thank you, Mr. Stitt. 19 Today we continue the public 20 hearing of the Committee of the Whole to 21 consider the bills read by the Clerk that constitute proposed operating and capital 22 23 spending measures for Fiscal 2017, a Capital Program, and a forward-looking 24 25 Capital Plan for Fiscal 2017 through

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	Fiscal 2022.	
3	First, we will hear testimony	
4	from the Administration regarding a	
5	proposed amendment to the Fiscal Year	
б	2017 Capital Budget and the Fiscal Year	
7	2017 through Fiscal Year 2022 Capital	
8	Program.	
9	Mr. Stitt, can you please call	
10	the name of the first witness.	
11	THE CLERK: Anna Wallace.	
12	(Witness approached witness	
13	table.)	
14	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:	
15	Thank you. How are you?	
16	MS. ADAMS: Hi. Good	
17	afternoon, Council President Clarke and	
18	members of the Committee. My name is	
19	Anna Adams and I'm the City's Budget	
20	Director. I'm here today to offer	
21	amendments to Bill Nos. 160170 and	
22	160171, the proposed FY17 to '22 Capital	
23	Program and the FY17 Capital Budget,	
24	respectively.	
25	On behalf of the	

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	Administration, I'm requesting these
3	amendments for both technical and
4	programmatic reasons. Importantly, these
5	changes will not impact the amount of
6	general obligation funds contemplated
7	under the bills as originally proposed.
8	From a technical basis, the
9	amounts within the Division of Aviation
10	contain carry-forward amounts that are
11	too high and are proposed to be reduced
12	to match their current progress on
13	spending these funds. The Water
14	Department's federal and state funds are
15	proposed to be adjusted to reflect the
16	most recent grant awards from federal and
17	state entities. The Water Department is
18	in the process of receiving
19	state-sponsored grants in the form of
20	Multimodal Trust Fund grants and federal
21	grants from the Federal Highway
22	Administration in partnership with the
23	Streets Department. The amendment also
24	moves certain titles "OGOVO," "FO," and
25	"SO" funding sources from the budget

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	ordinance under Transit, which are off
3	budget governmental sources that were
4	previously included in error.
5	From a programmatic basis, the
б	amendment moves \$1.3 million worth of
7	funding within the Streets Department
8	from streets reconstruction to \$850,000
9	for critical roof and window replacements
10	within the Traffic Operations Center,
11	\$200,000 for traffic control equipment,
12	and \$250,000 for street lighting
13	improvements.
14	The amendment also removes
15	\$500,000 in planning funds within the
16	City Commissioners' funding budget in
17	FY17 and '18 intended for the launch of
18	the new voting machines in FY19, which
19	are deemed no longer necessary. An
20	additional \$500,000 is proposed to be
21	added to the Commerce Department for
22	Penns Landing improvements. One million
23	dollars in total City funds will leverage
24	PennDOT funds and funding from the
25	William Penn Foundation for a study

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	called the Preliminary Engineering
3	Project, which will be managed by the
4	Delaware River Waterfront Corporation, or
5	DRWC. The study will analyze potential
6	development and improvement options for
7	the Penns Landing area over I-95 from
8	approximately I-676 interchange south to
9	Washington Avenue. The Administration's
10	ITEF line will use \$500,000 to support
11	the remainder of the project to ensure
12	that the general obligation-supported
13	Capital Budget remains neutral.
14	These changes impact the
15	overall FY17 budget with a decrease of
16	407,094,954 due to the reduction of the
17	carry-forward lines within the Division
18	of Aviation. By proposing these changes
19	to the FY17 budget, the amendment will
20	also decrease the FY17 to '22 Capital
21	Program by the same amount.
22	I respectfully ask that the
23	Committee consider and adopt these
24	proposed amendments.
25	Thank you for the opportunity

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 to appear before you this afternoon, and 3 I'm happy to answer any questions that 4 you may have. 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you very much, Ms. Wallace. 6 7 Do we have any questions from members for Ms. Wallace on the Capital 8 9 Program? 10 (No response.) 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 12 Thank you very much for your Okay. 13 testimony. 14 MS. ADAMS: Thank you. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 15 So 16 next up we'll have Mr. Dubow and 17 Mr. Tulante to testify on the container tax bill. 18 19 (Witnesses approached witness 20 table.) SOLICITOR TULANTE: Good 21 afternoon, Council President Clarke --22 23 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Could you hold on one second, please. 24 25 (Brief pause.)

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 3 Folks, we're going to -- real briefly, 4 let me explain what we're going to do. We have a series of bills that are on the 5 6 Calendar where there's absolutely no 7 controversy, which is pretty good. So because we have a timeline in terms of 8 9 passing our budget, we're going to go into a public meeting. We're going to 10 move those bills to start the process of 11 12 moving towards final passage, just to kind of give you a sense of what we're 13 14 doing. 15 So it's basically real estate 16 taxes. We're assuming that nobody wants 17 us to raise real estate taxes. U&O, 18 which is a business tax, the assumption 19 is nobody wants us to raise that. 20 Capital Program is pretty consistent with 21 our plan. And wage tax, the assumption 22 is that people want us to continue to 23 lower that. 24 So we're going to move those 25 non-controversial bills. So at this

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. time, we will briefly recess the public 2 3 hearing and go to a public meeting to 4 consider the action being taken on Bills 5 No. 160170, 160171, 160173, 160174, and 160175. 6 7 And the Chair recognizes Councilman Henon for the purpose of 8 9 making a motion to move those bills out of Committee. 10 11 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you, 12 Mr. President. I move that Bill No. 160170, 160171, 160173, 160174, 160175 be 13 14 voted out of Committee with a favorable 15 recommendation. 16 (Duly seconded.) 17 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 18 Councilman, make a motion with suspension 19 of the rules. 20 COUNCILMAN HENON: You want to 21 suspend the rules? 22 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Yes. 23 COUNCILMAN HENON: Okay. We're going to vote them out with a suspension 24 25 of the rules as to be heard at --

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: You 3 know what, we have to adopt the amendment 4 for the Capital. 5 Oh, okay. It's my fault. I'm 6 not reading my script. It's okay. It's 7 my fault. I got a little bit too much going on right now. 8 9 So we are still in the public meeting. Councilman Henon, now that 10 11 we're in the public meeting, I recognize the Councilmember for a motion on the 12 amendment to Bill No. 160170. 13 14 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I do offer an amendment to 15 16 Bill No. 160170. A copy of the amendment 17 has been circulated to all members of the 18 Committee, and I move the adoption of the amendment be approved. 19 20 (Duly seconded.) COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 21 22 Thank you. It's been moved and properly 23 seconded that the amendment to Bill No. 24 160170 be approved. 25 All those in favor say aye.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 (Aye.) 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 4 Those opposed? 5 (No response.) COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 6 The ayes have it. Bill No. 160170 has been 7 8 amended. And the Chair recognizes 9 Councilmember Henon for a motion on Bill 10 11 No. 160170, as amended. 12 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I move that Bill No. 13 14 160170, as amended, be reported from this Committee with a favorable recommendation 15 and further move that the rules of 16 17 Council be suspended as to permit first 18 reading of this bill at our next Council 19 session. 20 (Duly seconded.) COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 21 Thank you. It has been moved and 22 23 properly seconded that Bill No. 160170, as amended, be reported from this 24 Committee with a favorable recommendation 25

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.		
2	and further moved that the rules of		
3	Council be suspended so as to permit		
4	first reading at the next session of		
5	Council.		
6	All those in favor say aye.		
7	(Aye.)		
8	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:		
9	Those opposed?		
10	(No response.)		
11	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: The		
12	ayes have it and the motion carries.		
13	Bill No. 160170, as amended, will be		
14	reported from this Committee with a		
15	favorable recommendation and request that		
16	the rules of Council be suspended so as		
17	to permit first reading at the next		
18	session of Council.		
19	The Chair now recognizes		
20	Councilmember Henon for a motion on the		
21	amendment to Bill No. 160171.		
22	COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you,		
23	Mr. Chairman. I offer an amendment to		
24	Bill No. 160171. A copy of the amendment		
25	has been circulated to all members of the		

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 Committee, and I move for the adoption of 3 the amendment. 4 (Duly seconded.) 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 6 Thank you. It has been moved and 7 properly seconded that the amendment to Bill No. 160171 be adopted. 8 9 All those in favor will signify 10 by saying aye. 11 (Aye.) 12 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 13 Those opposed? 14 (No response.) COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 15 The 16 ayes have it. Bill No. 160171 has been 17 amended. The Chair again recognizes 18 19 Councilmember Henon for a motion on 160171, as amended. 20 21 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you, 22 Mr. Chairman. I move that Bill No. 23 160171, as amended, be reported from this Committees with a favorable 24 recommendation and further move that the 25

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5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 1 2 rules of Council be suspended as to 3 permit first reading of this bill at our 4 next Council session. 5 (Duly seconded.) 6 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 7 Thank you. It's been moved and properly seconded that Bill No. 160171, as 8 9 amended, be reported from this Committee with a favorable recommendation with a 10 11 suspension of the rules. 12 All in favor of this motion say 13 aye. 14 (Aye.) 15 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Those opposed? 16 17 (No response.) COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 18 The 19 ayes have it and the motion carries. Bill No. 160171, as amended, will be 20 21 reported from this Committee with a 22 favorable recommendation and a request 23 that the rules of Council be suspended to permit first reading at the next session 24 25 of Council.

Page 19 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 The Chair now recognizes 3 Councilmember Henon for a motion on Bill 4 No. 160173. 5 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you, 6 Mr. Chairman. I move that Bill No. 160173 be reported from this Committee 7 with a favorable recommendation and 8 9 further move that the rules of Council be suspended to permit first reading of this 10 bill at our next Council session. 11 12 (Duly seconded.) 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 14 Thank you. It's been moved and properly seconded that Bill No. 160173 be reported 15 from this Committee with a favorable 16 recommendation and further moved that the 17 rules of Council be suspended so as to 18 permit first reading of this bill at the 19 20 next session of Council. All those in favor say aye. 21 22 (Aye.) 23 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 24 Those opposed? 25 (No response.)

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: The 3 ayes have it and the motion carries. 4 Bill No. 160173 will be reported from this Committee with a favorable 5 6 recommendation and a request that the 7 rules of Council be suspended to permit first reading at the next session of 8 9 Council. 10 The Chair now recognizes 11 Councilman Henon one more time for a 12 motion on Bill No. 160174. 13 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I move that Bill No. 14 15 160174 be reported from this Committee with a favorable recommendation and 16 17 further move that the rules of Council be suspended to permit first reading of this 18 19 bill at our next Council session. 20 (Duly seconded.) COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 21 22 Thank you. It's been moved and properly 23 seconded that Bill No. 160174 be reported from this Committee with a favorable 24 25 recommendation and further moved that the

Page 21 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 rules of Council be suspended to permit 3 first reading on this at the next session 4 of Council. 5 All those in favor of the 6 motion will signify by saying aye. 7 (Aye.) 8 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 9 Those opposed? 10 (No response.) 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: The 12 ayes have it and the motion carries. Bill No. 160174 will be reported from 13 14 this Committee with a favorable 15 recommendation and a request that the 16 rules of Council be suspended to permit 17 first reading at the next session of Council. 18 19 The Chair recognizes Councilmember Henon for a motion on Bill 20 No. 160175. 21 22 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you, 23 Mr. Chairman. I move that Bill No. 160175 be reported from this Committee 24 25 with a favorable recommendation and

Page 22 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. further move that the rules of Council be 2 3 suspended to permit first reading of this 4 bill at our next Council session. 5 (Duly seconded.) 6 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you. It has been moved and 7 properly seconded that Bill No. 160175 be 8 9 reported from this Committee with a favorable recommendation and further 10 moved that the rules of Council be 11 12 suspended to permit first reading of this bill at the next session of Council. 13 14 All those in favor say aye. 15 (Aye.) 16 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 17 Those opposed? 18 (No response.) 19 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: The 20 ayes have it and the motion carries. 21 Bill No. 160175 will be reported from this Committee with a favorable 22 23 recommendation and a request that the rules of Council be suspended to permit 24 25 first reading at the next session of

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 Council. 3 We have concluded the public 4 meeting. We will now go back into the 5 public hearing, where we will hear 6 testimony on Bill No. 160508. We are reserving June 8th as a date for public 7 testimony in regards to the newly 8 9 introduced bills. If you wish to testify on these bills, please go visit Council's 10 website and call the Chief Clerk for 11 12 further instructions or you can obviously call your Councilmember. 13 14 Mr. Stitt, can you please call the name of the first witness on this 15 16 bill. 17 THE CLERK: The City Solicitor. 18 SOLICITOR TULANTE: Good 19 afternoon, Council President Clarke, members of the Committee of the Whole --20 21 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Hold 22 on. 23 Before we take the testimony, the Chair recognizes Councilwoman 24 25 Reynolds Brown.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Yes, 3 Mr. President. I do have opening remarks 4 on this container bill, if I may. 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 6 Absolutely. COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: 7 I need to say good afternoon to my colleagues and 8 9 all of those who have joined us this afternoon out of your demanding work 10 schedules to hear how we continue to 11 12 figure out how we fund universal quality pre-K, how we fund community schools, and 13 14 how we rebuild our rec, libraries, and 15 parks with a quarantee of the inclusion 16 and participation of MBE and WBEs. This afternoon continues that friendly debate. 17 18 Your opening remarks bear 19 repeating in that we need to apologize for the inaccurate info on social media 20 21 which indicated that we might be voting on these bills today. This afternoon we 22 23 are calling on my colleagues to not vote on the proposed bills, but simply to hear 24 25 and listen to the testimony as the

