Committee Of The Whole April 13, 2016

COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Room 400, City Hall Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Wednesday, April 13, 2016 10:32 a.m.

PRESENT:

COUNCIL PRESIDENT DARRELL L. CLARKE

COUNCILWOMAN CINDY BASS

COUNCILWOMAN JANNIE L. BLACKWELL

COUNCILMAN ALLAN DOMB

COUNCILMAN DEREK S. GREEN

COUNCILMAN WILLIAM K. GREENLEE

COUNCILWOMAN HELEN GYM

COUNCILMAN BOBBY HENON

COUNCILMAN KENYATTA JOHNSON

COUNCILMAN CURTIS JONES, JR.

COUNCILMAN DAVID OH

COUNCILWOMAN CHERELLE L. PARKER

COUNCILWOMAN MARIA D. OUINONES-SANCHEZ

COUNCILWOMAN BLONDELL REYNOLDS BROWN

COUNCILMAN MARK SQUILLA

COUNCILMAN AL TAUBENBERGER

BILLS 160170, 160171, and 160172

RESOLUTION 160180

- 1 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Good
- 2 morning everyone. We're going to start
- 3 now. This is the Public Hearing Committee
- 4 of the Whole regarding bills number
- 5 160170, 160171, 160172, and resolution
- 6 number 160180.
- 7 Mr. Stitt, please read the titles
- 8 of the bills and resolution.
- 9 THE CLERK: Bill number 160170, An
- 10 ordinance to adopt a capital program for
- 11 the six fiscal years 2017 through 2022,
- 12 inclusive.
- Bill number 160171, an ordinance to
- 14 adopt a fiscal 2017 capital budget.
- 15 Bill number 160172, an ordinance
- 16 adopting the operating budget for fiscal
- 17 year 2017.
- 18 Resolution number 160180,
- 19 resolution providing for the approval by
- 20 the Council of the City of Philadelphia of
- 21 a revised five-year financial plan for the
- 22 City of Philadelphia covering fiscal years
- 23 2017 through 2021, and incorporating
- 24 proposed changes with respect to fiscal

- 1 year 2016, which is to be submitted by the
- 2 Mayor to the Pennsylvania
- 3 Intergovernmental Cooperation Authority
- 4 (the "Authority") pursuant to the
- 5 Intergovernmental Cooperation Agreement,
- 6 authorized by an ordinance of this Council
- 7 approved by the Mayor on January 3, 1992
- 8 (Bill number 1563-A), by and between the
- 9 City and the Authority.
- 10 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 11 you, Mr. Stitt. Today we continue the
- 12 Public Hearing Committee of the Whole to
- 13 consider the bills read by the clerk.
- 14 They constitute proposed operating and
- 15 capital spending measures for fiscal 2017,
- 16 a capital program and a forward-looking
- 17 capital plan for year fiscal year 2017
- 18 through fiscal 2022.
- 19 We will hear testimony today from
- 20 the following departments: Police, fire,
- 21 prisons. And we will have department
- 22 callbacks from the other day, commerce,
- 23 OEO and City rep.
- 24 Thank you very much. The first

Page 4 person to testify is --1 THE CLERK: Commissioner Ross. 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank 3 4 you, sir. Good morning, Commissioners. 5 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Good morning, 6 President. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Good morning. And thank you. And again, 8 9 formally congratulations. COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, thank you 10 11 so much. 12 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Please 13 proceed. COMMISSIONER ROSS: All right. 14 Good morning Council President Clarke and 15 distinguished members of Council. I am 16 Commissioner Richard Ross. Joining me 17 18 today are Deputy Commissioners Christine Coulter and Deputy Commissioner Myron 19 20 Patterson. Also joining us is Deputy 21 Commissioner Denise Turpin. 22 Allow me to start by saying that I 23 am very proud of our sworn and civilian

personnel who work hard to make this City

24

- 1 a safer place. We are combatting crime
- 2 and working to build strong relationships
- 3 with all of our communities. We are
- 4 building a strategic plan that focuses on
- 5 the following: Crime prevention, building
- 6 community trust, improving traffic safety,
- 7 supporting employee wellness and using
- 8 technology effectively.
- 9 The Department's fiscal year 2017
- 10 total operating budget request is 686
- 11 million 927,944. 650 million 100 -- 650
- 12 million 176,870 dollars for the general
- 13 fund. 36 million 752,074 dollars for the
- 14 operating fund. The proposed FY17 budget
- 15 supports 7,537 positions. Of those, 6,525
- 16 are sworn. The contracted 3.25 percent
- 17 wage increase for fiscal '17 is for sworn
- 18 members. Additionally, the FY17 proposed
- 19 general fund allocation in Class 200 and
- 20 300 includes funding for body-worn
- 21 cameras. The total FY17 proposed general
- 22 fund budget is .338 percent lower than the
- 23 FY16 current projection. The total FY17
- 24 operating budget is estimated to be 1.46

- 1 percent higher than the FY16 current
- 2 projections.
- 3 And moving on to our
- 4 accomplishments. While faced with the
- 5 challenges seen across this country, our
- 6 department has achieved significant
- 7 accomplishments. The department recently
- 8 received accreditation from the
- 9 Pennsylvania Chiefs of Police Association.
- 10 Ours is the largest municipal department
- 11 to receive this accreditation. We have
- 12 also made strides with the use of our
- 13 technology in criminal investigations. We
- 14 recently completed the first phase of our
- 15 body-worn camera pilot program in the 22nd
- 16 District and are set to complete the pilot
- 17 with the rollout of 300 body-worn cameras
- 18 there this month.
- 19 We have also piloted a gunshot
- 20 detection camera program in eight police
- 21 districts and are seeking grant funding to
- 22 expand the program. One of our successful
- 23 endeavors is the police school diversion
- 24 program. We provide community-based

- 1 services to students as an alternative to
- 2 arrest and address the students' needs
- 3 while preventing them from entering the
- 4 criminal justice system. So far through
- 5 this program, more than 900 children have
- 6 been diverted. We're looking to expand
- 7 the program by adding additional offenses
- 8 for diversion.
- 9 In the area of crime reduction, the
- 10 department continues to make progress in
- 11 many areas of crime reduction. So far in
- 12 '16, we have seen an increase in shooting
- 13 victims, unfortunately, and a slight
- 14 increase in homicides. Part one violent
- 15 crimes have declined by three percent in
- 16 calender year '16, compared to the same
- 17 period in '15. Part one violent crimes
- 18 include homicide, sexual assault, robbery
- 19 and aggravated assault. The following are
- 20 a few stats as of yesterday for
- 21 year-to-date compared to last year.
- 22 Homicides are up nine percent. However,
- 23 rates are down 19 percent. Robbery is
- 24 down nine percent. Burglaries are down 21