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	homework and the discussion continues.
3	I remain strong in my belief
4	that the ideas up for consideration are
5	all on the table, for my experience tells
6	me when we have multiple ideas on the
7	table, we typically end up with better
8	outcomes for the citizens of our city.
9	And so I am asking my colleagues to do as
10	you always do, maintain an open mind, ask
11	the relevant questions related to this
12	bill, and carefully consider this option,
13	along with Mayor Kenney's proposal, as we
14	stack these two options together and seek
15	to win a win-win scenario.
16	In the words of Councilwoman
17	Maria Quinones-Sanchez, often she says
18	this does not have to be an either/or.
19	We can actually end up with an "and," a
20	win-win for everybody.
21	Thank you, Mr. President.
22	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:
23	Thank you, Councilwoman.
24	Please proceed with your
25	testimony.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 SOLICITOR TULANTE: Yes. Good 3 afternoon, Council President Clarke and 4 members of the Committee of the Whole. 5 I've been asked by Councilmember Reynolds 6 Brown to present brief testimony on the Bill No. 160508. That's the non-reusable 7 beverage container tax. And my testimony 8 9 is very brief because for the same reasons in which I testified to Council 10 11 before regarding the sugar-sweetened 12 beverage tax, I believe strongly that Council has authority to enact this 13 14 measure. We've considered some of the 15 same potential arguments; that is, sales 16 tax, uniformity, and having reviewed them and looking at the legislation, we're 17 18 very comfortable that Council has this authority and if there's any challenge, 19 20 that we'll be ready for it. 21 I'm happy to take any questions, but with the blessing of 22 23 Councilmember Reynolds Brown's staff, I prepared an opinion and she's waived any 24 25 privilege with respect to that, and so

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 I'm happy to testify regarding any aspect 3 to that opinion. 4 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 5 Thank you, Mr. Tulante. 6 Mr. Dubow, you guys are not 7 testifying? 8 MR. DUBOW: I am. 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: On 10 this measure? 11 MR. DUBOW: Yes. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 12 13 Please proceed. 14 MR. DUBOW: Good afternoon, Council President Clarke, members of the 15 16 Committee. I'm Rob Dubow, the Director 17 of Finance. I'm joined at the table by Mr. Tulante and Mr. Feder and close to 18 the table by --19 SOLICITOR TULANTE: 20 This is 21 Richie Feder. I apologize. 22 MR. DUBOW: -- Anna Adams, our 23 Budget Director, and Frank Breslin, the Revenue Commissioner. 24 25 As Mr. Tulante explained, Bill

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	160508 would authorize the imposition of
3	a 15-cent-per-container tax on
4	non-reusable beverage containers. The
5	bill would tax all containers, with the
6	exception of those that contain alcohol,
7	baby formula, any product the primary
8	ingredient of which is milk, and any
9	non-dairy milk substitute. The proceeds
10	of the tax are intended to provide
11	sufficient resources to fund expanded
12	pre-K, community schools, and substantial
13	new investments in park, recreation, and
14	library facilities.
15	On behalf of the Mayor, I
16	acknowledge the difficult task of
17	determining how to generate the funding
18	necessary for those crucial programs.
19	The Mayor appreciates in particular the
20	efforts of Councilwoman Blondell Reynolds
21	Brown in crafting and proposing the bill
22	before us. To that end, we have given
23	the bill serious analysis and
24	consideration. The Administration does
25	have significant reservations, and for

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 the reasons I'll detail in this 3 testimony, we can't lend our support to 4 the bill. 5 A key concern we have with the 6 legislation is that it's not projected to 7 provide sufficient funding to appropriately fund these programs or 8 9 provide any opportunity to provide the additional dollars to the Pension Fund. 10 11 The projections for the amount in the 12 bill would -- the projections for the amount in the bill would produce totally 13 14 slightly over \$61 million for a full 15 year. In contrast, when fully 16 implemented, the total cost of the three 17 programs would be \$89 million. The shortfall in funding for the three key 18 19 programs created by the passage of this 20 legislation as opposed to passage of the 21 sugary drinks tax would leave a hole of 22 over \$27 million and require the programs 23 to be cut by about 30 percent. That would likely mean some combination or 24 25 fewer pre-K slots, less support for

	1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
	2	providers to become high-quality
	3	providers, fewer community schools, and
	4	reduced investment in park, recreation,
	5	and school facilities, and no
	6	contribution to pensions. That's an
	7	outcome the Administration can't support.
	8	We're also concerned about the
	9	aggressive nature of the tax. It applies
	10	to virtually all containers, making it
	11	very difficult to avoid. Of the 61
	12	million in projected revenue, for
	13	example, about 16 and a half million
	14	would come from bottled water. Unlike
	15	the sugar-sweetened beverage tax, which
	16	would leave healthier options on tax, the
	17	container tax would be imposed at the
	18	same level on all containers regardless
	19	of health or size. Thus, a small juice
	20	box or bottle of water would be subject
	21	to the same tax as a 2 liter bottle of
	22	soda.
	23	The Administration believes
	24	it's critical to provide sufficient
	25	recurring funding to pre-K, community
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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 schools, and rebuilding community 3 infrastructure. We believe the sugary 4 drinks tax is the best and fairest way 5 for providing that revenue. 6 That concludes my testimony, 7 and we'd be happy to answer any questions you might have. 8 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you very much, Mr. Dubow. I just 10 11 had one quick question. So in your fourth paragraph, you talk about the key 12 concern of the legislation not providing 13 14 sufficient funding to appropriately fund 15 the programs. So basically you're saying 16 unless you get whatever 3 cents will 17 bring, 3 cents per ounce will bring, you will not be able to provide sufficient 18 revenue to fund all of the programs? 19 MR. DUBOW: So what we're 20 21 saying is that at \$27 million below what we project --22 23 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: No. 24 I asked you very specific. Are you 25 saying that anything short of 3 cents per

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	ounce, which is the current proposal by	
3	the Administration, will not sufficiently	
4	fund the programs?	
5	MR. DUBOW: I think anything	
6	that generates less than \$90 million	
7	would not sufficiently fund the program.	
8	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:	
9	Which is 3 cents per ounce.	
10	MR. DUBOW: So	
11	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: This	
12	is another one of those real simple	
13	questions. I know you're very crafty.	
14	You and I have been around a long time,	
15	but that's a pretty, pretty, pretty clear	
16	question that usually requires a pretty	
17	clear answer.	
18	MR. DUBOW: So there is	
19	analysis done by Council's technical	
20	staff, which we agree, that shows that	
21	2.5 would also generate sufficient	
22	revenue.	
23	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: So	
24	now you're going to put it back on us.	
25	MR. DUBOW: No. You asked the	

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 question. I just gave the answer. I was 3 just answering your question. 4 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Т 5 got to tell you, there's a reason why 6 you've been here through, what, four Administrations? 7 MR. DUBOW: This is the fourth. 8 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 10 You're pretty good. 11 MR. DUBOW: Thank you. 12 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: T've been here a little long too, though. 13 14 I've been here for a minute. MR. DUBOW: That was like 15 16 getting a free pizza. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 17 So 18 basically your projections for the 89 --19 is it 89 million? MR. DUBOW: 20 Yes. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 21 Ts 3 22 cents per ounce? 23 MR. DUBOW: As I said, there was another analysis, which we agree, 24 25 that 2.5 --

Page 34 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: No, 3 no. I'm asking very specifically. So 4 you're saying 2.5 will generate 89 million? 5 6 MR. DUBOW: Yes. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 7 Okay. All right. I just want to get it 8 9 clear. Okay. So anything below 2.5 will 10 not? 11 MR. DUBOW: We have to look at 12 what we'd have to cut. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 13 14 Which would be problematic. Okay. Thank 15 you. 16 The Chair recognizes Councilman 17 Greenlee. COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: 18 Thank 19 you, Mr. President. 20 Good afternoon. MR. DUBOW: Good afternoon. 21 22 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: 23 Mr. Dubow, I just had a couple of questions on your concerns about the 24 25 container tax. I'm not going to get into

Page 35 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 the money aspect. Other people may raise 3 that. Obviously that's important, but --4 MR. DUBOW: We think so. 5 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: -- I'll 6 take it from another angle. 7 I know when you've talked about sugar tax, you've talked about 8 9 consumption level. I think you're projecting 55 percent drop-off; is 10 11 that --12 MR. DUBOW: That's correct. At 13 3 cents, yes. 14 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Ts it 15 fair to assume that given that the 16 container tax hits just about all 17 beverages, that the consumption level 18 would not fall off nearly that much, because people have to drink something? 19 20 MR. DUBOW: Right. So I think the analysis here assumes about a 30 21 22 percent reduction. 23 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: 30 24 percent? 25 MR. DUBOW: So it does assume a

<pre>1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 much lower fall-off, which we thought was 3 reasonable. 4 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Where 5 would they fall off to, I guess is the 6 question? Like with the soda, I think 7 the assumption is that folks will stop</pre>	
 3 reasonable. 4 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Where 5 would they fall off to, I guess is the 6 question? Like with the soda, I think 	
4 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Where 5 would they fall off to, I guess is the 6 question? Like with the soda, I think	
5 would they fall off to, I guess is the 6 question? Like with the soda, I think	
6 question? Like with the soda, I think	
-	
7 the assumption is that folks will stop	
8 drinking soda or at least buying it in	
9 Philadelphia. What would be	
10 MR. DUBOW: So you could still,	
11 for example, buy fountain sodas. Those	
12 wouldn't be covered, from what I	
13 understand, by the bill. You could still	
14 decide to go outside the City to buy. So	
15 there are ways there are other	
16 choices. There are just fewer other	
17 choices.	
18 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Do you	
19 think it's likely or logical that for	
20 just 15 cents a container that people	
21 will go outside the City?	
22 MR. DUBOW: So what we saw, one	
23 of the things we saw with what happened	
24 in Baltimore, there we saw that the	
25 increase from 2 to 5 cents resulted in a	

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	decrease in consumption. So we think
3	that, yes, going to 15 cents would result
4	in a decrease in consumption.
5	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Now, I'm
б	not going to get it seems like
7	different people are defining
8	"regressive" different ways. I know you
9	think this tax would be regressive for
10	the reasons you say. I think there's
11	some folks that think regressive because
12	of it hits the sugar tax would hit
13	certain communities harder than others.
14	So I guess we can debate what regressive
15	means, but as far as fairest, you say, We
16	believe the sugar tax is the best and
17	fairest vehicle.
18	If the container tax hits just
19	about everybody instead of just certain
20	portions of the community, as was shown
21	in the chart that Council President had,
22	I guess, a week or so ago, why is that
23	less fair? Why would
24	MR. DUBOW: So our concern here
25	is what you talked about, is people have

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	much fewer options to get around this
3	tax. So if you're talking about impact
4	on low-income neighborhoods, they will
5	have fewer choices for not paying this
б	tax.
7	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: But the
8	object is for all communities to take
9	advantage of pre-K, community schools,
10	rec centers, right? So wouldn't an
11	argument be that being fair is to make
12	all those communities have to pay the tax
13	that's funding those services?
14	MR. DUBOW: So both of these
15	taxes would hit people in every area.
16	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I think
17	it's been stated that the soda tax would
18	hit some communities harder.
19	MR. DUBOW: Yeah, and what we
20	said, though, is that there's a choice
21	with the sugary drinks tax, that you can
22	buy other products that are not sugar
23	sweetened. With this tax, you really
24	wouldn't have that option unless you were
25	buying milk products.

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: But. 3 wouldn't that make a more consistent assumption of money that's coming in 4 5 every year? Because doesn't -- I think historically the last few years soda has 6 7 dropped off -- intake has dropped off anyway, right, 30 percent? So I guess 8 9 what I'm saying is, people are going to keep drinking something. So isn't there 10 11 a more -- to fund these good programs, we all agree are good, wouldn't this have a 12 more consistent forecast of what money 13 14 would come in? Again, people are going 15 to probably drink something. 16 MR. DUBOW: Right. I think 17 that's why the projected fall-off at the start is much smaller with this tax, 18 because we're assuming that fewer people 19 20 would avoid it. So that's already built 21 into each projection. 22 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. 23 And I know you bring up the health. I'm sorry. This will be my last question. 24 25 You bring up the health issue. I know

Page 40

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	before we've heard from the
3	Administration that that wasn't their
4	focus. Their focus was bringing in the
5	money. Now, I know we can debate what
б	this brings in and all that. So in a
7	sense, with all due respect, aren't you
8	changing the goalpost a little bit by now
9	talking health? I know a lot of people
10	have talked health, but the
11	Administration, that was not the Mayor
12	made it clear in the beginning this was
13	all about bringing in money.
14	MR. DUBOW: It is definitely
15	about bringing in money. Our point is
16	that the container tax actually adds tax
17	to drinks that are healthy, so
18	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: So you're
19	saying health is a factor?
20	MR. DUBOW: It's not why we
21	were imposing the tax, but obviously
22	we're concerned about the health of
23	Philadelphians.
24	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay.
25	All right. Thank you.

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 Thank you, Mr. President. 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 4 Thank you, Councilman. 5 The Chair recognizes Councilman 6 Jones. 7 COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Mr. President. 8 9 And good afternoon. MR. DUBOW: Good afternoon. 10 11 COUNCILMAN JONES: First of 12 all, let me thank my colleague Blondell Reynolds Brown for presenting options to 13 14 discuss, deliberate on. I think this is the forum for those kinds of discussions. 15 16 So I applaud her for taking the 17 initiative to do that. I have some questions related 18 to the difference between a soda tax 19 20 being oppressive and a container tax not 21 being oppressive. I get confused when a grocery tax on all items that are in 22 23 plastic containers versus soda, and I don't know if philosophically you have 24 25 thought about this at all, but it just

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	confuses me to see one in one light and
3	another that is more wide-reaching in a
4	different light. Do you have any
5	MR. DUBOW: I think I agree
6	with your underlying point, that because
7	a container tax applies to more products
8	and is harder to avoid, I think of it as
9	more regressive.
10	COUNCILMAN JONES: And I also
11	thank her for having a briefing to
12	discuss a lot of this. My staff
13	attended, and they used the Baltimore
14	model and the Berkeley model, I believe.
15	Have you looked into Baltimore and
16	Berkeley? So in Baltimore, what was
17	their net out of their tax?
18	MR. DUBOW: So Baltimore
19	generated, I believe, about \$11 million
20	from the tax. They were at 5 cents.
21	We've heard different reports about how
22	much it costs them to implement.
23	COUNCILMAN JONES: What were
24	those figures?
25	MR. DUBOW: So we've heard as

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. much as 3 million and then we've also 2 3 heard that it didn't cost nearly as much 4 as that. But I think the 11 million 5 we've heard consistently from how much 6 they generated and at -- sorry. Go ahead. 7 8 COUNCILMAN JONES: And under 9 this proposal, it was brought up about health. I think Greenlee mentioned that. 10 Does Baltimore's model include water? 11 MR. DUBOW: I believe it does. 12 13 Yes, it does. It includes water. It 14 actually also includes alcohol. So it's a different tax. I mean, it has a 15 different base. 16 COUNCILMAN JONES: And that was 17 18 a part of their net? 19 MR. DUBOW: Yes. 20 COUNCILMAN JONES: So we're not 21 proposing alcohol? 22 MR. DUBOW: We are not. 23 COUNCILMAN JONES: And we're not proposing water, I hope? 24 25 MR. DUBOW: Yes. Water would

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. be taxed under the container bill. 2 3 COUNCILMAN JONES: So I would 4 be concerned about water being an 5 essential part of anybody's diet under 6 any circumstances, sugar, no sugar. 7 Water is a part of that. So if that were exempted from it, because that would have 8 9 to be a consideration for me, have you done numbers if you take water out? 10 11 MR. DUBOW: Yeah. So I think 12 about 16 and a half million of the 61 roughly million comes from water. 13 So 14 then the net would go down to about 45. 15 COUNCILMAN JONES: So another 16 concern was looking at an option of how 17 we collect and being more aggressive 18 about our collection. Have we juxtaposed those numbers on top of what is being 19 20 proposed? MR. DUBOW: Yeah. T don't 21 think between the two taxes, I don't 22 think there's a substantial difference in 23 what the cost would be. I'll ask the 24 25 Revenue Commissioner to come up and talk

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	about that. He would know more detail
3	than I would.
4	COUNCILMAN JONES: While he's
5	coming up, because I know that clock is
6	going to come out at some point, what
7	would be the difference between the
8	Berkeley Philly model? Do they also do
9	water in that, in Berkeley?
10	MR. DUBOW: In their
11	COUNCILMAN JONES: Container
12	tax.
13	MR. DUBOW: They don't have a
14	container tax. They have a
15	sugar-sweetened beverage tax. So it
16	wouldn't include water.
17	COUNCILMAN JONES: So they
18	didn't do water?
19	MR. DUBOW: No.
20	COUNCILMAN JONES: So if we are
21	for health, you know, I'm wondering fresh
22	fruit juices also are being covered under
23	that?
24	MR. DUBOW: Correct.
25	COUNCILMAN JONES: And we want

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 to encourage that. Because here's my 3 concern: One, revenue. Where would the 4 shortfall be made up at, and if those 5 projections come close to what would be needed based on the goals that we all 6 7 agree on. And then, number two, I did travel -- my granddaughter made a special 8 9 request of lunch from pop-pop, and I came across the East Falls Bridge coming down 10 11 Ridge Avenue towards Allegheny. From 12 Allegheny and Ridge all the way to her school, which is on Broad Street, I could 13 14 not find a healthy lunch for her and 15 beverage to go with it. So if we're 16 talking about health, we cannot ignore 17 there are some food deserts here that, 18 impacted one way or another, aren't very 19 healthy right now. And so whatever 20 solutions we come up with need to address 21 some of those options. 22 So back to the revenue side. 23 COMMISSIONER BRESLIN: So your 24 question was about enforcement? 25 COUNCILMAN JONES: My question

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 was with enforcement, without water, net-net what would we get? 3 COMMISSIONER BRESLIN: 4 Looking 5 at the dollar amounts? 6 COUNCILMAN JONES: Yes, money, 7 revenue, income. MR. DUBOW: So we included \$1.8 8 9 million in the Revenue Department's budget for collections. So you can net 10 11 that out of the 95 million we projected 12 for sugar-sweetened beverage. I think that for the container tax, the cost 13 14 would probably be roughly the same. So 15 you have 1.8 million off of the 61 16 million. You'd wind up around 59. 17 COUNCILMAN JONES: So under 18 your conservative effort, if we did container which excluded water, what 19 would that net be? 20 MR. DUBOW: So if we exclude 21 22 water, that would take us down to about 23 If you take out the cost of the 1.8 45. 24 million, you get down to about 43.2, but 25 that 1.8 we've kind of put in our budget

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		Page
1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	and we weren't netting it out on the	
3	sugar-sweetened beverage either. So kind	
4	of apples to apples, the difference would	
5	be 95 versus 45.	
6	COUNCILMAN JONES: My time has	
7	been concluded, but I will come around on	
8	the second round.	
9	MR. DUBOW: Thank you.	
10	COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you,	
11	Mr. President.	
12	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:	
13	Thank you, Councilman.	
14	The Chair recognizes	
15	Councilwoman Reynolds Brown.	
16	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Thank you,	
17	Mr. President.	
18	Good afternoon, Administration.	
19	MR. DUBOW: Good afternoon.	
20	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Thank you,	
21	City Solicitor, for your testimony and	
22	for affirming that we have legal standing	
23	should this measure indeed become law.	
24	To our wizard of numbers, Rob	
25	Dubow, let's	

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 I thought you were MR. DUBOW: 3 talking about the Budget Director. 4 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: What did 5 you say? 6 MR. DUBOW: I thought you were 7 talking about the Budget Director when you said our wizard of numbers. 8 9 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: For 10 clarity purposes, define for me 11 "regressive." 12 MR. DUBOW: So I think when you look at tax policy, regressive would be 13 14 having a larger impact on lower income 15 taxpayers. 16 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So if T 17 accept the definition as you just 18 presented it, would you agree that 19 research shows that consumption of 20 sugary-sweetened beverages based on 21 research is higher in lower income 22 communities? 23 MR. DUBOW: I think that is 24 what the research shows. It also shows 25 that those communities are more targeted

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	with advertising and that that I think is	
3	part of the reason the consumption is	
4	higher.	
5	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Accepting	
6	that as well, then do you believe then	
7	that the sugary-sweetened beverage	
8	rate we won't use the four-letter word	
9	tax is indeed regressive?	
10	MR. DUBOW: I think	
11	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Yes or no.	
12	Is it regressive?	
13	MR. DUBOW: So I'd like to give	
14	a fuller answer than just yes or no, if	
15	that's okay. I think for people who	
16	continue to consume those beverages and	
17	pay it, yes. But I think people have a	
18	choice and will have choices to consume	
19	something else.	
20	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: For	
21	clarity purposes, define for me	
22	"sustainability."	
23	MR. DUBOW: For tax?	
24	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Yes.	
25	MR. DUBOW: Predictability over	

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. a long term at relatively level amounts. 2 3 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Do you 4 accept what some might view as the 5 hypotheses that soda consumption is on 6 the decline? 7 MR. DUBOW: Yes. Soda consumption is on the decline. 8 9 Sugar-sweetened beverages as a whole are not declining as rapidly as soda is, and 10 11 we've built in a decline each year in our 12 projections. 13 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: All right, 14 then. In general, do you believe that 15 broader taxes are preferable than very 16 narrow taxes, in general? 17 MR. DUBOW: In general, I 18 actually -- I don't have a real strong point of view on that either way. 19 Ι 20 mean, we really would look at what taxes are projected to generate. 21 22 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: All right. 23 Do you think there's value in casting a 24 wider net so that there's, what I call, shared sacrifice than to have a measure 25

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 that potentially narrowly hits one 3 particular sector? 4 MR. DUBOW: So I think while 5 there's some merit to that argument, I 6 also think that in this case, you're 7 giving people more of a choice to avoid the tax with the sugar-sweetened 8 9 beverage, which is narrower because it doesn't apply to as many products. 10 11 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So did T 12 hear you say that you actually believe in shared sacrifice? 13 MR. DUBOW: I do, and I think 14 15 that you'd have shared sacrifice with 16 either one of these measures. 17 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay. Do 18 you believe that a non-reusable beverage 19 container tax is broader than a 20 sugar-sweetened beverage tax, since you agree that shared sacrifice has value? 21 22 I think that the MR. DUBOW: 23 way that it's defined in this legislation, it applies to more products. 24 25 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 When determining your internal revenue 3 projections, what collection rate are you 4 assuming for a non-reusable beverage 5 container tax? 6 MR. DUBOW: So actually we're 7 using the projections from Council that assumed 30 percent either fall-off in 8 9 consumption or non-compliance or avoidance, so the kind of 30 percent 10 11 general fall-off from what you would 12 project if you collected every dollar based on current consumption. 13 14 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So then 15 help me understand why do you believe 16 that the Administration would be able to 17 collect this tax at 30 percent, which is 18 perplexing for me, if you're confident you'll be able to collect the 19 20 sugar-sweetened beverage tax at 90 21 percent? 22 MR. DUBOW: So actually the 23 equivalent of the 30 percent fall-off for sugar-sweetened beverage is actually 65 24 25 percent, because we have the 55 percent

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.		
2	fall-off in consumption plus 10 percent		
3	non-compliance. So that's the equivalent		
4	of the 30 percent.		
5	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay.		
6	That's it for me in terms of prepared		
7	questions.		
8	Thank you, Mr. President.		
9	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:		
10	Thank you, Councilwoman.		
11	The Chair recognizes		
12	Councilwoman Quinones-Sanchez.		
13	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Thank		
14	you.		
15	Good afternoon.		
16	MR. DUBOW: Good afternoon.		
17	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: You've		
18	been here for multi Administrations. Can		
19	you recall a time when we have debated		
20	revenue that we need three years from the		
21	date it's proposed?		
22	MR. DUBOW: Yes. We've had		
23	discussions about, for example, the		
24	business taxes where we legislated taxes		
25	far into the future. We had Five Year		

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	Plans in the past where we legislated the
3	wage tax for five years. So, yes, we've
4	done this in the past.
5	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: For a
6	new initiative.
7	MR. DUBOW: For a new
8	initiative, I don't remember the specific
9	discussion.
10	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: So I
11	want to get to the point around
12	regressive, because I think that both of
13	these measures, container and the sugar
14	beverage tax, is regressive. But I want
15	to kind of highlight Councilman Jones'
16	perspective around choice.
17	We keep talking about people
18	having a choice, and as I visit Wawa,
19	7-Eleven and the bodegas, 98 percent of
20	what is in those stores would be taxed.
21	And so when we talk about deserts and the
22	options, there is a diet option, there is
23	water, and then there is juice that is
24	three times more expensive. So I have a
25	hard time in this debate. I've had such

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.		
2	a hard time getting my hands around when		
3	we say to people have choice, because the		
4	fact of the matter is that we don't		
5	folks in neighborhoods that I represent		
6	will not have that choice.		
7	But let's talk about the water		
8	notation that you make. The Water		
9	Department asked for a water increase of		
10	how much?		
11	MR. DUBOW: It was a multi-year		
12	increase and I'm not sure of the		
13	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: About 11		
14	percent.		
15	MR. DUBOW: Over four years, I		
16	think.		
17	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Yes.		
18	Two years. Eleven percent. It was like		
19	a 5 and a half and a 6 and a half. And		
20	part of the justification they used was		
21	because people were drinking bottled		
22	water as opposed to tap water. That was		
23	part of their challenge for the rate		
24	increase, right?		
25	MR. DUBOW: I didn't see that,		

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	but I believe it.
3	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Okay.
4	So if we're going to tax water at 15
5	percent, do you think we would have an
б	increase in our water consumption, our
7	tap water consumption?
8	MR. DUBOW: So I don't think
9	we'd have a dramatic increase in our tap
10	consumption, no.
11	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: So you
12	don't think it would offset people going
13	back to tap water as opposed to
14	MR. DUBOW: I don't think so.
15	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Okay.
16	As it relates to the income amount that
17	we're debating in terms of what the needs
18	are, one of the issues for us or at least
19	for me is we're building out a plan, all
20	plans that we agree. Why the stickler
21	for needing the full amount up front and
22	not getting started so that we can
23	justify more revenue later to the voters?
24	MR. DUBOW: To be clear, the 89
25	million is actually the fifth year

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 The first year is about half -number. 3 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: You told 4 me 48. 5 MR. DUBOW: That's right. So 6 it does ramp up a little bit over time. 7 The 48 included more than just these three initiatives. It included the 8 9 Energy Authority initiative and it included contributions to the Pension 10 11 Fund. These numbers, 89, no longer 12 include the Energy Authority initiative, 13 so that's part of the reason for the 14 difference. But it does ramp up over 15 time. 16 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: T think 17 again -- and we've -- one of the things 18 that particularly on the loan piece is 19 how long is it going to take us to build 20 capacity to be actually able to expend on 21 the capital side this type of initiative? 22 MR. DUBOW: On rebuild? 23 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Yes. MR. DUBOW: So I can call 24 25 someone from the Managing Director's

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 Office to give more detail, but we have done a lot of the kind of build-up work 3 4 already, and that work will continue 5 between now and when we would do the 6 first bond issue, which would be in 7 January. So I actually think by the time that we got to doing a bond issue, we 8 9 would be ready to go. 10 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: So vour 11 assertion is that we do the bond measure 12 in January and by June 30th, we will have expended the first hundred million? 13 14 MR. DUBOW: No. We don't 15 actually assume that we'll do the next borrowing for two years. So we assume 16 17 that we'd spend that hundred million 18 dollars over two years. 19 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: It's a 20 hundred million plus what you're 21 leveraging privately that we still don't 22 know the amount. 23 MR. DUBOW: That's right. Yes. 24 And we assume that that would be spent 25 within two years.