- 1 percent.
- While we have seen historic drops
- 3 in recent years, we still have work to do
- 4 to combat gun violence. We're always
- 5 working on strategies aimed at reducing
- 6 crime while doing so constitutionally and
- 7 respectfully. We must continue to
- 8 strengthen trust in our communities. I
- 9 know that trust is built in many ways.
- 10 One is through caring and professional
- 11 interactions between officers and
- 12 citizens. Clearly, everyone wants and
- 13 deserves to be treated fairly and to have
- 14 their concerns acknowledged. We will also
- 15 continue to implement the recommendations
- 16 of the justice department and the
- 17 presidential task force. We also value
- 18 our partnership with the Police Advisory
- 19 Commission. The president of the
- 20 Commission is now a voting member on the
- 21 Use of Force Review Board, and that is our
- 22 Use of Force Review Board. We have
- 23 increased our deescalation training. We
- 24 train our officers to make sound decisions

- 1 and ensures our policies reflect best
- 2 practices.
- 3 The goal is to make our encounters
- 4 safer for citizens and police officers.
- 5 Last year we had a 50 percent reduction in
- 6 police-involved discharges, and that
- 7 reduction has continued into this year.
- 8 This is a challenging time for the police
- 9 profession, as we all know. However, the
- 10 men and women of this department are
- 11 committed to facing these challenges. I'm
- 12 honored to lead such a fine group of sworn
- 13 and civilian professionals. And at this
- 14 time, I'll take any questions that you may
- 15 have.
- 16 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 17 you very much, Commissioner. A couple of
- 18 questions. I'm actually going to utilize
- 19 the bulk of my time on an issue that I
- 20 have been talking about for guite some
- 21 time, security cameras. Yesterday on the
- 22 OIT portion of the testimony, there was a
- 23 discussion with respect to technology and
- 24 technology use as it relates to security

- 1 systems, the whole nine yards and cameras.
- 2 And I just wanted to clarify from their
- 3 perspective about the operational ability,
- 4 capability of the Department as relates to
- 5 cameras.
- 6 Went to a meeting in Fishtown the
- 7 other night. People over there, they
- 8 wanted more cameras because there's been
- 9 some issues around the rec centers, and I
- 10 know Council in the years past had worked
- 11 on getting significant revenue for
- 12 cameras. I was at a meeting, had a
- 13 meeting, Germantown and Erie, business
- 14 people were there talking about cameras.
- 15 They wanted more cameras. There are
- 16 apparently a couple of cameras up there
- 17 but they're, like, out of service. So
- 18 it's just this constant thing about
- 19 wanting to have -- opportunities to have
- 20 more cameras because you can't have a
- 21 police person on every corner. The
- 22 consistent response is that we don't have
- 23 people watching all of the cameras so you
- 24 can get realtime information, increase

- 1 more of a preventative atmosphere. If I
- 2 could see a corner where it looks like
- 3 somebody is selling drugs, you know,
- 4 you're kind of like yo, go over there and
- 5 check that out, right, as opposed to, you
- 6 know, being in a position to try to have
- 7 the cars all over the place and somebody
- 8 gets shot. In the aftermath, you pull all
- 9 the cameras in the area. I have always
- 10 been a strong proponent, along with a
- 11 number of members of Council, about our
- 12 ability to proactively have security
- 13 axials in Rittenhouse Square. The other
- 14 night -- Councilman Johnson and I
- 15 represent that area and they were talking
- 16 about surveillance in that area.
- 17 What can we do to enhance cameras
- 18 for realtime, understanding the
- 19 limitations of staffing? But I've see
- 20 instances where we were able to utilize
- 21 workforce other than police officers. I
- 22 have seen instances where sector cars with
- 23 a single officer, one or two officers in
- 24 the car was able to expand their ability

- 1 to look within this sector, i.e.
- 2 Baltimore, with the laptop in the car, and
- 3 they had access to every camera in the
- 4 area that I thought was pretty awesome.
- Is there something that we can do?
- 6 And if not, why aren't we doing more as
- 7 relates to that?
- 8 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Sure. So
- 9 Council President, one of the things --
- 10 and you're right about the preventive
- 11 measures and being proactive. I mean,
- 12 that's the optimal way to do it and not to
- 13 catch someone after the fact. It's nice
- 14 to have access to over 3,000 cameras. But
- 15 when you can't proactively get in front of
- 16 it, it's a challenge. The difficulty for
- 17 us is having the requisite manpower to do
- 18 that.
- 19 Let me parallel something for you.
- 20 You're probably familiar with our civilian
- 21 operations room personnel called CORERS,
- 22 which we some years ago started using them
- 23 to try to balance out our resources for
- 24 the officers that worked inside. And in

- 1 my mind's eye, if we had folks who are
- 2 maybe civilian hired and not necessarily
- 3 the rate of a police officer, because it's
- 4 a significant cost factor to have that
- 5 many police officers monitor even the
- 6 number of cameras that we have just for
- 7 the city. But I think it's -- you're
- 8 going somewhere with this that I think is
- 9 a good idea. I don't see why, if we were
- 10 willing to expand upon that with
- 11 additional hiring -- with our present
- 12 manpower, we could never do it. And there
- is a concern about even though there is an
- 14 ability technically to funnel that
- 15 information through the mobile data
- 16 computers in the cars, I don't know that
- 17 the bandwidth could handle that in a
- 18 manner that it would be that clear. But
- 19 even if you could, I got concerns about
- 20 people trying to look at screens while
- 21 they're driving and so forth and so on.
- 22 And so it creates some significant
- 23 challenges for us. But I would be very
- 24 much open to any possibility of having

- 1 more people leveraging that resource of
- 2 all those cameras and being more
- 3 proactive. We just, practically speaking,
- 4 would not have the manpower given what we
- 5 have right now to do that.
- 6 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay.
- 7 So what's your position on public safety
- 8 officers versus -- similar to what we do
- 9 in New York and Baltimore, clearly above a
- 10 Parking Authority attendant, but not
- 11 necessarily a fully-fledged police
- 12 officer, where that public safety officer
- 13 performs such duties as watching
- 14 surveillance cameras, such duties as
- 15 traffic control, those things that they do
- in other municipalities where you don't
- 17 need a full-fledged police officer.
- 18 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, Council
- 19 President, rather succinctly, I would
- 20 welcome it. Again, you reference New York
- 21 City. I have gone there under
- 22 Commissioner Ramsey a couple times, and
- 23 quite frankly, as I know you've seen, you
- 24 ride around those streets and you have to

- 1 get up close to discern who's the police
- 2 officer and who's not, which maximizes
- 3 resources. So for me, I have no issue
- 4 with it. I can't speak to whether the
- 5 union would, but for me, in terms of
- 6 bargaining member work. But whether it be
- 7 traffic safety officers, public safety
- 8 officers in this regard, and I know this
- 9 will come up later so I'm going to get in
- 10 front of it a little bit, but it dovetails
- 11 to your question, even with our body-worn
- 12 cameras and the ability to monitor and
- 13 upload that information, it does not
- 14 necessarily require a police officer to do
- 15 that. If you had individuals like you're
- 16 describing, they would help us immensely.
- 17 So I'm telling you from this side of the
- 18 table, we wholeheartedly support that
- 19 endeavor and using those people in any
- 20 number of ways that you alluded to
- 21 already.
- 22 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Yeah.
- 23 I'm just -- you know, and I know I keep
- 24 talking about this year. You guys