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Page 60 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Do we 3 have a better idea of what that amount is 4 going to be since we have not been told? 5 We've been told that there's money 6 committed. We don't know. MR. DUBOW: I don't think we 7 can give a specific amount here today. 8 9 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: So, again, we're being asked to take a vote 10 11 on something we all agree on on something that's not finalized. 12 13 MR. DUBOW: I think that you've 14 been briefed on rebuild. You know the details of that. 15 16 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: T have 17 the details on the expenditures. I don't 18 have the details on the income, other 19 than trust me. MR. DUBOW: I don't think it's 20 trust me. I think we've said that we've 21 had discussions with outside sources and 22 that those discussions made it clear that 23 24 we are going to get a substantial amount 25 of money. What we haven't said is that

Page 61 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 specific amount. 3 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Will 4 that be finalized before we're expected 5 to take a vote? MR. DUBOW: I don't know, but 6 we'll get back to you on whether that 7 will be finalized. 8 9 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Chair. 10 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 11 Thank you, Councilwoman. 12 The Chair recognizes Councilman 13 14 Domb. 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you, Council President. 16 17 Good afternoon. MR. DUBOW: Good afternoon. 18 19 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I just wanted 20 to verify that my numbers are accurate. 21 MR. DUBOW: I'm sure they are. 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I'm not so 23 sure. 24 I'm talking about the soda tax 25 for a minute, just to make sure. We

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 talked about this in prior meetings. Ι 3 just want to make sure we're on the same 4 page. 5 At a half a cent, my numbers 6 say that generates \$31 million roughly. 7 And at 1 cent, we generate 57 million. And at 1 and a half cents, we generate 76 8 9 million and --MR. DUBOW: I don't have the 10 11 half cent, but for 1 cent, 57.8; for 1 and a half, 77 million. 12 COUNCILMAN DOMB: 13 And this is a 14 question I had asked several weeks ago. 15 I'm not saying I'm in favor or against 16 any tax. Just in general from the math 17 standpoint, it seems to me that at 1 cent, you generate the most money, 57, 18 19 because at half a cent, you generate 31. 20 MR. DUBOW: The most money per 21 cent, you mean? 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Yeah. Your 23 fall-off is only \$4 million. You go to the next half and the fall-off is more 24 25 dramatic, but going from 1 and a half to

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	2 is not that much, and going from 2 to 3
3	is minimal. So I'm just trying to
4	understand why we even look at that.
5	MR. DUBOW: Because going from
6	1 and a half up to 2 and a half, it's
7	another \$20 million, which funds a lot of
8	programs. So even though it's generating
9	less per cent than the first cent, the
10	revenue that it generates is important
11	for the programs.
12	COUNCILMAN DOMB: So the 1 and
13	a half to 2 and a half generates, I
14	guess, about 19 million going the penny.
15	So the first penny gets 57.
16	MR. DUBOW: Right.
17	COUNCILMAN DOMB: I just wanted
18	to make sure I had the numbers.
19	MR. DUBOW: You have it right.
20	COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you.
21	Thank you, Council President.
22	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:
23	Thank you, Councilman.
24	The Chair recognizes Councilman
25	Oh.

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 (No response.) 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: The 4 Chair now recognizes Councilman Squilla. 5 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Thank you, 6 Mr. President. 7 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: You're welcome, sir. 8 9 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Question on the taxes as far as the container tax 10 11 at 15 cents, and I do appreciate too 12 Councilwoman Blondell Reynolds Brown for putting out some options for us as 13 14 Councilmembers, looking at opportunities 15 to raise money for these great programs. 16 Since it's on everything, so it's 15 cents, it would work the same way as a 17 case of water. So the 15 cents for each 18 19 bottle in the case? 20 MR. DUBOW: Right. Yes, for each bottle in the case. 21 22 COUNCILMAN SOUILLA: Would that 23 be considered one container, the whole 24 case? 25 MR. DUBOW: No. It would be

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Page 65 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 for each bottle. 3 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: How about 4 for like juices in like -- are the 5 schools exempt from this? 6 MR. DUBOW: Yes. The School 7 District is exempt. 8 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: So when 9 they buy the juices, that will not be included? 10 11 MR. DUBOW: Correct. 12 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Point of information. 13 14 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Point of information, Councilwoman 15 16 Reynolds Brown. 17 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Yes. Т would like to remind my colleagues that 18 19 we do have the School District scheduled 20 to offer brief testimony to fully address Councilman Squilla's question. 21 22 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you, Councilwoman. 23 24 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Thank you. 25 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Thank you.

		rage
1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	I think because that's important too,	
3	especially for the children of the School	
4	District.	
5	With those exemptions, then do	
б	the dollar amounts change? You said it	
7	went from 70 million to 40 million for	
8	without water?	
9	MR. DUBOW: From 61 to 45.	
10	COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: 61 to 45.	
11	MR. DUBOW: Right.	
12	COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: And then	
13	if we couldn't why can't we include	
14	the liquor into the container tax?	
15	MR. DUBOW: I think because	
16	it's overseen by the LCB, but there are	
17	two lawyers at the table, so I'm going to	
18	let them answer that.	
19	SOLICITOR TULANTE: Yeah.	
20	There's a real good case to be made that	
21	if you liquor is preempted under	
22	because the state regulates so heavily	
23	liquor, that if you impose an additional	
24	tax on liquor as opposed to other taxes	
25	that are imposed statewide, that there	

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 would be an issue. 3 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Would that 4 be challenged by the state? 5 SOLICITOR TULANTE: No. We 6 would advise that we don't -- we wouldn't be comfortable with Council's authority 7 with respect to that. 8 9 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Okay. And so the -- because it would be a lot more 10 11 containers if you included liquor. 12 So the revenue generated from this container tax at the 15 cents would 13 14 be sufficient or not sufficient to run 15 the programs? 16 MR. DUBOW: It would not be 17 sufficient. It is about \$27 million short of funding for those three 18 19 programs. So we'd have to pull back and 20 figure out how to pull back on the 21 programs. 22 COUNCILMAN SOUILLA: Is it 23 possible to use both taxes, the container tax and the sugar tax? 24 25 MR. DUBOW: I think --

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCILMAN SOUILLA: I'm just asking a question. 3 4 MR. DUBOW: I think there would 5 be administrative nightmares, and then 6 from a policy perspective, we'd be taxing 7 the same product two different ways. COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: One you're 8 9 taxing what's the container. The other one you're taxing what's in it. 10 11 MR. DUBOW: Right. 12 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: I don't I'm just asking questions out 13 know. 14 there since we have options. It's good 15 to find out what the total options would 16 be affordable to us come time for a vote. 17 When we go through the process 18 of collection, is it going to be collected the same way as both the 19 20 beverage tax and the --MR. DUBOW: Yeah. I think 21 22 they'd be pretty similar. I think there are more distributors who would be 23 subject to the container tax. So there 24 25 would be a slightly wider network, but in

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 terms of the cost of enforcement, it would be pretty much the same. 3 4 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: I mean, we 5 hear about the loss of jobs from the 6 sugar tax, the possibility of loss of 7 jobs from the sugar tax. Did Baltimore see any loss of bottlers or anything in 8 9 that instance that we know of? MR. DUBOW: They did see a loss 10 11 of bottlers. I think two factories closed, I think. I think there were two 12 factories that closed and said part of 13 14 the reason was this tax. 15 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Factories 16 that were in Baltimore, do we know? 17 MR. DUBOW: I think they were 18 in Baltimore. 19 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: And --MR. DUBOW: And I read this a 20 21 long time ago, but I think ... 22 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Right. So they closed or they moved out; do you 23 know? 24 25 MR. DUBOW: I think they

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Page 70 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 closed. 3 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Okay. So 4 do we see that as a negative effect? 5 Were there taxes lost, jobs lost? 6 Obviously wage tax lost. Do we know how 7 many people lost jobs over that? MR. DUBOW: I don't. We can 8 9 get back to you with that number. COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Okay. All 10 11 right. Thank you very much. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 12 Thank you, Councilman. 13 14 I'm sorry. I was going to jump 15 in, but it's not my turn yet. 16 The Chair recognizes Councilman 17 Henon. 18 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you, 19 Mr. Chairman. 20 Based on the conversation here, which tax, the soda or sugar-sweetened 21 22 beverage and the container taxes, which 23 one taxes more products in our grocery 24 stores? MR. DUBOW: The container tax. 25

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCILMAN HENON: Are you 3 analyzing or have you fully analyzed how 4 many more products or will you be 5 analyzing? 6 MR. DUBOW: No. T think the 7 big difference is water and fruit juices that are not taxed under the 8 9 sugar-sweetened beverage tax and I guess diet sodas too not taxed under the 10 11 sugar-sweetened beverage tax and are 12 taxed under the container tax. COUNCILMAN HENON: Is it 13 14 accurate that the container tax would be 15 at the same rate for juice boxes that you 16 might have for kids as a Big Gulp? MR. DUBOW: Yes. It would be 17 the same for both. 18 19 COUNCILMAN HENON: Are Big 20 Gulps taxed? 21 MR. DUBOW: I'm sorry. 22 MS. ADAMS: Just to clarify, I 23 think the Big Gulps actually wouldn't be subject to the container tax because 24 25 that's a fountain drink and I think it's

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 just the sealed containers that would be. 3 So actually someone getting a Big Gulp 4 would not be paying any tax under the 5 container tax. 6 COUNCILMAN HENON: So the juice boxes would --7 MS. ADAMS: Juice boxes you'd 8 9 actually pay more under the container tax bill than you would under --10 11 COUNCILMAN HENON: I was just 12 going to ask. My next question was, fountain drinks are exempt; is that 13 14 correct? 15 MR. DUBOW: Correct. 16 COUNCILMAN HENON: So would it 17 be fair to say that the bodegas and the corner stores that don't tend to have 18 19 soda fountains, would they be at a 20 competitive disadvantage to larger chains 21 like 7-Eleven's or Wawa's or any other chains? 22 23 MR. DUBOW: Go to Wawa where you have fountain drinks or McDonald's 24 25 where you fountain drinks. Those

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 wouldn't be taxable, whereas the containers at the bodeqas would be. 3 4 COUNCILMAN HENON: So the 5 bodegas, the corner stores, the 6 commercial corridors would have at least 7 a disadvantage; is that correct? MR. DUBOW: I think that's 8 9 correct. COUNCILMAN HENON: If this tax 10 11 comes in at revenues that you project and no other estimates that have been 12 circulated, in the best-case scenario 13 14 what programs would you cut? MR. DUBOW: So I think if --15 16 we'd probably have to look at doing it 17 proportionately. So we would have fewer 18 pre-K seats, probably fewer community schools, and less investment in our 19 20 parks, recs, and libraries. 21 COUNCILMAN HENON: Speaking of parks and recreation, I have a question 22 here on the -- so how much revenue is 23 needed to generate in order for the 24 25 fund -- in order to fund the bonds that

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	will be taken out for the Mayor's
3	initiatives?
4	MR. DUBOW: So for the hold
5	on one second. I have that. So for the
6	rebuild bonds over the life of our Five
7	Year Plan would cost about \$56 million.
8	COUNCILMAN HENON: That's all
9	our parks, recreations, and libraries?
10	MR. DUBOW: Yes.
11	COUNCILMAN HENON: And what is
12	the impact on our bond rating if the City
13	does not generate the revenue proposed
14	through the container tax or the SSB?
15	MR. DUBOW: So if we did not
16	get either one of those taxes, we would
17	not issue the bond.
18	COUNCILMAN HENON: If we didn't
19	generate the proposed revenue.
20	MR. DUBOW: Are you saying if
21	we implemented the tax and it came in
22	lower than we
23	COUNCILMAN HENON: Right.
24	MR. DUBOW: So if it was lower
25	but not a lot lower, it wouldn't really

		Page
1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	have that big of an impact on our bond	
3	rating, and it would depend really on	
4	what was happening with other revenues	
5	also. But if it's just the projection as	
6	being slightly off, I don't think that	
7	would have a major impact.	
8	COUNCILMAN HENON: So what are	
9	the consequences if we're overly	
10	optimistic on projections?	
11	MR. DUBOW: So the worst	
12	consequence is that we wind up running	
13	deficits, and that's not just a	
14	consequence for kind of how rating	
15	agencies look at it but how we operate	
16	the government.	
17	COUNCILMAN HENON: I know	
18	Councilman Jones was talking a lot about	
19	health benefits. Are there any health	
20	benefits to a container tax?	
21	MR. DUBOW: So we don't think	
22	so, and in fact, it would in some way	
23	steer people away from water and fruit	
24	juices, which are healthy.	
25	COUNCILMAN HENON: Because	

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. water and fruit juices will be taxed. 2 3 MR. DUBOW: Will be taxed. 4 COUNCILMAN HENON: Ts it 5 accurate to say that we're taxing some 6 necessities of these healthy products 7 that we want people to drink under the container tax? 8 9 MR. DUBOW: Yeah. We believe that, and we believe that they have fewer 10 11 choices to move to other products with 12 the container tax. 13 COUNCILMAN HENON: They were 14 talking about water, health supplements 15 like pediatric, nutritional drinks. 16 Would they all be included? 17 MR. DUBOW: In this tax I think 18 that there's an exemption -- well, water 19 would be taxed. Milk products would be 20 exempt. So if it's a product that has 21 milk in it, it would not be taxed. But alcohol and milk are the things that are 22 23 exempt. Everything else would be taxed. COUNCILMAN HENON: But health 24 25 supplements --

Page 77 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 MR. DUBOW: Health supplements 3 are not excluded. 4 COUNCILMAN HENON: They're not 5 excluded. So they would be taxed. Pediatric, nutritional drinks, they would 6 7 be taxed? MR. DUBOW: (Mr. Dubow nods 8 head in the affirmative.) 9 COUNCILMAN HENON: Are they 10 11 taxed under the sugar-sweetened 12 beverages? MR. DUBOW: We plan to offer 13 14 amendments to make it clear that they 15 would be exempt. 16 COUNCILMAN HENON: So you 17 would --18 MR. DUBOW: We would exempt 19 them. 20 COUNCILMAN HENON: Okay. Thank 21 you. 22 I have no further questions at 23 this time. 24 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank you, Councilman. 25

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 The Chair recognizes Councilwoman Bass. 3 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: 4 Thank you, 5 Mr. President. 6 Good afternoon. MR. DUBOW: Good afternoon. 7 8 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: I just have 9 a couple of questions here. I just want to make sure that we get the facts out 10 11 and that we clarify things that may be a little bit misconstrued, because what we 12 cannot afford to do is have any level of 13 14 buyer's remorse. So after we vote for 15 whatever it is that we want to vote for, 16 whether it's soda tax or container tax or 17 whatever it may be, that we get it right. We have to get it right. And I think 18 that there's a good deal of information 19 20 out there that's not completely accurate 21 and I wanted to just clarify, and you can correct me if I'm incorrect on this. 22 But 23 I think that there's a common assumption that universal pre-K means that every 24 25 child in the City of Philadelphia is

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 going to have access to high-quality 3 child care under whatever plan is 4 floated. 5 MR. DUBOW: So our projection 6 is that under our plan, there would be 7 10,000 more spots available. That doesn't get you to universal within three 8 9 years, but we also think that after three years, we'll kind of reexamine -- the 10 11 plan was always to reexamine the program, 12 see whether it was working to see whether 13 we expand it further. 14 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Ts it 15 10,000 or is it 6,500? 16 MR. DUBOW: 6,500 funded by the 17 City, which we think will be matched by 18 another 3,500 by the state to get us to 19 10,000. 20 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: And of those 10,000 spots, what's the universe? 21 22 What's the range of young people, three-23 and four-year-olds who would be able to have the benefit versus that which is in 24 25 the universe here in Philadelphia that

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. would need that level of child care? 2 MR. DUBOW: So I'm going to ask 3 other people to answer that question, 4 5 Otis Hackney and Mr. Engler. 6 (Witnesses approached witness table.) 7 MR. HACKNEY: Good afternoon. 8 9 Can you repeat your question, please. COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Certainly. 10 11 Can you give us some idea of what the 12 universe of three- and four-year-olds are 13 here in Philadelphia that would 14 require -- well, they all require 15 universal pre-K, but what's the range? 16 Because I've heard numbers anywhere from 17 1,400, which the School District says is the current wait list for pre-K in the 18 School District's numbers, versus I think 19 20 it was up to 27,000, was it, from the Administration? 21 MR. HACKNEY: Good afternoon. 22 23 I'm Otis Hackney, Chief Education Officer 24 for the Mayor's Office. 25 The number is about 17,000

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	children that are not in quality pre-K
3	programs across the City at this time.
4	COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. But
5	we would be making available about
6	MR. HACKNEY: That fall under
7	300 percent poverty.
8	COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Say again.
9	MR. HACKNEY: That fall under
10	300 percent poverty.
11	COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. And
12	what's the number that don't fall under
13	the 300 percent? Because there will be,
14	as I understand, an allotment available
15	for those who are above 300 percent.
16	MR. HACKNEY: Well, in terms of
17	the world of it's about another 10,000
18	that would be above that range.
19	COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. So
20	I'm just throwing a number out there.
21	Let's say for a family of four, if the
22	number is, I don't know, \$30,000 that
23	will be required to qualify for universal
24	pre-K under the Administration's plan, if
25	you're at \$31,000, you would not qualify

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 and, therefore, you would fit into the 3 additional 10,000 numbers that you just 4 referred to? 5 MR. HACKNEY: When you -- I'm 6 sorry. Repeat the question. Are you 7 talking about in terms of salary or just overall numbers? 8 9 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: The overall number. 10 11 MR. HACKNEY: So your question -- repeat your question, please. 12 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: So there 13 14 are 10,000 slots that are available for 15 pre-K and that's based on being 300 16 percent or below; is that correct? No? 17 MR. HACKNEY: Go ahead, finish 18 your question and then I'll fix, I think, or correct whatever you're asking. 19 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: So there 20 21 are -- so it's 300 percent or below that 22 will qualify for universal pre-K in the 23 10,000 spots that are available; is that 24 correct? 25 MR. HACKNEY: No.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. 3 MR. HACKNEY: So in terms of 4 there's 17,000 three- and four-year-olds 5 that are not in quality pre-K centers 6 across the City. We're looking to decrease that number of children that are 7 not in -- and increase the number from 8 9 that 17,000. So in terms of the total need, so the total need of children that 10 need to be in pre-K is about 27. 11 So I 12 think that's where you're getting that 27. 13 14 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Right. So the total universe is 27,000 and then 15 16 there's 17,000 that would qualify? 17 MR. HACKNEY: Correct. 18 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. 19 MR. HACKNEY: Or my -- that's 20 correct. 21 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Yes, no, 22 maybe? 23 DEPUTY MAYOR ENGLER: I'm 24 sorry. Jim Engler, Deputy Mayor for 25 Policy and Legislation.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 So if there were to be an 3 income cap at 300 percent of poverty, 4 there's about 17,000 kids that fall 5 underneath that 300 percent. What the 6 Administration has proposed is a program 7 that gets towards universal access that is accessible to everyone regardless of 8 9 income, most specifically because of those families that might fall just 10 11 outside of the income guidelines. So 12 quality child care for a parent of a child age three or four is about \$272 per 13 14 week. So for a single mother who has two 15 kids in quality child care, if she's 16 making over \$1,175 per week before taxes, 17 she would not be eligible for any subsidy under a program that required a 300 18 percent of poverty income cap. 19 20 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. But 21 the income cap does not apply? 22 DEPUTY MAYOR ENGLER: The 23 program that the Administration has talked about does not include an income 24 25 cap.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: It does not 3 include an income cap, okay. I just wanted to be clear, because I think a lot 4 5 of people are under certain assumptions 6 that every child in the City of 7 Philadelphia is going to be able to get universal pre-K, and that's not accurate, 8 9 and every child is going to qualify for one of these high-quality spots. 10 11 Can you also give me some sort 12 of an idea of what the rollout is going to be of those 10,000 slots? 13 14 MR. HACKNEY: Well, the initial 15 rollout is going to be 2,000 seats next 16 year starting in January, and then we 17 would add an additional 2,250 seats per year to get up to the 6,500 City-funded 18 slots. 19 20 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: So as a District Councilmember, if I think of 21 2,000 seats next year, I'm thinking, 22 23 okay, so if you divide it by the ten districts, there's 200 seats per 24 25 district, approximately. So can you give

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 us some sort of an idea of how that will 3 work? Is that the way it's going to 4 work? 5 MR. HACKNEY: Well, we would 6 have a very targeted rollout in terms of 7 how we would identify certain areas of the City based on some risk factors to 8 9 get the children in those communities to be in the quality pre-K program. 10 11 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. 12 So I'll come back around on my 13 next round. Thank you. 14 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 15 Thank you, Councilwoman. 16 The Chair recognizes 17 Councilwoman Gym. COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Hi. 18 Good 19 afternoon. So I am interested in 20 questions about the soda tax in 21 particular and its impact on pre-K. So I am, like many of my colleagues here, 22 23 fully in support of universal pre-K. Ι think we're working towards that as a 24 25 city. I see that as not only an enormous

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 anti-poverty measure, it's an education 3 measure. It also puts women back to 4 work, and that's one of the biggest 5 factors in allowing our families and 6 especially our single female heads of 7 household to come back to work and begin earning income. So I'm very interested 8 9 in the impact on pre-K. So my colleague had talked 10 11 about the differential between 1 and a 12 half to 2 and a half cents, and you said that that differential was about \$20 13 14 million; is that right? 15 MR. DUBOW: That's right. 16 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And I 17 generally don't tend to look at things 18 just in a percent measure, because I'm 19 sure that economically that's a difference, but \$20 million. So how much 20 21 is the Administration planning to spend 22 on each pre-K student? 23 MR. DUBOW: \$8,500. 24 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: So at \$8,500 25 and a 20 million gap, we're talking about

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Page 88 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 a differential of almost 2,300, 2,350 3 students? 4 MR. DUBOW: Yeah. If we 5 took --6 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: 2,350 7 students. MR. DUBOW: Right. If we took 8 9 all of the cut out of pre-K, you would be down to about 4,100 seats. 10 11 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: So losing 12 \$20 million out of the budget would mean, if we were looking at it from a pre-K 13 14 perspective, that we could not educate 15 2,352 students that we had hoped to bring 16 into a quality pre-K program? MR. DUBOW: That's correct. 17 18 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And that 19 total in the first three years, the total 20 number of pre-K students that we're 21 hoping to bring into the program is 6,500? 22 23 MR. DUBOW: City-funded spots 24 over the three years. 25 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Correct,

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 6,500. So that 2,352 students not being 2 3 impacted out of 6,500 means that we're 4 not fulfilling our mission by over a 5 third. 6 MR. DUBOW: (Mr. Dubow nods head in the affirmative.) 7 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: 8 So I quess 9 one of the questions that I would want to be asking is the question about moving 10 11 around as we go incrementally through the 12 different options. If we're talking 13 about pre-K, is there a reason not to --14 this tax obviously is difficult for 15 everybody. Any kind of movement towards 16 taxation needs to be thought out very 17 carefully and thoughtfully, but if we're 18 going to move towards that, are we not 19 trying to move towards the maximum that 20 we can do as opposed to, you know, 21 compromising for incremental amounts that 22 have significant impact on our ability to 23 actually do the job? 24 MR. DUBOW: Yes. We believe 25 that we should tax the amount that gets

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	up to the amount we need to implement
3	these programs, yes.
4	COUNCILWOMAN GYM: So that you
5	don't actually look at incremental gains
6	in the tax as just being about
7	incremental gains in revenue. We should
8	also think about it in terms of how many
9	students and young people,
10	three-year-olds and four-year-olds in the
11	City, that would not be able to access a
12	quality City-funded seat in universal
13	pre-K?
14	MR. DUBOW: That's a very good
15	way to look at it.
16	COUNCILWOMAN GYM: The second
17	question I had was a little bit about my
18	colleague's bill, and I want to thank
19	Councilwoman Blondell Reynolds Brown like
20	everybody else, because it is important
21	to have other options on the table.
22	In terms of this question of
23	whether a tax is regressive or not, in
24	your opinion, are flat taxes considered
25	regressive?

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 MR. DUBOW: Yes. 3 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: So a flat tax is a tax that applies across the 4 5 board to all incomes, unavoidable --MR. DUBOW: 6 Yes. 7 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: -- and on a broad level? 8 9 And I think that --MR. DUBOW: And then tends to 10 11 have a larger impact on people at lower 12 levels. A higher percent of their --COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And they're 13 14 unavoidable as a result. 15 MR. DUBOW: Correct. 16 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And they will overwhelmingly impact families who 17 can't avoid the tax? 18 19 MR. DUBOW: Correct. 20 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Thank you. And then the other question I 21 had is, has the -- I know that the School 22 District has testified about that it 23 24 doesn't appear to be impacted by a 25 container tax on its particular products.

Page 92 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 Have you discussed whether Parks and Recs 3 and the programming done through Parks 4 and Rec, which I believe includes 5 beverages, water, and juice, are impacted 6 at all? 7 MR. DUBOW: I think they would I don't think they're excluded from 8 be. 9 the bill, so I think they would be 10 impacted. 11 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And have you 12 costed out how much that impact would have on the City? 13 14 MR. DUBOW: We have not. 15 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Okay. Is 16 that something that you could provide? MR. DUBOW: Yes. 17 We can provide it, yeah. 18 19 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Thank you 20 very much. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 21 Thank you, Councilwoman. 22 23 The Chair recognizes 24 Councilwoman Parker. 25 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Thank

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 you, Mr. President. 3 And good afternoon to each of 4 you. 5 MR. DUBOW: Good afternoon. 6 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: 7 Councilwoman Reynolds Brown, thank you very much for just adding value to the 8 9 discussion. Options are always welcomed and valued. 10 11 Let me just go back to the line 12 of questioning that was started by Councilman Squilla earlier, and 13 14 Councilwoman Reynolds Brown mentioned that the School District would be 15 16 offering its own testimony relevant to 17 how this would impact them, although it was answered that the School District of 18 19 Philadelphia would be considered exempt 20 and/or as the language in the bill 21 states, they would not be considered a dealer. However, do we know whether or 22 23 not parochial schools, private schools, and any other private day care centers, 24 25 would they be considered as dealers as it

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. is described in the bill? 2 3 MR. DUBOW: So I don't see an 4 exemption in the legislation for other 5 schools. 6 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Okay. So 7 just the listing of the School District of Philadelphia? 8 9 MR. DUBOW: Correct. 10 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: With that being said, let me ask you, because I've 11 12 heard this guite often and I thought, Council President, after we dealt with 13 14 that sort of elasticity of demand when we 15 worked on that \$2-per-pack cigarette tax 16 to get that enabling authority, I thought 17 that was the last time I was going to 18 have to deal with the elasticity of 19 demand regarding the selling of anything. 20 MR. DUBOW: Aren't you happy it's back? 21 22 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: 23 Especially since Cheltenham Avenue is a part of the district and Councilman 24 25 Curtis Jones has City Avenue and our

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2	people can easily cross the street.
3	With that being said, has the
4	Administration reviewed or do you have
5	any numbers reflective of how the
6	elasticity of demand would be measured
7	with the soda tax versus the container
8	tax?
9	MR. DUBOW: Sure. So for the
10	sugary drinks tax at 3 cents, we built in
11	55 percent reduction in consumption and
12	then an additional 10 percent tax
13	avoidance. So a total reduction of 65
14	percent.
15	For the container tax, which is
16	at a lower level, the assumed fall-off in
17	the analysis is about 30 percent. So
18	it's a much smaller fall-off, which makes
19	sense.
20	COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: In
21	addition to that, one of the things we
22	have heard quite often in this debate
23	and I will definitely be addressing the
24	issue I know a little more in detail
25	later is this impact on small

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2	neighborhood-based businesses,
3	particularly our corner stores, all of
4	those neighborhood-based businesses. And
5	we value the taxes generated in those
б	businesses, from sales to U&O. They are
7	extremely valuable. However, a question
8	that has come up when we talked about the
9	high level of consumption where we see a
10	large number of neighborhood-based corner
11	stores I'm talking about those areas
12	that are deserts has the
13	Administration conducted any analysis
14	about ownership?
15	And let me just be more
16	specific in my question. Have we
17	conducted an analysis of whether or not
18	the owners of the small neighborhood
19	corner stores in our city, do we have a
20	number relative to how many of them live
21	in the City of Philadelphia?
22	MR. DUBOW: I do not know that.
23	COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: We do not
24	know? Okay.
25	And the reason why I ask that

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 question is because after concluding 3 about eight budget briefing and town hall meetings throughout the 9th District and 4 5 we talked about the tax that was proposed 6 and everything that was sort of on the table, one of the questions was the issue 7 that we have been talking about as it 8 9 related to City business and construction about minority inclusion and ownership, 10 11 and I will tell you that it was a little 12 interesting to hear questions coming from my constituency about how many of those 13 14 neighborhood-based corner stores were 15 actually owned by people who lived in the 16 communities in which they served. So has the Administration 17 18 conducted any sort of analysis from that 19 perspective? We don't. We don't 20 MR. DUBOW: 21 have information on the residency of owners of businesses. 22 23 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Okay. Let me just state for the record that if 24 25 by any chance there's any way that you --