- 1 probably get tired of me talking about it.
- 2 Councilman Jones and myself, we went over
- 3 to Camden to look at this spot shooter. I
- 4 don't know that it's working, but they
- 5 were pretty excited about it. I mean, you
- 6 know, you take a spot shot, think about an
- 7 area, Cumberland Street in my council
- 8 district which I know best, for some
- 9 reason Cumberland Street from 6th and
- 10 Cumberland all the way to 33rd and
- 11 Cumberland, it's like -- that's where the
- 12 bulk of the shootings happen. I don't
- 13 know what it is about Cumberland Street.
- 14 It's just this corridor. And you got --
- 15 deputy commissioner over here knows -- we
- 16 grew up in that neighborhood. If you had
- 17 some sort of a proactive surveillance
- 18 strategy along that corridor, I've got to
- 19 think that at a minimum, you would break
- 20 up this continuous flow of violence along
- 21 that corridor, as opposed to going down
- 22 the street seeing teddy bears every
- 23 weekend. I'm glad to hear that you're
- 24 open to it, but I would really like --

- 1 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Absolutely.
- 2 Absolutely, Council President. Sc
- 3 anything like that that will help us,
- 4 first of all, make this city safer, but
- 5 more to your point about saving lives, and
- 6 that's what a lot of this will help us to
- 7 do, and this is what we endeavor to do
- 8 each and every day in a number of ways.
- 9 Sometimes the men and women in this
- 10 uniform don't get the credit for that, but
- 11 that's what they're out there doing each
- 12 and every day. And so to the extent that
- 13 there could be some type of resources
- 14 available for the City as a whole, but in
- 15 particular for this police department, we
- 16 would welcome that.
- 17 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: I just
- 18 think that when we initially talked about
- 19 this, you know, I guess it was the Street
- 20 administration, we did a bunch of cameras
- 21 and there was questions about the
- 22 technology and, you know, we didn't have
- 23 fiber anywhere other than Broad Street.
- 24 We didn't have some in the ancillary

- 1 streets and we couldn't necessarily get
- 2 the system. The whole nine yards. But
- 3 this is my last point on this and I'll
- 4 turn it over. But today, in reference to
- 5 that meeting with the Germantown/Mt. Airy
- 6 business people, as I'm talking about
- 7 being able to have -- utilize technology
- 8 to enhance our ability to monitor these
- 9 neighbors and I know you have seen this,
- 10 one of the guys in the store, he pulls out
- 11 his phone -- he pulls up on his phone. He
- 12 says this is my store. He's realtime
- 13 looking at people walking down the aisles.
- 14 It's something crazy. I think this guy is
- 15 getting ready to steal stuff. I don't
- 16 want to hear that. But that's the level
- 17 of detail, right? And then he pulls out
- 18 the outside of the store. So I'm saying
- 19 if somebody can do that with a cell phone,
- 20 I don't know how bandwidth or any of these
- 21 other issues could limit our capability as
- 22 it relates to being able to see these
- 23 challenging corners.
- 24 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Right. And so

- 1 some of the challenges, Council President,
- 2 I mean, have been satisfied since, you
- 3 know, you and I talked about this years
- 4 ago in the other Street administration.
- 5 Because we -- I think they told you
- 6 yesterday, I can pull up on my phone all
- 7 the City cameras and I can look at them
- 8 and so forth and so on. It doesn't
- 9 satisfy your concern though about the
- 10 ability to view stuff realtime. We might
- 11 be a little ways away but if we can, again
- 12 being redundant, if we can work on that,
- 13 we'd be all for it.
- 14 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All
- 15 right. I would like to follow up
- 16 long-term public safety committee, because
- 17 I know we got a lot of issues that we want
- 18 to talk about public safety. Thank you
- 19 and I'll come back on the next round.
- 20 Thanks, Commissioner.
- 21 Chair recognizes Councilman
- 22 Greenlee.
- 23 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 24 Mr. President. Good morning.

- 1 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Good morning.
- 2 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: On the same
- 3 subject of cameras and you've talked about
- 4 the body camera program. Can you get into
- 5 that a little bit more. I know you said a
- 6 pilot program in the 22nd. 300 cameras by
- 7 the end of the year you're saying?
- 8 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yes.
- 9 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. All
- 10 right. And that's spread out around the
- 11 City or --
- 12 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, so here's
- 13 what it is, Councilman, right now. You
- 14 know we piloted this program with the 22nd
- 15 District. It started with about 27
- 16 officers, give or take. And we started
- 17 with 11 cameras, essentially. Most of
- 18 them didn't even make their way out of the
- 19 door. I mean, they just didn't fit the
- 20 space and some of them really just weren't
- 21 good cameras. And once it got dwindled
- 22 down to two, and the officers who did a
- 23 little informal study were the ones that
- 24 had a lot to do with that. It then

- 1 subsequently went to Taser. And it had a
- 2 lot to do with their audio and how well
- 3 their audio was. They were kind of close
- 4 on some other things on the video. But
- 5 they did that, and we can get into some of
- 6 the nuances, but the bottom line is Taser
- 7 ended up buying out another company. You
- 8 know the storage capacity is a big issue
- 9 for us with cameras. But we have 300 that
- 10 we already have in our possession, and
- 11 they're all going to be in the 22nd
- 12 District right now as to your question.
- 13 We're still in pilot phase.
- 14 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: And how long
- 15 -- if you know yet, how long do one of
- 16 them last?
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, I think
- 18 we're going to be looking at a
- 19 four-to-five-year cycle. I mean, because
- 20 if you went out there --
- 21 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I'm sorry --
- 22 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Four to five
- 23 years. Because what we don't want to do
- 24 is purchase -- to be that optimistic and

- 1 go out there and purchase 4,000 cameras
- 2 and they all basically malfunction at the
- 3 same year. That would be a mistake. So
- 4 we're looking to phase it in over about a
- 5 four-year period, give or take. And so
- 6 that we can get as many cameras -- or
- 7 however long it takes. The issue with the
- 8 body cameras from a fiscal standpoint is
- 9 all about storage. The storage capacity
- 10 is what is costly for a lot of departments
- 11 and figuring out how to do that. In some
- 12 ways, this is unchartered territory for
- 13 most of law enforcement. And then when
- 14 you get into the large agencies like us,
- 15 it really, really presents some
- 16 challenges. But we are committed to doing
- 17 this. I believe it's the wave of the
- 18 future. But there's a lot of things we
- 19 still are yet to know about this program.
- 20 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I guess it's
- 21 something if you have it, you want to do
- 22 it right.
- 23 COMMISSIONER ROSS: You want to do
- 24 it right and so you constantly pay

- 1 attention to other agencies. Again, I
- 2 think Safe or Houston, there's not a lot
- 3 of large departments that are going
- 4 wholesale with it yet. And so trying to
- 5 be somewhat judicious about how we do it.
- 6 This is why we -- I guess stress, we're
- 7 still in the piloting phase, even though,
- 8 you know, we've purchased the 300 and we
- 9 have, I think, 800 in our budget. And so
- 10 -- but we still got to be careful about
- 11 how we do this. Because the purchase of
- 12 the camera, the cost of the camera is not
- 13 at issue really. I mean, everything is an
- 14 issue fiscally, but that's not the big
- 15 cost. The big cost is the storage and
- 16 that's what's going to be the challenge
- 17 for us and the City.
- 18 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. And I
- 19 guess it's the whole issue of body cameras
- 20 fit into what you alluded early on in your
- 21 testimony, building community trust. Is
- 22 that kind of -- is there any particularly
- 23 other -- you talked about the Justice
- 24 Department guidelines and dealing with use