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2 and we will be in contact with our 3 chambers to see whether or not they have any data that can be helpful, but when we 4 5 talk about the issue of consumption, I 6 would hope that we would find a way to add into this discussion the issue of 7 ownership, because what we're seeing in 8 9 many communities is that while we have high levels of consumption, there are 10 11 very low levels of ownership there. So I 12 think that's something that I would like to see. And there are some instances 13 14 where there will be some owners who 15 actually live in the community. I don't 16 want anyone to think that I'm talking about in absolute terms, but just in sort 17 of an informal survey of the district 18 that I serve, along with some others in 19 20 the area, there was not a great sampling 21 of particularly on neighborhood commercial corridors and on neighborhood 22 23 corner stores that it was a high level of 24 ownership amongst those that actually 25 lived in the communities that were being

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2	served. So I ask that that be sort of		
3	added to the discussion.		
4	MR. DUBOW: And I think the way		
5	we'd probably have to do that is some		
6	kind of survey, which may take a little		
7	bit of time, but we could do that to		
8	understand that better.		
9	COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Thank		
10	you, Mr. President, and I think I'll come		
11	back the second round.		
12	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:		
13	You're welcome, Councilwoman.		
14	Councilman Oh.		
15	COUNCILMAN OH: Thank you,		
16	Council President.		
17	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:		
18	You're welcome.		
19	COUNCILMAN OH: Earlier we had		
20	a discussion about the fact that the cost		
21	of the universal pre-K is being proposed		
22	at 8,500 per person, per child, and that		
23	the cost averaged 14,000, but that since		
24	this program was not going to run a full		
25	year and it would have shorter hours,		

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 that the 8,500 per child would be 3 adequate funding. Do you recall that or 4 was I talking to somebody else? 5 MR. DUBOW: I think -- and, 6 again, Mr. Engler and Mr. Hackney can 7 come up. I think that actually the 8,500 would be matched with other funding 8 9 streams to get you up to the 14,000 per 10 seat. 11 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. He 12 doesn't have to come up, because you just told me that 8,500 would need to be 13 14 matched by other funding streams to get 15 to 14,000. 16 MR. DUBOW: Yes. 17 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. But the 18 proposed tax that you have gets you to 19 8,500, not more than that? 20 MR. DUBOW: That's correct. 21 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. And you're not in favor of a container tax. 22 23 And I'm not saying that I am. I'm just saying that what is the difference in 24 25 your testimony between a tax that gets

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2	the money that you need and a tax that		
3	gets the money that what's the		
4	difference? Why is it that you don't		
5	want to do the container tax? I		
6	understand what you said about health,		
7	but health cannot really be at the base		
8	of this discussion, can it?		
9	MR. DUBOW: So the primary		
10	reason is \$27 million.		
11	COUNCILMAN OH: Right, money.		
12	MR. DUBOW: It generates \$27		
13	million less. We also think that it's		
14	because it's not avoidable that it's more		
15	regressive than the sugar-sweetened		
16	beverage tax. So those are the two		
17	reasons that are in the testimony.		
18	COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. So the		
19	regressiveness of the tax and the health		
20	outcomes are a part of the reason why you		
21	are proposing a sugary drink tax?		
22	MR. DUBOW: No. We're		
23	proposing a sugary drink tax to generate		
24	money for these initiatives. That's why		
25	we're proposing that tax. And the reason		

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2	that we favor that over the 15 cents
3	container tax are it generates more
4	money. I mean, that's the first reason
5	we give in the testimony.
б	COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. If you
7	start if you were to get your sugary
8	drink tax and you started this program,
9	can you sustain it?
10	MR. DUBOW: Yes.
11	COUNCILMAN OH: For how long?
12	MR. DUBOW: We think we can
13	continue it indefinitely.
14	COUNCILMAN OH: Indefinitely,
15	okay.
16	So the School District will
17	need \$600 million in 2021 and that will,
18	let's assume for discussion's sake, say
19	be in the earlier portion of the Mayor's
20	second term. He's got eight years, no
21	more than eight years. So in 2021, the
22	School District needs 600-some million
23	dollars, which I am thinking that perhaps
24	by that time, I hope we get control of
25	the School District back, but if we do,

Page 103 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 we are not going to get as much of an 3 input of revenues from the state. If we don't get it back, I'm not sure we're 4 5 getting any more money from the state 6 anyway, but they need \$600 million. 7 Where will you get that money if you are being asked to provide a large portion of 8 9 that money? So that money is a 10 MR. DUBOW: 11 cumulative amount and assumes that 12 nothing happens to address the issue between now and then. 13 14 COUNCILMAN OH: Right. 15 MR. DUBOW: And it assumes that 16 the state doesn't step up to do its part. I think it's too early to draw that 17 conclusion and to speculate on what would 18 19 have to happen. 20 COUNCILMAN OH: Right. But we 21 know two things are going to happen 22 definitely, the cigarette tax sunsets and 23 we know that the PICA wage tax sunsets in 2023. And according to your testimony 24 25 numerous times, you said that puts a hole

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 in the City's budget of 350 million per 3 year from that point forward unless there 4 is another tax of some sort to fill that 5 hole. 6 MR. DUBOW: Or unless the PICA tax is reauthorized or we increase it 7 8 locally. So we have options on the wage 9 tax amount. And the School District's projections already assume that the 10 11 cigarette tax expires. That's part of 12 that projection of 600 million. 13 COUNCILMAN OH: So does any of 14 these numbers concern you? I mean, it 15 concerns me in the sense that the Kenney 16 Administration will be done in 2023 and, 17 therefore, a new Mayor comes in and 18 inherits all these problems. Are there problems that you are leaving or are you 19 20 taking care of this? Is this all 21 sustainable? MR. DUBOW: I think I've 22 23 testified many times that we plan to take -- that we plan to address that PICA 24 25 tax issue well before 2023. And the

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 cigarette tax issue is actually 2019, so 3 that's during the Mayor's term. 4 COUNCILMAN OH: So with 5 whatever universal pre-K is going to turn 6 out to be, which is not truly universal, 7 we have neighborhoods that have good neighborhood schools and we have 8 9 neighborhoods that have poorly performing neighborhood schools. How is it that 10 11 you're going to put five-star pre-K in 12 every neighborhood, good and bad, according to your plan? 13 14 MR. DUBOW: So for that, I'll 15 ask Mr. Engler and Mr. Hackney to come 16 up. 17 MR. HACKNEY: So a major 18 component of our plan is building the 19 capacity of providers across the City. And so we want to make sure that as we 20 21 expand the number of seats available to children, we want to also move the --22 23 increase the capacity of the providers 24 along with that. 25 Okay. So could COUNCILMAN OH:

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 I just say that I would like to see some 3 hard reports, because the thing that 4 occurs to me is it's like saying we want 5 every restaurant to be a five-star restaurant, and not every restaurant 6 wants to be a five-star restaurant. 7 It requires an investment of capital on 8 9 their part. It requires an analysis on their part. And so if you're going into 10 good neighborhoods, I am sure that they 11 12 generally are going to cater to more wealthy people who have higher kind of 13 14 options, but this is really -- universal 15 pre-K is addressing poor neighborhoods 16 and you're going into neighborhoods and 17 saying, You shall be a five-star 18 provider, which means they have to pick up costs, increase salaries, and a whole 19 20 lot of other things. So my question 21 about the 8,500 per student is, there would be an additional level of cost if 22 23 you want -- because I've spoken to pre-K 24 providers who say, We're happy where we 25 are. We make more money where we are

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2	than if we were to take on these
3	additional costs.
4	Are you going to compensate
5	them or provide the cost that they need
6	to be pre-K? And if you're not, is there
7	an opportunity for the School District to
8	pick that up or is that just not part of
9	the plan?
10	MR. HACKNEY: So in terms of
11	the rate at which students would be
12	compensated for the 8,500 for the school
13	day school year, that's what that amount
14	would cover. So that's the rate that
15	we in terms of the cost of quality
16	that we have projected in our plan as we
17	built it out.
18	COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. I'm
19	sorry to stop, but the bell has rung and
20	so I'll come back in the next round.
21	Thank you.
22	COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:
23	Thank you, Councilman. I didn't hear the
24	bell.
25	COUNCILMAN OH: Oh, I could

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 have just kept going? 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: No. 4 I'm just kidding. Thank you, Councilman. 5 Actually maybe you guys want to 6 stay up. So I'm going to try not to get 7 myself in trouble. So I've been here for a lot of years and through a lot of 8 9 budget seasons, and normally it's like the people in the audience against us or 10 maybe against the Mayor, but I got to 11 12 tell you, this has been like one of the most divisive proposals since I've been 13 14 here. And I'm being very frank, candid. 15 I know I'm going to get in trouble. But 16 I see this division along class lines, 17 along all sorts of different lines, young 18 versus old, manufacturing jobs versus service and white-collar jobs, and it 19 20 troubles me, because actually for every 21 child that gets pre-K whose parents might make \$150,000, the child whose mom makes 22 23 \$10,000 doesn't get one because we're making a choice because this is 24 25 unlimited. And it troubles me that

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 whenever there's a serious conversation 3 about funding this -- because I believe everybody should have everything, right? 4 5 I mean, that's normally what we promise 6 as politicians when we're out 7 campaigning, and then reality sets in and you got to make decisions. 8 9 But every time there seems to be a conversation about a broad-based 10 11 revenue source, it seems to get rebuffed, 12 every imaginable reason why you can't do I mean, the notion that you're 13 it. 14 sitting here talking about a container 15 tax, you can't do it because it's not 16 going to be enough revenue. And I think 17 everybody in this room on this side of 18 the rail knows it's not going to be a 19 3-cent-an-ounce tax, unless something is 20 going on that I don't know about. So the 21 notion that you're going to raise the 22 revenue to do all of the programs, it's 23 probably not realistic. But when there's 24 a conversation about doing something --25 and I don't know where I am. I talked to

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 the Mayor directly, because I think 3 that's the way it should be. I have 4 those conversations. I want to help the 5 Mayor. I want to help the 6 Administration. More importantly, I want 7 to help the citizens in the City of Philadelphia. But when I'm hearing that 8 9 this is going to be universal pre-K, which I quess we all support, although 10 11 I'm telling you -- and I'm too old for 12 this now, but if I had a kid in pre-K, I 13 don't think that the taxpayers should 14 have to pay for that. I should be able 15 to pay for that. But the conversation 16 about it not being --17 (Applause.) COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 18 And 19 I'm not trying to do it for applause or 20 anything. Every now and then I'm supposed to be conducting hearings and 21 22 just kind of not give my opinion, but, 23 you know... So I guess I'm saying that the 24 25 notion that it can't be some sort of a

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 universal or broader based funding source 3 for this is beyond my comprehension when everybody in the City -- I'm sure when 4 5 we're looking at rec centers -- and I've 6 heard from some members there might be 7 rec centers that are going to be proposed that are going to be in areas where 8 9 there's projected growth as a result of, quote/unquote, gentrification. 10 And that's okay, because you got to provide 11 support for everybody. 12 So I don't know why -- and I'm 13 14 not saying I'm voting for the container I think it's a laudable idea. 15 tax. Τf 16 there's a conversation about a broader 17 based tax that everybody should pay, this notion that, well, you know, only the 18 poor people should pay -- because you all 19 20 know. You saw the map up there where all 21 of these stores are that are selling this product. It's going to be in low-income 22 23 neighborhoods. That's just a fact, 24 right? 25 So I think that people should

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2	take a little more serious the notion of
3	having a broad-based tax, and maybe not
4	this year but maybe in future years as we
5	try to get to 10,000, if you're saying
6	that's the number, because I thought it
7	was 65, but whatever it is, that we can't
8	keep going to a source that is going to
9	diminish, not necessarily because of the
10	consumption but just generally the
11	industry in terms of soda consumption is
12	going down and the revenues associated
13	with that are going to go down.
14	So we got like a week, two
15	weeks to finish this up, and we're going
16	to probably do something, I would hope.
17	I would ask the Administration to take a
18	little more seriously about a broader
19	based revenue stream and a more fair and
20	equitable revenue stream than just
21	simply, as my good friend Harold Jackson
22	from the Philadelphia Inquirer Editorial
23	Board, who never agrees with me, said on
24	Inside Story that this was the least path
25	of resistance, poor people. I really

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2	would like us to, as we move through this
3	process and as I say, not just today
4	and not just this budget, but in a
5	longer-term conversation, let's really
6	like talk about broadening the
7	responsibility for making sure that our
8	kids, who are the most important aspect
9	of what we do, and our neighborhoods and
10	our city, we take it a little more
11	seriously than coming up with some of the
12	stuff that I've heard, and with respect
13	to the container tax, why it won't
14	generate revenue. It will generate the
15	revenue. It's just a matter of the rate
16	if you want. And if it does generate the
17	revenue, we pass it. Is the
18	Administration not going to do the
19	programs because it wasn't a sugary tax?
20	I would think not. I would hope not.
21	So that's over the next week
22	and a half and this is more of an
23	internal game plan can we like have
24	like a little sit-down and kind of like
25	talk about not only short term, a little

Page 114 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 longer term strategy for doing the things 3 that we need to do in the City that has 4 some shared responsibility and not just 5 simply targeting one particular category 6 of individuals. All right? So I know that wasn't a 7 question, but I just had to put it out 8 9 there, because I'm serious about this. I'm like really concerned about some of 10 the stuff that I've seen going on in our 11 12 city about this particular issue. 13 Mr. Engler. 14 DEPUTY MAYOR ENGLER: We're 15 happy to continue the discussions. 16 Obviously we meet with your staff on a 17 regular basis. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 18 T'm 19 sorry. Could you bring that a little 20 closer. DEPUTY MAYOR ENGLER: 21 T'm 22 sorry. Yes. We meet with your staff on 23 a regular basis. We're happy to continue those meetings and to talk about a way 24 25 that's going to fund the programs.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. Obviously the Administration --2 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Yeah, but we've been meeting and every 4 5 time something gets posed to you all, 6 you're like, Yeah, okay. DEPUTY MAYOR ENGLER: And we've 7 reviewed them and we're happy to continue 8 9 those discussions in a real full way. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 10 11 Yeah, but I know, and continue the 12 discussions -- we've been talking about this for two months, and I've said stuff. 13 14 And we had two months of hearing, and one 15 of my people said, Well, they don't know. 16 Councilman, the press doesn't know -- I'm 17 sorry to bring you guys into it. The press doesn't know what you guys are 18 talking about. 19 20 I said, Well, we've been having 21 two months of hearings. 22 So I'm saying you can talk, but 23 then you can talk. So all I'm saying is like, you know, seriously, folks -- and I 24 25 hate to bring this public, but we got to

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 really start talking about some kind of 3 broader based strategy than just simply 4 going after taxing poor people, when the 5 testimony is inconsistent with the 6 reality of saying -- one hand you say you want to deal with health and I look at 7 the health budget, you got an increase of 8 9 a million dollars in the Health Department's budget and none of it is 10 11 going towards obesity. It's going 12 towards raises and family center, you know, so -- that's all I'm saying. 13 I'm 14 going to get off my little soapbox and 15 I'm going to call on the next member. 16 Thank you. 17 The Chair recognizes Councilman 18 Jones. 19 COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Mr. President. 20 I still have not heard the 21 22 difference in why a soda tax is a grocery 23 tax and a container tax is not. I'm just confused. 24 25 (Applause.)