- 1 of force. Is there anything else when you
- 2 talk about building community trust that
- 3 you particularly might be focused on?
- 4 COMMISSIONER ROSS: It's myriad in
- 5 nature. We've got so many things that we
- 6 already do, some of which we probably
- 7 don't market very well. If we're guilty
- 8 of probably anything it's not marketing
- 9 things we do well. We have men and women
- 10 who are involved in so many programs, some
- of which on their on. But, you know,
- we're going to be looking to hopefully
- 13 expand the Police Athletic League. That's
- 14 a big one. We've got the C.H.E.E.R.S
- 15 program that you may have heard us talk
- 16 about, which is a mentoring program. And
- 17 there are 300-something students that have
- 18 gone through that. They just had a
- 19 program this last weekend at Temple,
- 20 McGonigle Hall. I went through there.
- 21 They had about 80 to a hundred students
- 22 there. We're trying to build it ground up
- 23 and vice versa.
- 24 But making use of even things like

- 1 our police service areas, we've got to do
- 2 a little bit better in connection with
- 3 people. You may have heard me say before,
- 4 one of the challenges that I think this
- 5 police department and many others have is
- 6 -- you and I were at a community meeting
- 7 last night. What you don't see a lot of
- 8 is young men in their 20s and 30s at any
- 9 meeting. And it's not casting aspersions
- 10 on them and their level of commitment to
- 11 the City, but we have to find a way to
- 12 develop relationships with people who --
- 13 let's be honest, who are most likely to
- 14 encounter the police one way or another,
- 15 even if it's mistaken identity, even if
- 16 it's just any number of ways. And that's
- 17 a demographic that I think we have to work
- 18 very hard on making connections with. But
- 19 we do so many things, Councilman, that
- 20 we're proud of. But we acknowledge that
- 21 in this profession, and Philadelphia is a
- 22 part of it, we've got a long way to go,
- 23 and particularly in our communities of
- 24 color.

- I don't want to suggest that we
- 2 don't have any relationships in our
- 3 communities, because that would be not
- 4 true. But to suggest that we have arrived
- 5 also would be disingenuous and that's not
- 6 the case. We are not satisfied, but we
- 7 also don't accept the notion that we have
- 8 no relationships in our communities of
- 9 colors, because that's also not true.
- 10 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I got you.
- 11 Okay. All right. Thank you very much.
- 12 Thank you. Thank you, Mr. President.
- 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 14 you, Council.
- 15 Chair recognizes Councilwoman
- 16 Parker.
- 17 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Thank you,
- 18 Mr. President and good morning to each of
- 19 you.
- 20 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Good morning.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: So given the
- 22 national state of affairs as it relates to
- 23 community and police department sort of
- 24 relationships, you know, if we were doing

- 1 it wrong on all occasions, it would get a
- 2 lot of coverage, but when we do it right,
- 3 those things aren't highlighted much. And
- 4 it's with that in mind that I need to give
- 5 a huge shout out to our guys in the Ninth
- 6 District.
- 7 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, thank you
- 8 so much.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Relative to
- 10 Captain Kinebrew of 14, Wood in the 35th
- 11 and McClean because they have made
- 12 extraordinary advances in improving
- 13 community relations in those areas. And
- 14 if they weren't doing it right, we would
- 15 say that. So when they get it right, we
- 16 need --
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, thank you
- 18 for saying it.
- 19 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: -- to
- 20 acknowledge that as well. I have a few
- 21 other people. Willis, who is our gentle
- 22 giant and we just lost Sherrod Davis.
- 23 These are notes from text messages I
- 24 received this morning from community-based

- 1 organizations saying make sure you get
- 2 this on the record. And all of our PSA
- 3 lieutenants, they have done a great job.
- 4 With that in mind, I wanted to talk
- 5 about commercial corridors and bike cops
- 6 versus beat cops. Tell us how, if you
- 7 will, do you determine which corridors
- 8 receive bike cops versus the beat, and are
- 9 there any fiscal constraints to ensuring
- 10 that these corridors have coverage during
- 11 essential business hours from 9 to 11?
- 12 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So what we try
- 13 to do -- first of all, I'm glad you
- 14 mentioned, Councilwoman, the beat officer
- 15 because we make such widespread use of our
- 16 beat officers. Everybody coming out of
- 17 the academy walks a beat and they really
- 18 don't walk commercial corridors. They now
- 19 walk crime beats and we do that for a
- 20 number of reasons. But with regard to the
- 21 commercial corridors piece, a lot of what
- 22 we do in that regard we leave to the
- 23 district captains. And once we started
- 24 years ago with this constant crime

- 1 oversight process, we leave a lot to the
- 2 captains in terms of their decision-making
- 3 because we hold them very much accountable
- 4 for what they do. And so you can't have
- 5 it both ways sitting on this side of the
- 6 table, dictate everything that they do and
- 7 then when they don't do what you want, you
- 8 know, there's an issue. You have to make
- 9 sure they have a degree of latitude and a
- 10 wide berth to do what they need to do.
- 11 But you mentioned some very dynamic
- 12 captains that you have up there and they
- 13 are very, very responsive, as you know.
- 14 The challenge is, you also have some very
- 15 busy districts. And so they are tasked
- 16 sometimes with pushing their resources,
- 17 even bike, because those bikes, can't say
- 18 enough about all of them. I mean, their
- 19 ability both to respond because they can
- 20 navigate streets a lot easier than cars
- 21 can. And they also can cultivate
- 22 relationships where people driving a car
- 23 might not necessarily be able to do that.
- 24 One of the challenges, and you and I had a

- 1 brief discussion, is about our lack of
- 2 manpower that we're working on. And it's
- 3 not any fault of City Hall's, it's not a
- 4 budget issue. We're budgeted for it. So
- 5 this is not a pointing-a-finger thing.
- 6 This is our inability to get people in the
- 7 doors. All of that dovetails into your
- 8 question, the ability to put people in
- 9 those cars because in any district, it's
- 10 going to be police cars first, followed by
- 11 perhaps bikes and/or foot beats, depending
- on where you are and where you're
- 13 assigned.
- Now, when I said that everyone is
- 15 assigned to a foot beat, that's not
- 16 forever. And so eventually they're going
- 17 to come out, they're going to go in a car
- 18 anyway. And so with the level of manpower
- 19 we are today presents significant
- 20 challenges in some of our commercial
- 21 corridors, and we rely very heavily on our
- 22 captain's ability to assess the crime
- 23 patterns, to assess their business issues
- 24 and make the adjustments accordingly.

- 1 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Well, Commissioner, let me just for the record 2 while we -- and our captains do have sort 3 4 of, you know, tough decisions to make when 5 they are trying to work with the 6 allocation of very scarce resources, particularly when you think about the 14th 7 8 that has such a large mass of area in 9 order to cover. 10 And so I would just ask, at the executive level when we're sort of making 11 12 those decisions, that we ensure that those bike patrol officers are viewed as being 13 essential because you described it, they 14 connect in a way that a car doesn't allow 15 us to. Moody and Merchant, I don't know 16 if you're familiar with those guys --17 18 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Absolutely. 19 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: -- but they have relationships that dated back for 30 20
- 24 that.

years and they knew generations of

families. All right. So it helps.

wanted to ensure that I advocated for

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1 In addition to that, I was questioned last week at a meeting about 2 3 whether or not the Department is going to continue PSA meetings. And have you heard 4 5 any discussion at all or are there any 6 potential plans to eliminate the use of PSA meetings? I had not. A community member asked. 9 COMMISSIONER ROSS: No. What we're looking to do is perhaps revamp some of 10 11 the PSA program, but not get rid of it. 12 So one of the challenges that we had is maybe being too hell-bent on having what 13 they call PSA integrity for the police 14 officer. This really didn't impact the 15 individual citizen as much as an internal 16 operational piece, where in an effort to 17 18 keep police officers on their PSA, they now weren't traversing the district 19 sometimes in a 9-1-1 emergency fashion 20 21 like we would have needed them to. 22 I mean, we don't have the luxury of

locking you in a particular grid. And so

one of the things you heard me mention

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- 1 previously, Councilwoman, is our, in my
- 2 estimation, lackluster storytelling and
- 3 our marketing. And so I am somewhat
- 4 dismayed, I'll be honest with you, in the
- 5 number of community meetings I have gone
- 6 to over the last four or five, six years
- 7 where I'll ask the question about who even
- 8 knows about a PSA and not even half of the
- 9 room raises their hand. And so we haven't
- 10 done a really good job of that. We'll
- 11 have to do better, because if you work the
- 12 concept right -- particularly as it
- 13 relates to what you're talking about and
- 14 understanding there's another level of
- 15 management that Mrs. Jones, Mrs. Smith,
- 16 Mrs. Whoever now can call and not just the
- 17 captain. I mean, the concept is great,
- 18 but it's only as great as us letting
- 19 people know that it exists. And so we got
- 20 to work -- but it's not going away. It's
- 21 just going to change a little bit.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Okay. Thank
- 23 you, Commissioner. Thank you, Mr.
- 24 President.

- 1 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: You're
- 2 welcome, Councilwoman.
- 3 Chair recognizes Councilwoman Gym.
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Hi. Good
- 5 morning, Commissioner.
- 6 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Good morning.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN GYN: Thank you very
- 8 much for all of your work and looking
- 9 forward to working with you.
- 10 Some of my questions have to do
- 11 with the Department's approach towards --
- 12 I guess I don't know if you want to call
- 13 it program or approach around stop and
- 14 frisk. Can you talk to me a little bit
- 15 about how that procedure has evolved from
- 16 the last administration to this one?
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: All right. So
- 18 I think the first thing to point out is
- 19 the Mayor and I are on the same page in
- 20 regard to ensuring that we're not doing
- 21 unconstitutional stops. And that's
- 22 without casting aspersions on any of the
- 23 administration at this point in time.
- 24 Interesting thing that I always point out

- 1 to everyone is that internally we have
- 2 never used the term stop and frisk. We
- 3 use the term pedestrian investigation. It
- 4 is the same thing. At the risk of
- 5 sounding disingenuous, it is the same
- 6 thing, but we don't use that word. But it
- 7 comes out of, as you probably know by now,
- 8 a 1968 case, Terry versus Ohio.
- 9 It's a landmark case which actually
- 10 the United States Supreme Court made it
- 11 okay for a police officer, assuming they
- 12 had reasonable suspicion and belief that a
- 13 crime was underway, that you could then
- 14 stop that individual, and then if
- 15 subsequent to that stop you believe that
- 16 there's something about that stop that
- 17 suggests the individual was armed and you
- 18 had fear for your safety, you could stop
- 19 them. Just in the way of background.
- 20 Because there's a lot of -- it's such a
- 21 complex issue that a lot of people don't
- 22 understand. One of the things that I
- 23 think we have done, Councilwoman, we were
- 24 somewhat remiss in our oversight. We had

- 1 it. We had some oversight that was
- 2 already in place, but we are falling
- 3 significantly short of where we should be
- 4 with regard to even the policies we've had
- 5 in place with regard to ensuring that
- 6 these stops were done properly, they were
- 7 documented properly, they were articulated
- 8 properly, supervisors were assigned. So
- 9 we did a number of things under council --
- 10 I mean under Mayor Kenney, I'm sorry, that
- 11 we think will yield some significant
- 12 inroads.
- 13 And I had a long discussion with
- 14 the federal judge about a couple weeks ago
- 15 who's going to make sure we get it right.
- 16 And so some of those things are as
- 17 follows. Number one, previously the
- 18 captain was almost on the back end of the
- 19 review, which is not the way it should be
- 20 done. So captains now have the ability to
- 21 review these -- we call them 48As, which
- 22 is the report the officers actually
- 23 prepare these pedestrian stops on. They
- 24 will review them daily. It has become a

- 1 part of our CompStat process which is, you
- 2 know, our little tribunal, if you will,
- 3 where we hold captains accountable for
- 4 their crime. But we've added this
- 5 dimension or component to it for
- 6 oversight. And the reality of it is, and
- 7 it's a part of it that we don't want to
- 8 have to talk about and we believe we will
- 9 never get to this point, or hopefully is
- 10 the individual officer with regard to how
- 11 they respond if they're not appropriately
- 12 filling it out.
- 13 Obviously with anything in the
- 14 department, your first action would be to
- 15 make sure that officers are trained who
- 16 may be coming up short in terms of not
- 17 doing what they're supposed to do. The
- 18 next step would be counseling, followed up
- 19 by progressive discipline. I don't think
- 20 that would ever be the case. But the
- 21 point is, we've got significant measures
- 22 in place now and we have got to get these
- 23 numbers down. Because these are numbers
- 24 that we spotted and this is what should be

- 1 pointed out. It is our internal auditing
- 2 that discovered that we came up short.
- 3 And in our third quarter of last year, we
- 4 had a spike because of some
- 5 misunderstanding oversight arrest. So
- 6 we're doing a lot of things to come into
- 7 compliance on that, and I think we're
- 8 going to really work some things out with
- 9 this.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: I appreciate
- 11 that. Could you talk a little bit about
- 12 one particular aspect of that procedure
- 13 which involves civil forfeitures? And in
- 14 part, is the question about how small cash
- 15 seizures may accompany a typical
- 16 pedestrian. Is it stopping investigation
- 17 --
- 18 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Pedestrian
- 19 investigation.
- 20 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: A pedestrian
- 21 investigation. And that occasionally -- I
- 22 mean, as we know under the civil
- 23 forfeitures, the police can keep half, the
- 24 DA may keep half. But in part, the