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCILMAN JONES: I disagree 3 that -- and I can pay for my granddaughter's pre-K, but if I couldn't, 4 5 that she doesn't deserve an equal footing 6 and an opportunity for a life and then I 7 think somehow government is responsible for public education. And every study 8 9 shows everyone that if a kid can't read by the time they are in fourth grade, 10 that they are -- their outcomes are 11 12 determined in a negative way, usually 13 resulting in a place that I visited 14 today, which is prison. So I disagree 15 totally that it is not a government 16 issue, because we will either pay now or 17 we will pay later. So I'd rather pay now and get positive outcomes than pay later 18 and see a kid that says, The best school 19 20 I ever went to was a jail school. Ι 21 don't get that. So on the issue, I need to know 22 23 how if we can't -- can we do both taxes or not? What would happen? Isn't that a 24 25 double tax, if you would, on the same

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product?
SOLICITOR TULANTE: We can look
into it. So this is the first time I've
heard it
COUNCILMAN JONES: Sometimes
compromise is difficult because of the
regulations and laws that we have. We
either you stand on one side of the
street, you okay. You stand on the other
side of the street, you okay. You stand
in the middle of the street, you get run
over. So we need to figure this out.
I agree with my colleague that
we all agree that these are important
issues, but we got to get I think it
was Sanchez that said it. We got to get
this right.
We talked about consumption and
sustainability on the cigarette tax, and
I get the cigarette runs that were
supposed to happen and probably do, but
nobody can argue the benefit of 88 extra
million dollars in a school district even
though two years from now, you're right,

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. we're going to be dealing with a problem. 2 But ever since I came here, we've been 3 dealing with public education, not in a 4 5 planned way, not in a well thought-out 6 way, but in a response to crisis, like 7 they're getting ready to cancel kindergarten. 8 So I think it is incumbent upon 9 us to do two things. Recognize that 10 11 there are intended and unintended 12 consequences of not doing pre-K, and they are serious. The second thing is that it 13 14 is our responsibility to look into that. 15 And, yeah, those who can afford pre-K, 16 but there's a lot of Philadelphians that 17 cannot, and they deserve good outcomes for their children too. 18 19 Thank you, Mr. President. 20 (Applause.) 21 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: See, now that's what I'm saying, the division. 22 23 So when Councilman Jones spoke, that side 24 of the room clapped. When I spoke, that 25 side of the room. Come on, we got to

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. stop all this, right? I'm serious. 2 We 3 got to stop. We got to figure out a way to get this to work. See what I'm 4 5 saying. 6 The Chair recognizes -- folks, 7 please, please. The Chair recognizes 8 9 Councilwoman Quinones-Sanchez. COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: 10 I quess 11 in the spirit of what you said, Council 12 President, I will withhold this, because I do think the week and a half will give 13 14 folks an opportunity for pause. But I 15 think it's important to remember that the Pre-K Commission was started out of a 16 Council initiative. 17 It was a commission that came out of here that then the 18 people voted for. And so the division 19 20 doesn't exist on the goal. The division 21 exists around how we get there. And, quite frankly, I'd be ready to vote for a 22 23 3 percent real estate tax and do this right the same way we do education. And 24 25 I believe that it should be sustainable,

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	and if we want to do it, we want to do it
3	in a way that's thoughtful and that at
4	the same time we are taking into
5	consideration what Councilman Oh says,
6	that we are going to hit a cliff and
7	we're going to have to be here and make
8	those tough choices.
9	But the rhetoric around this,
10	around people having choices, is one that
11	as a person of color in this city, I've
12	been extremely offended, because my folks
13	don't have choices, you know. They
14	don't when you look at that person
15	that goes and buys a 128 ounce of
16	Hawaiian Punch, under this sugary drink,
17	that's a \$3.84 tax. Under the container,
18	it's 15 cents. When you look at that 64
19	ounce iced tea that that mother buys for
20	the week, you know, under the sugar tax,
21	it's \$1.92. Under the container tax,
22	it's 15 cents.
23	Now, I don't like either one of
24	these, but I am concerned about the
25	rhetoric and using the kids as a shield

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. around bad policy. We're making bad 2 3 choices here. And I support and I think 4 these things are too important and 5 they're things that this Council has 6 talked about too long for us not to take this serious. 7 So, Council President, I'm 8 9 going to take your advice and use the next week and a half so that we can have 10 11 a more thoughtful resolution to the conversation. But I don't like a 12 13 conversation where it's them against us, 14 because that's not the case, that it is 15 rich people versus poor or brown and 16 black people versus folks who have 17 choices. I think this discussion is too, 18 too important to be narrowed that way. 19 And I don't like to be told as an 20 independent elected official that I only 21 have one option. I've never taken on a 22 budget discussion with one option, and 23 that's the kind of rhetoric that really gets people against the wall and doesn't 24 25 allow for the open, respectful

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 conversation that we've always had in 3 this Council Chamber. 4 So I'll take my week and a half 5 recess. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 6 7 Thank you, Councilwoman. The Chair recognizes Councilman 8 9 Domb. 10 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you, 11 Council President. 12 I just wanted to clarify. Ι know my colleague had some comments about 13 14 the analysis. I'm in favor of all the 15 initiatives. I'm just not clear how 16 we're going to fund them. And I want to just give you my observations, because 17 I'm probably the least political person 18 19 here. I come from the business 20 community. In the four or five months I've 21 been here, in business when you need 22 23 money, the first thing you do is you make yourself more efficient. You try to buy 24 25 products cheaper. You try to figure out

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	how to make efficiencies within labor
3	cheaper. You put systems in place that
4	save you money. And the last thing you
5	do is you raise prices.
б	It seems to me in government
7	the first thing we do is raise prices
8	instead of doing the efficiencies. Now,
9	I know we are working together to do more
10	efficiencies, and I'm not blaming this
11	Administration or this Mayor, because I
12	think they're doing a good job, but I
13	think some of these things are holdovers
14	from prior situations that should have
15	been addressed. One is OPA that still
16	has the same value as three years ago,
17	134, and we're addressing it now.
18	And the other question I
19	have maybe you could answer this for
20	me, because I'm just curious. I've sat
21	through every budget hearing. There's
22	1,300 positions I added them all up
23	that aren't filled. I don't think we're
24	going to fill 1,300, but I don't think
25	we'll fill 200. If we could assume we're

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	going to fill half of those positions,	
3	650, close to 1,300 positions in our	
4	budget are \$64 million a year and, with	
5	benefits, 48 million. So we're talking	
6	over \$120 million on that piece. Our	
7	benefits, by the way, are 76 percent of	
8	salaries. In private industry it's 32	
9	percent. It's amazing the benefits	
10	working in the government.	
11	Is there a way to cut that in	
12	half and say we'll fill half the	
13	positions, and is there a way to put	
14	money not to this initiative but to the	
15	pensions? That's my concern.	
16	MR. DUBOW: So there were a lot	
17	of things in there. I'd want to kind of	
18	go back to the beginning.	
19	So we did, in putting our	
20	budget together, the first things we	
21	looked at were can we do a better job of	
22	collections, and we have over our plan	
23	\$70 million in additional collections.	
24	Can we reduce things like unnecessary	
25	overtime? So we have overtime	
1		

		rage
1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	reductions. So we looked throughout the	
3	government for efficiencies. That is	
4	kind of the first thing that we do. I	
5	just want to make that point.	
6	On the vacant positions, the	
7	budget actually doesn't assume that	
8	they'll all be filled. We have what's	
9	called a vacancy allowance in each	
10	department. So we've already assumed a	
11	significant amount of savings from those.	
12	In addition, from the list, some of those	
13	weren't in our General Fund. So they	
14	were Aviation Fund and Water Fund	
15	positions that don't accrue, but we're	
16	kind of happy to go through that list	
17	with you and show you kind of what's in	
18	the budget and what's not for them.	
19	COUNCILMAN DOMB: It just	
20	seemed like a lot of money that was being	
21	allocated to positions that aren't going	
22	to get filled. Even if it's half the	
23	amount, even half the amount is close to	
24	over 60 million.	
25	MS. ADAMS: And I just want to	

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 add to that. Sometimes it's related to 3 the timing of when that class. So, for example, if you have a large police class 4 5 or a large fire class that come in in the 6 fourth quarter of the year, we include 7 their positions, because they will eventually get filled, but then 8 9 three-quarters of the year they won't get paid. So we use that in a vacancy 10 11 allowance. And so there's often timing 12 by each budget, and so there's a bit of an art and a bit of a science that goes 13 14 into it based on what we think will get 15 filled and then we try and have that 16 vacancy allowance reflect what we think 17 is the reality. And so if there are 18 challenges filling certain positions, 19 then we may have a larger vacancy 20 allowance or if there's a large class that we assume that comes in much later. 21 22 And so we plan for that within the 23 budget. We try not to allocate any additional funds that we don't think 24 25 actually will get filled. But then at

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 the same time, we want -- some of those 3 positions are really critical and we want 4 to fill them and we're working through 5 different processes to make sure they get 6 filled, because they really help the 7 operations of the department. COUNCILMAN DOMB: 8 Okay. Ι 9 still think when you're dealing with a \$4 billion budget, saving 2 or 3 percent is 10 11 not difficult to do, just in general. 12 MS. ADAMS: Our big challenge 13 is, there are a large amount of fixed 14 costs, and I think once you start 15 removing the big fixed costs, which I 16 think is like the pension costs and our 17 other kind of big fixed costs, when you 18 start whittling it down, we actually have very limited flexibility despite the 19 20 large size of our budget, and I think 21 that's where -- and we can have many more conversations about this. We kind of 22 23 give this presentation on a regular 24 basis. But once you start whittling down 25 those big fixed costs that we don't have

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	any control over, the amount of
3	flexibility that we have as an
4	Administration and Council is relatively
5	small despite the large size of the
6	budget.
7	COUNCILMAN DOMB: But we had
8	the court system president here who
9	testified that their fees haven't been
10	raised since 1984.
11	MS. ADAMS: And some of those
12	fees and we're doing a lot of analysis
13	on those fees themselves. Some of those
14	fees there's only a portion of those
15	fees that flow into and remain in the
16	General Fund. Some of those fees flow
17	directly to the court system. So we want
18	to work with you and with the courts to
19	understand those fees. We also have to
20	make sure that for every fee, that
21	there's a real cost structure that we can
22	align those fees to. So we need to do
23	quite a lot of analysis to make sure, but
24	that's definitely on our radar. We have
25	about three or four departments we want

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 to work with on reviewing their fees, 3 L&I, the Sheriff's Office, the courts, 4 just to make sure, and we hopefully will 5 introduce something in the fall to look 6 at those fees, and we'll work with you on 7 that. COUNCILMAN DOMB: Just to be 8 9 clear, we write a check for \$56 million out of our fund to the court system, and 10 if you had raised the fees per inflation 11 12 from 1984, it would be an extra \$48 million, just on an inflation basis. 13 14 Thank you, Council President. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 15 16 Thank you, Councilman. 17 The Chair recognizes 18 Councilwoman Reynolds Brown. 19 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Rob Dubow, 20 I join you in appreciating the laser beam 21 focus that Councilman Domb brings to the numbers in his analysis of numbers. 22 Ι 23 want to revisit your response to his questions regarding the yield of 24 25 potential soda tax rates at 1 cent.