- 1 seizure of money can in some ways
- 2 incentivize the idea of stop and frisk --
- 3 or pedestrian investigations rather. And
- 4 there's been a lot of questions that have
- 5 been raised about this issue of civil
- 6 forfeiture, and we have seen some
- 7 instances in the past about police
- 8 corruption that involve cash and other
- 9 types of valuables and property. And I
- 10 guess, is the Department -- would you
- 11 consider committing to a review or even a
- 12 practice of only seizing cash from stops
- 13 when there's an arrest and conviction, as
- 14 opposed to after the conclusion of a
- 15 criminal case, as opposed to prior to
- 16 that?
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So that's kind
- 18 of multi-faceted. So first of all, I
- 19 believe that there's not as many cases off
- 20 of a pedestrian investigation where cash
- 21 -- or confiscated. The civil forfeiture
- 22 thing that you're referring to typically
- 23 applies to large narcotics confiscations
- in many instances, and we aren't the only

- 1 entity involved in that. The District
- 2 Attorney's office in state cases would be
- 3 the primary one, and in the federal one it
- 4 would be the federal government. So that
- 5 would be the biggest one when you're
- 6 talking about seizures in civil court.
- With regard to any money seized
- 8 during a pedestrian investigation, an
- 9 officer would have to have a significant
- 10 reason to confiscate money if there was
- 11 not an arrest. And so there would have to
- 12 be some belief that there's a narcotics
- 13 nexus. And then they have to go through a
- 14 whole litany of things, perhaps if they're
- in a vehicle, getting a search warrant.
- 16 They would have to perhaps have a
- 17 narcotics dog come out. But the bottom
- 18 line is, if there's any money confiscated
- 19 we changed our policy on evidence about a
- 20 year or two ago. Money has to be turned
- 21 in immediately. We don't want money
- 22 sitting in the lockers. We don't want
- 23 even the appearance of impropriety
- 24 regarding that. So with regard to your

- 1 question would we be open to that, sure.
- 2 I mean, if there is a mechanism that is
- 3 structured enough, that is not so
- 4 cumbersome -- because a lot of time people
- 5 do studies and they drop it in the police
- 6 department's lap, and we aren't left with
- 7 the resources to get it done. But
- 8 clearly, anything that we can do that's
- 9 going to remove that appearance of
- 10 impropriety from -- our police officers
- 11 don't want that either. We don't want
- 12 this notion that people think we just
- 13 stole their money. We want to create a
- 14 paper trail and we already have that.
- 15 This why I said, again, they have to turn
- 16 that money in right away.
- 17 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Right. So I
- 18 think one question is, I mean, you know, a
- 19 number of organizations, like the ACLU
- 20 have indicated that there have actually
- 21 been a number of small cash forfeitures.
- 22 And one of the questions has been is
- 23 whether -- is there any kind of police
- 24 directive that limits the maximum -- I

- 1 mean the minimum amount of cash that can
- 2 be taken in any stop? And I understand
- 3 that you're dealing with, you know,
- 4 criminals on all levels of the spectrum.
- 5 And I'm not contesting people with large
- 6 narcotics or, you know, things that are
- 7 happening that are onsite clearly
- 8 connected.
- 9 But I think the question is about
- 10 whether there is any kind of directive
- 11 that establishes some sort of a minimum
- 12 amount of small -- of cash so that we
- 13 reduce the risk of abuse of some of the
- 14 pedestrian stops, and in particular
- 15 address some of the concerns that have
- 16 been raised by, you know, some civil
- 17 rights organizations about, you know,
- 18 whether these forfeitures are happening on
- 19 the level that they need to happen.
- 20 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Sure. So, and
- 21 unless I'm incorrect and I don't believe I
- 22 am, the policy is not so much about a
- 23 threshold as much as it is about whether
- 24 you not you have the requisite probable

- 1 cause to even do that. And so we would
- 2 not want to be boxed in a corner. It's
- 3 based on the case and whether or not you
- 4 have the legal right to do that as a
- 5 police officer based on the case, not
- 6 based on a monetary amount. Because --
- 7 for example, if an officer were to witness
- 8 something that is clearly criminal in
- 9 nature and the proceeds from that
- 10 criminality clearly are the result of that
- 11 transaction to take that away --
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: We're talking
- 13 about prior to conviction.
- 14 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I'm sorry?
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: We're talking
- 16 about prior to conviction. We're talking
- 17 about at the moment of the stop. So
- 18 there's no conviction, there's been no
- 19 indication -- -
- 20 COMMISSIONER ROSS: At that point,
- 21 is taken for evidence and that's on a
- 22 property receipt. Anything that we take
- 23 from an individual is put on a property
- 24 receipt anyway. In those cases that

- 1 you're alluding to, they would either be,
- 2 in most cases, described as evidence. In
- 3 some cases it would be safekeeping. But
- 4 if anything, when we're taking it, because
- 5 we believe the person was doing something
- 6 illegal, it would be on a property
- 7 receipt, why that is. And at that
- 8 juncture, it is not officially removed
- 9 from them at that time. They have a court
- 10 proceeding that they would go to. But we
- 11 do not have a mechanism right now to say,
- 12 and I don't know that we would want to, to
- 13 say that you can make this decision on the
- 14 street, because then it becomes too
- 15 arbitrary and so it gets a little
- 16 dangerous.
- 17 And so right now, at least if an
- 18 officer knows he takes property, money or
- 19 what have you or some other valuable, you
- 20 have to put that on a property receipt.
- 21 It has to be turned in to our evidence
- 22 custodian and that person has to be
- 23 provided a copy of it, you know. And then
- later on there's a mechanism, even with

- 1 guns, where you can submit a memo to the
- 2 appropriate person, depending on the case,
- 3 to have your property returned. So there
- 4 is a mechanism in place, but we don't have
- 5 arbitrary thresholds about how much money.
- 6 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: So I'll go back
- 7 to the questions in a few minutes. Thank
- 8 you very much.
- 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 10 you.
- 11 Chair recognizes Councilman Domb.
- 12 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you,
- 13 Council President, and good morning.
- 14 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Good morning.
- 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And I just want
- 16 to say on the record, I love the police
- 17 department because without safety we have
- 18 nothing. So I appreciate everything you
- 19 guys do. It's great.
- 20 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Thank you.
- 21 COUNCILMAN DOMB: But I have some
- 22 questions I just wanted to make sure I
- 23 understood and it has to do with overtime.
- 24 And it says in the budget that our

- 1 overtime costs in '15 were about 49
- 2 million, and in '16 they're going to be 60
- 3 million, 11 million dollars higher. And
- 4 then they're coming back down in the
- 5 projection to 49 million for the budget
- 6 we're looking at now, bringing it back
- 7 down.
- 8 What's the two or three biggest
- 9 reasons why there's 49 million dollars of
- 10 overtime.
- 11 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, and I'll
- 12 let Deputy Coulter get into the specifics.
- 13 But you have primaries, one is court time.
- 14 When officers go to court and that's
- 15 roughly about 24 million dollars annually.
- 16 And very challenging part -- I mean, if an
- 17 officer is working midnight to eight or
- 18 they're working four to twelve and the
- 19 court cases are primarily during the day,
- 20 they by contract obviously get time and a
- 21 half. And so we have a lot of officers
- 22 that are in court each and every day, out
- 23 there doing the job that you just
- 24 commended them for. So that typically