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Page 131 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. So what was the yield you 2 3 believe we would get with the 1 cent per 4 ounce? 5 MR. DUBOW: Roughly \$58 million when you annualize it. 6 7 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: And --MR. DUBOW: So the first full 8 9 year, which is FY18, it would be about 58 million. 10 11 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: And 1 and 12 1 half cent, the yield you anticipate? MR. DUBOW: 77 million. 13 14 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: And on 2 15 cents? 16 MR. DUBOW: 2 cents is roughly 17 90, 89.8. 18 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay. And 19 so then with the conservative -- and I underscore that -- the conservative 20 estimate of a 15 cent flat rate in our 21 projections yield for us \$64 million. 22 Is 23 it fair to say then that our 15 cent flat rate yielding \$64 million would get us 24 25 where we need to be if the Administration

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	came in at 1 cent?
3	MR. DUBOW: Yes. I mean, it's
4	not where it's not equivalent to the
5	cost of the programs, but in terms of
6	revenue generated, it's a little bit more
7	than 1 cent.
8	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Looking
9	strictly at numbers, putting the programs
10	that we all agree are essential and also
11	acknowledging the fact that there's no
12	appetite for 3 cents, the question again
13	is, with the conservative estimate of a
14	15 cent flat rate yielding \$64 million,
15	does that not get us where we need to be
16	compared to the Mayor's 1 cent?
17	MR. DUBOW: Well, just to be
18	clear, the Mayor hasn't proposed 1 cent.
19	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN:
20	Prospective potential.
21	MR. DUBOW: Compared to 1 cent,
22	yes, it's about the same. But neither
23	one of those would fund the programs at
24	the level we want.
25	COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Thank you,

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 Mr. President. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 3 You're welcome, Councilwoman. 4 5 The Chair recognizes 6 Councilwoman Parker. 7 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Thank Thank you, Mr. President. 8 you. 9 I want to, one, acknowledge that I agree with all of my colleagues 10 and that we will ultimately reach the 11 12 much-needed compromise. It's just great 13 to hear everyone echo the sentiments 14 about the ultimate goals and objectives 15 and that the sausage gets made, and that 16 depends on how we get there in the end. 17 With that being said, I need to 18 know from a programmatic perspective, has the Administration changed its 19 20 perspective in any way, shape or form 21 relative to assuring that 22 neighborhood-based pre-K providers who 23 are STAR 1 and/or STAR 2 or no STARS, that they receive technical and 24 25 administrative assistance to improve

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	their quality? And the reason why I ask
3	that question is aside from the
4	programmatic base, when we're thinking
5	about the business and economic
6	development side and the employment side,
7	many of our home-based providers actually
8	do live in the neighborhoods where they
9	are providing their services.
10	And so with that being said,
11	has any of that changed?
12	MR. DUBOW: That is still part
13	of the proposal, but two people are
14	coming up who can answer it better than I
15	can.
16	MR. HACKNEY: Yes. Thank you
17	for the question. That is an important
18	part of the plan that we have put
19	together in terms of making sure in order
20	for us to get to increase the number
21	of children going into seats across the
22	City, we need to increase the number of
23	3- and 4-star providers across the City.
24	So an important aspect of our work will
25	be helping to provide the technical
1	

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 assistance that centers with no stars, 1 3 or 2 stars to move over into at least the realm of Keystone STARS in the 3- or 4 5 4-star categories. 6 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: And just 7 for the record, the reason why I asked that question is because you will find, 8 9 again, particularly neighborhood based, neighborhood-based early childhood 10 11 providers on neighborhood commercial 12 corridors in residential blocks up to six children, but just because they are 13 14 available, it does not always mean that 15 quality is offered. And there are a number of barriers that we've discussed 16 in hearings about why, the amount of 17 18 dollars that they can afford to pay their workers, the level of education. 19 And so 20 what I don't want us to end up doing with 21 this program is that we begin to simply direct dollars to 3 and 4 stars and it's 22 23 almost like we begin creating magnet schools, right? So we end up having the 24 25 Masterman-like preschools throughout the

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1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 City of Philadelphia. And the problem 3 with creating magnets is, there are not 4 enough magnets to go around in all of our 5 neighborhoods. 6 So I will hope that as we, the 7 legislative body, led by our President, along with the Administration and the 8 9 Mayor sort of work to hammer out the compromises, that we remember that we 10 should not be creating magnet sort of 11 12 preschools, but just trying to make sure that that quality is available in 13 14 neighborhoods. So that's commercial 15 corridors along with home-based and not 16 forget that many of the home-based 17 providers are African American women and that these are business owners. So let's 18 19 not forget the business perspective of 20 it. 21 (Applause.) 22 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Thank 23 you, Mr. President. COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: 24 Thank 25 you, Councilwoman.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 Councilman Oh. 3 COUNCILMAN OH: Thank you very 4 much. 5 I'll say that I think our goal 6 is to educate and equip individuals in 7 our city to be the best that they can to help them discover what their 8 9 capabilities are. And for me I clearly understand and agree with the discussion 10 about K to 4. 11 That I understand. T'd like to say that with limited resources, 12 I am concerned that we have the 13 14 resources, the vocational equipment, the 15 opportunities, the art, the music, the 16 technology for young people who are making decisions about their lives. 17 For people with good households, for children 18 19 with good households, parents make good decisions for them. For many of the 20 21 people that we're talking about, they 22 don't necessarily have good 23 decision-makers in their lives, but they don't have good schools. They have poor 24 25 performing schools. They will make the

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	decision for themselves. Their
3	self-determination comes with their
4	maturity and the realization of the
5	situation if there's a job for them, if
6	there's education and training.
7	So when we talk about pre-K and
8	we juxtapose that to a point where a
9	young person says, I'm going to get my
10	act together, and I look at this room and
11	I'm going to say I think I see a lot of
12	late bloomers. They didn't do well in
13	first grade, second grade, third grade.
14	I'm going to guess. I could be wrong,
15	but I was a late bloomer, C and D student
16	in elementary school. I didn't get
17	myself together until I got into law
18	school. I was a late bloomer. I made a
19	decision, as many people in this room
20	did. They weren't A and B students or
21	all A students in first, second, and
22	third grade. And a lot of people in our
23	city who are struggling around making a
24	future for themselves need the help, and
25	I'm concerned that when we start focusing

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	on three- and four-year-olds who don't
3	have self-determination, at the expense
4	of not providing these choices.
5	Now, if you can come up with a
б	sustainable way of funding schools,
7	education, and choice and add pre-K, I'm
8	with you. But here's what I would say to
9	that at risk, like the Council President
10	did: Soda tax is a minuscule way of
11	raising money and it adds a lot of cost
12	to people who are purchasing.
13	Could I ask, what happened to
14	the fact, for example, that every time
15	someone goes through a red light camera
16	and we collect all this money, that it
17	goes out of our city? What happened to
18	once upon a time when we tax and towed
19	vehicles and gave them a ticket, that
20	money was all inside? How many hundreds
21	of millions of dollars of Philadelphia
22	money is going to fund projects all
23	throughout our state?
24	So I would challenge the
25	Administration to stop going after little

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 bitty bits amount of money that are new taxes and new costs and why don't you 3 look at the revenues that we generate in 4 5 this city that should be going to our 6 city to fund our schools and our large 7 projects and to more completely deal with the lack of education, because we're not 8 9 getting the money from Harrisburg. MR. HACKNEY: So I will tackle 10 11 the education question. In terms of the 12 impact that pre-K would have on threeand four-year-olds, you would see that if 13 14 children are in quality programs, their 15 readiness for kindergarten and their 16 readiness for reading. So, I mean, I can 17 put on my former education principal hat for a moment and tell you that children 18 that cannot read often if you look in 19 20 schools and find out where you have a lot 21 of disruptions or the children have 22 deficits or gaps in their learning, 23 kindergarten sets the table -- I mean, pre-K would set the table for that. 24 So 25 as children transition into kindergarten,

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	they will be able to read and be prepared
3	for that transition that's most important
4	from third grade to fourth grade when
5	reading turns from learning to read to
6	reading to learn. If we could address
7	that with a robust, quality expansion of
8	quality programming for our three- and
9	four-year-olds across the City and
10	getting them at three is a key component
11	to ensuring that success we would see
12	an improvement in schools across the
13	board. I feel very confident about that.
14	And as someone that ran a school, I would
15	understand the level of resources and
16	interventions that were once used for
17	children to get caught up can now be
18	allocated and used in other places around
19	the school.
20	So the investment as
21	Councilman Jones said earlier, to invest
22	early is key to the long-term success.
23	So it definitely would be a high return
24	on investment for pre-K, quality pre-K
25	across the City.

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 COUNCILMAN OH: I appreciate 3 the answer and the spirit. We talked 4 about taking a week and a half to think 5 about this. I'm just saying I agree K 6 through 4, put the resources in, put the 7 books in, put the computers in, put the art class, put all that stuff in there, 8 9 do the pre-K too, but what I'm looking for is the hundreds of millions of 10 11 dollars in revenues that we should be 12 getting that through a taking over of our Parking Authority is now going to fund 13 14 projects everywhere outside of Philadelphia, and I don't think 15 16 politically we should let that happen. 17 MR. DUBOW: I mean, we're happy 18 to work with you or talk to you about how 19 to approach the General Assembly about 20 changing those things. I mean, those are 21 all things that were done at the state 22 level, and we're happy to work with you 23 on that. 24 COUNCILMAN OH: And I think we 25 should.

		Τ.
1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	MR. DUBOW: Happy to.	
3	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank	
4	you, Councilman.	
5	Councilman Jones.	
6	COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you,	
7	Mr. Chairman.	
8	So I went to public school, and	
9	so when I heard the "rhetoric" word three	
10	times, I went and looked it up, and it	
11	says "eloquent oratory." So I guess that	
12	wasn't an insult, so I'm going to press	
13	pause too and wait for the week and a	
14	half to find compromise at this level.	
15	So at first, I pressed the button. I'm	
16	like, wait a minute. But I'm going to	
17	work with my colleague, my dear friend,	
18	to try to figure this out, and hopefully	
19	the math adds up and the kids get help.	
20	Thank you.	
21	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank	
22	you, Councilman.	
23	Councilman Domb.	
24	COUNCILMAN DOMB: I just want	
25	to make a comment. This morning I	

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 want to thank the Revenue and Finance and 3 the Mayor. We had a press conference 4 this morning about the idea of possibly 5 selling some of our delinquent taxes, 6 specifically BIRT taxes, and monetizing 7 those, and we're going to look into that. And I don't know if you want to speak to 8 9 that, Rob, but I think it's a great thing for the City to be taking those 10 11 efficiencies in place. I just want to 12 make sure I call that attention to you guys. So maybe just speak about that 13 14 briefly. 15 MR. DUBOW: I actually just 16 wanted to thank you for all the help 17 you've given us since you've been in office and even before with kind of 18 19 prodding us and giving us ideas and 20 working together to come up with solutions, like selling business tax 21 debt. So we're going to do a feasibility 22 23 study to see how we can do that, and hopefully that will generate some 24 25 revenue.

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank
3	you.
4	Thank you all very much.
5	Unless you want to stay longer, Rob. You
б	look like you're having fun up there.
7	MR. DUBOW: It's never enough.
8	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. If
9	you really mean that, I worry about you.
10	I understand the School
11	District has been here this whole time.
12	We're sorry. I know you may have a short
13	statement. I know that your issue has
14	been addressed. Are you still here?
15	Somebody from the School District here?
16	There you are. Okay. Would you like to
17	come up, Ms. Burns?
18	(Witness approached witness
19	table.)
20	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE:
21	Councilman Oh.
22	COUNCILMAN OH: I'll just put
23	this out there, because I'm not sure of
24	the answer either. The City asked the
25	state to create an Authority. That's the

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1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.	
2	Parking Authority. The City put its	
3	parking responsibilities under the	
4	Authority. I don't know that we need the	
5	General Assembly to take back the	
б	functions of the Streets Department. So	
7	I just lay that out there.	
8	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: It's	
9	something that we can discuss certainly.	
10	Sure.	
11	Ms. Burns, hold on one second.	
12	If I could ask everybody as	
13	you're leaving, please do it quietly.	
14	The hearing is still going. Thank you.	
15	Ms. Burns, I appreciate your	
16	patience. You've been here a while.	
17	MS. BURNS: Certainly.	
18	COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Please.	
19	MS. BURNS: Thank you. Good	
20	afternoon, City Council President Clarke,	
21	City Councilwoman Blondell Reynolds	
22	Brown, and Councilmembers. I am Fran	
23	Burns, Chief Operating Officer of the	
24	School District of Philadelphia. I thank	
25	you for the opportunity to testify today	

1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 on Bill No. 160508 regarding a possible non-reusable beverage container tax. 3 4 The School District provides 5 breakfast, lunch, and dinner meals to all 6 students daily at no charge to our That includes School District 7 students. of Philadelphia students as well as 8 9 charter schools who participate in our These meal services are 10 meals program. 11 funded by our participation in various state and federal meal reimbursement 12 programs, and, therefore, the School 13 14 District of Philadelphia Food Services Division is fully funded through direct 15 state and federal reimbursements; in 16 17 fact, 95 percent federally funded, and 18 currently operates as an Enterprise Fund. 19 Under proposed Bill No. 160508, 20 all milk products would be exempt from 21 any non-reusable beverage container tax. This bill also defines a dealer as any 22 23 person engaged in the business of selling at retail and stipulates that the 24 25 proposed non-reusable beverage container

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tax be subject to any dealer of retail
sales.
Since the bulk of our beverage
volume is milk products and given the
District does not meet the criteria for a
retail dealer under the proposed bill, we
believe passage of the proposed Bill No.
160508 would have little or no financial
impact to the School District or to our
ongoing ability to provide students daily
breakfast, lunch, and dinner meals at no
cost.
Thank you for the opportunity
to testify.
COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:
Sorry. Thank you. Thank you so much for
your testimony.
Councilwoman Sanchez, you have
a question for the witness?
COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Yes. I
just want one of the questions that
Councilwoman Cherelle Parker had posed
and I know her staff did so yesterday
was and I wanted to ask Fran Burns if

1	5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc.
2	she had any knowledge about the
3	archdiocese parochial schools or the
4	lunch programs, because they're similarly
5	reimbursed by the feds and the state. Is
6	there some sort of common designation so
7	that if an exemption is going to be built
8	in to capture those, that we can tie them
9	into?
10	MS. BURNS: I don't know. I
11	think they would have the same
12	interpretation as us under the current
13	legislation, but I don't know. I also
14	don't know what percentage of their
15	beverages are milk compared to other
16	drinks.
17	COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: They
18	similarly have the same breakdown
19	depending on because we have the
20	Streets programs that do in some cases
21	breakfast and lunch or lunch and
22	afternoon snack. I'm just wondering in
23	your reimbursement model, is there a
24	category that we can ensure that it gets
25	captured? You don't need to answer that

Page 150 1 5/25/16 - WHOLE - BILL 160170, etc. 2 now, but it would be something that we'd 3 be interested in receiving. 4 MS. BURNS: Okay. 5 COUNCILWOMAN SANCHEZ: Thank 6 you. 7 Thank you. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 8 9 Thank you, Councilwoman. 10 There appears to be no 11 additional questions for this witness. 12 Thank you very much. 13 MS. BURNS: Thank you. 14 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: And 15 there being no additional business before 16 this Committee today, the public hearing 17 of Bills No. 160172, 160176, 160508, 160509, Resolution No. 160180 will stand 18 19 in recess until Wednesday, June 8th at 2:00 p.m., at which time we will 20 reconvene in Room 400. 21 (Committee of the Whole 22 23 concluded at 3:50 p.m.) 24 _ _ _ 25

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2	CERTIFICATE	
3	I HEREBY CERTIFY that the	
4	proceedings, evidence and objections are	
5	contained fully and accurately in the	
6	stenographic notes taken by me upon the	
7	foregoing matter, and that this is a true and	
8	correct transcript of same.	
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14	MICHELE L. MURPHY	
15	RPR-Notary Public	
16		
17		
18		
19		
20	(The foregoing certification of this	
21	transcript does not apply to any reproduction	
22	of the same by any means, unless under the	
23	direct control and/or supervision of the	
24	certifying reporter.)	
25		

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