- 1 runs around that figure. And then you
- 2 have investigative overtime for any number
- 3 of things. It could be for homicide, it
- 4 could be for special victims, it could
- 5 also be for late arrests where officers
- 6 are held over. And so the balance of that
- 7 is taken up in issues like that. Now as
- 8 for the spike -- I don't know if you want
- 9 to speak about --
- 10 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: One
- 11 of the issues dealing with the larger
- 12 number last year was we factored in the
- 13 Papal visit. A lot of that money was
- 14 reimbursed. But we knew that for that
- 15 duration, that time our officers would be
- on 12-hour shifts working much later, much
- 17 longer. We did get reimbursed for that,
- 18 but it still occurred as overtime for our
- 19 officers at the time.
- 20 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Mr. Chair, can
- 21 I get --
- 22 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Chair
- 23 recognizes Councilman Johnson.
- 24 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Can you just

- 1 clarify if the overtime is a part of the
- 2 police officers that covers the stadium
- 3 district, South Philadelphia, all of our
- 4 sports team games as well, just for the
- 5 record, please.
- 6 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: That
- 7 is a combination of both straight time and
- 8 overtime officers for those details.
- 9 There are memos of understanding in place
- 10 with our sports teams where that money is
- 11 reimbursed. There's a contract that
- 12 they'll hire a specific number of officers
- 13 based on the expected attendance and who
- 14 is playing at that event. So that money
- is reimbursed through our system. And we
- 16 do -- right now we have about a 94-percent
- 17 collection of reimbursement. We're pretty
- 18 good at getting that money back in. But
- 19 we initially pay it out and then we're
- 20 reimbursed for it. I'm sorry, Councilman
- 21 Domb.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Are we concerned
- 23 about the Democratic convention coming and
- 24 overtime for that convention? Is that

- 1 factored into this budget?
- DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: We're
- 3 certainly concerned about it, but there is
- 4 a mechanism where we will be reimbursed
- 5 for that. That money has already, I
- 6 believe, been transferred to the City
- 7 funds in order to pay for anything that's
- 8 related to the convention, not only
- 9 overtime but special equipment or some of
- 10 the other things that our department will
- 11 need, as well as other City departments.
- 12 COUNCILMAN DOMB: The 24 million
- 13 that cost -- the cost for the police
- officers to have to go to court, is there
- 15 any alternative solutions you can think of
- 16 to try to save some of that money?
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, I mean,
- 18 that's something we have looked at for a
- 19 number of years, and the challenge is we
- 20 get subpoenaed by the District Attorney's
- 21 office and so they have court cases they
- 22 have to put on. Some of them they find
- 23 witnesses at the last minute. So for us
- 24 -- this is not pointing the finger at

- 1 them -- it's such a multifaceted thing
- 2 where dealing with the collective
- 3 bargaining aspect of it which does not
- 4 give us a lot of latitude. There are some
- 5 cities that have more flexibility where
- 6 the officers get comp time and other
- 7 things like that. My brother was like
- 8 that when he was in Wilmington years ago.
- 9 We don't have that flexibility through
- 10 collective bargaining, so what we have
- 11 tried to do in the District Attorney's
- 12 office, and even the courts have done a
- 13 pretty decent job of trying to make sure
- 14 they schedule as many cases as possible
- when the officers are on the day work
- 16 tour.
- 17 Large scale operation like
- 18 Philadelphia and a large operation like
- 19 Philly PD, it gets a little challenging to
- 20 try to do that. Again, it's largely
- 21 because of work rules that it makes it
- 22 very difficult for us to get around that
- 23 cost. But we have a very comprehensive
- 24 overtime review policy that we're very

- 1 proud of, and there's a case review done
- 2 by our staff accountability unit that
- 3 looks at these cases. So we have done a
- 4 lot of things. You chip away at it, but I
- 5 don't want to lead o you to believe that
- 6 that's going to lend itself to some
- 7 dramatic reduction in overtime, because we
- 8 quite frankly just don't have the
- 9 mechanism to do that, but we monitor it
- 10 every day. Our supervisors are tasked
- 11 with making sure we don't put unnecessary
- 12 people on a case, that people that are not
- 13 needed are not there and we have got a
- 14 good working relationship with the DA's
- 15 office. So I think to the degree that
- 16 even they can take people off the case,
- 17 they do. But it's just something that's
- 18 been a challenge for a long time.
- 19 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you very
- 20 much. Thank you.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 22 Point of clarification, Mr. Chair.
- 23 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Chair
- 24 recognizes Councilwoman Quinones-Sanchez.

2 Thank you. Good morning. Along that line, since you're on that stream of 3 4 though it would be really good for us to 5 get a snapshot of your overtime over the 6 last three or four years by category, because I do think there's some things you can control and some things you don't. 8 9 But I think it would give us an idea of are we making decisions around special 10 Are we making those types of 11 events. 12 decisions? Because we always have this conversation about your overtime and 13

COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:

16 think, would be helpful because then as,

sometimes you reign it in and then it goes

back out. And so having it by category, I

- 17 you know, the Democratic Convention comes
- 18 and other things we need to be cognizant
- 19 that we're adding to that because --
- 20 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Sure. We can
- 21 provide that, Councilwoman. That's not a
- 22 problem.

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- 23 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 24 Okay. Thank you.

- 1 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 2 you, Councilwoman.
- 3 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: Now
- 4 you're going to put me at the end.
- 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: I
- 6 thought that was your turn. I'm noticing
- 7 a pattern, Councilwoman. We put you right
- 8 back where you were.
- 9 Chair recognized Councilman Oh.
- 10 COUNCILMAN OH: Thank you very
- 11 much, Council President. Well, first let
- 12 me say congratulations. Is this your
- 13 first testimony as Commissioner?
- 14 COMMISSIONER ROSS: As
- 15 Commissioner. But as you know, I have
- 16 been here about ten times before at this
- 17 table.
- 18 COUNCILMAN OH: Yes, I know. So I
- 19 appreciate that. It's been a pleasure to
- 20 work with you and your team. And me
- 21 personally, I have great satisfaction in
- 22 having you as our Commissioner. I think
- 23 Commissioner Ramsey did a great job. I
- 24 think you're going to do a great job. So

- 1 I feel very optimistic about our future.
- 2 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, thank
- 3 you. I appreciate that.
- 4 COUNCILMAN OH: So one of the
- 5 things I was wondering and I enjoy our
- 6 conversations. One of the things about
- 7 you, so accessible and willing to have
- 8 conversations. You know, along the lines
- 9 of the Council President's conversation
- 10 about security cameras. Could I ask you
- 11 your thoughts on a police drone unit? The
- 12 reason is -- and you may not like the idea
- 13 -- a drone would be mobile and we are
- 14 probably going to have to, at some point
- in time, register drones in our City.
- 16 We're going to require them to be
- 17 registered. I would suspect we've got to
- 18 do that and also get a fee for them, keep
- 19 track of them, make sure there's no abuses
- 20 and things like that. But the City drones
- 21 is like a police drone, that could be --
- 22 the unit could be paid for from those
- 23 fees. And the issue is then you'd have
- 24 mobile visibility. Well, you know,

- 1 everybody has got a different opinion.
- We're going to have drones fly around the
- 3 City. I think we can have the visibility
- 4 to mark them to let people know. But
- 5 could you share your thoughts on whether
- 6 that is something that would or would not
- 7 work or raises concerns?
- 8 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, the good
- 9 thing about you and I knowing each other
- 10 for a number of years is you know when I
- 11 don't know, I'm going to tell you I don't
- 12 know. And I don't know what I feel about
- 13 that, to be honest with you. The jury is
- 14 out on that, I think, in a lot of ways.
- 15 And civil rights issues and privacy
- 16 issues. And I think there would be some
- 17 who would be even more concerned if, quote
- 18 unquote, anybody looking like big brother
- 19 was the one doing it. And there are all
- 20 kinds of government restrictions, as you
- 21 would probably know better than me. And
- 22 so I'm not sure what I feel about that. I
- 23 don't disagree that as it relates to
- 24 technology that that's something that may

- 1 come. It may be the wave of the future.
- 2 I mean, we're body-worn cameras now and a
- 3 whole host of other things. So I'm
- 4 certainly not going to say it's not
- 5 coming. I'm just going to say candidly, I
- 6 don't have an answer for you right now.
- 7 COUNCILMAN OH: Okay. Well, I'm
- 8 interested in your opinion. One other
- 9 thing that I'm interested in is, you know,
- 10 for example this conversation of overtime.
- 11 Having been in the District Attorney's
- 12 office, you know, overtime to me is one of
- 13 those things that you cannot exactly get
- 14 your hands on. Yeah, for predictable
- 15 events. But, you know, officers work in
- 16 shifts and there's speedy trial,
- 17 constitutional rights and when the court
- 18 wants the case on you need the officer,
- 19 you need the right number of officers, you
- 20 need the evidence, you need the witnesses
- 21 and that's overtime. But without that,
- 22 they're not doing their job.
- 23 One of the ways to limit the cost
- 24 of effective policing for our citizens is

- 1 visible policing. And my interest is that
- 2 cost-effectively visible police drones
- 3 maybe with lights or something for the
- 4 issues of public sense of their civil
- 5 liberties being -- at least boundaries
- 6 being created, that those are mobile and
- 7 you have dedicated people in offices
- 8 watching and moving around coordinated
- 9 with your police officers. It's, I think,
- 10 the next wave of technology. Right now,
- 11 our City has no restrictions on drones.
- 12 Anybody can have a drone up in the air,
- 13 moving around, listening, night
- 14 observation devices, thermal, whatever you
- 15 want to put on there, however much you
- 16 want to spend. So for me the police and
- 17 any of our City officials or law
- 18 enforcement, I'm very much open, you know,
- 19 to that idea. But I just want to get your
- 20 impression. Thank you very much.
- 21 COMMISSIONER ROSS: And also just
- 22 to the other point about overtime that you
- 23 brought up, Counselor. I'm glad you said
- 24 that because overtime is not a bad word.

- 1 It's just something you have to control,
- 2 and the reality of it is in this business
- 3 in a city like Philadelphia, any city for
- 4 that matter, major city, you can't get it
- 5 done without overtime. The question is
- 6 how you monitor it and are you being smart
- 7 about its uses, and that's the real issue.
- 8 COUNCILMAN OH: I remember when I
- 9 was in, we had a review process around
- 10 overtime. For example, I as a DA, I want
- 11 six of the officers, plus the ballistics,
- 12 plus the drug analysis all ready to come
- into court on a jury trial. But we worked
- 14 it off in the DA's office to slim it down
- 15 just to make sure that we didn't have any
- 16 excess personnel. That was actually done
- 17 by the police administration, but then
- 18 we'd get a chance to give feedback because
- 19 the other part of it is all that work, you
- 20 know, for these guys and then if we miss a
- 21 witness and lose the case after a
- 22 three-week jury trial because we didn't
- 23 have a witness available is problematic.
- 24 So it's not, as you know, just on the

- 1 police. It's the prosecution, it's the
- 2 defense, it's the court system. So
- 3 anyway, I know the police are actively
- 4 involved in trying to constrain those
- 5 overtime costs, but I just, you know, want
- 6 to make a statement that it's difficult
- 7 because the job of the police officers
- 8 then dovetails also with the prosecution
- 9 and the rights of the defendants. So the
- 10 amount of time involved is not really that
- 11 predictable.
- 12 COMMISSIONER ROSS: No. You're
- 13 absolutely right. Thank you for pointing
- 14 that out.
- 15 COUNCILMAN OH: Thank you very
- 16 much. Thank you, Chairman, President.
- 17 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 18 you, Councilman. Chair recognizes
- 19 Councilman Jones.
- 20 COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Mr.
- 21 President. And I just want to join the
- 22 chorus of people saying how grateful I am
- 23 to having a productive working
- 24 relationship with you and it goes back

- 1 before you're being a Commissioner, but
- 2 also with your subordinates, particularly
- 3 my Captain, and he's my Captain, Captain
- 4 Bologna in the 19th. The only problem I
- 5 will ever have --
- 6 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I know what it
- 7 is.
- 8 COUNCILMAN JONES: -- with your
- 9 department, if you ever try to move him,
- 10 promote him. I don't want to stifle his
- 11 career but he can't go anywhere. So we
- 12 are happy with him. And I tell him that,
- 13 that I'm just -- that's not good. Also, I
- 14 want to thank your department for over the
- 15 years paying attention to some of issues
- 16 and challenges in getting minority female
- 17 recruits. You responded to it by
- 18 expanding the Explorers Program,
- 19 particularly in districts where young
- 20 people can get to that. So I am truly
- 21 appreciative of that. And in addition,
- 22 want to take away some of the barriers of
- 23 more young people taking advantage of it
- 24 by figuring out a way to contribute to

- 1 their equipment, uniform cost, which I
- 2 took note of as something we can do to
- 3 help.
- 4 So my -- having said all of that, I
- 5 also worked with you on the JOD
- 6 recommendations and other stuff, and I'm
- 7 pleased with the many trips we have taken
- 8 up to the Police Academy and the evolution
- 9 of training that the officers are getting
- 10 on how to deescalate and things like that.
- 11 So I'm putting on the record, duly noting
- 12 that we are taking steps in the right
- 13 direction, and it's good not to some of
- 14 these other cities, that have had more
- 15 acute problems than we have. Having said
- 16 that, the one thing about over the years
- 17 that I have been a councilperson, the
- 18 pendulum swings. One minute our community
- 19 group says they're too aggressive and then
- 20 another at the same meeting, the same
- 21 people will say they're not aggressive
- 22 enough. And I have to learn how to
- 23 navigate that to give them the proper
- 24 levels of responsiveness from you.

- 1 So to that end, there is a
- 2 particular area in the 19th that every 28
- 3 days someone will be shot, statistically.
- 4 Sometimes two -- they come in bunches,
- 5 sometimes they're fatal, sometimes they're
- 6 not. But every 28 days, like -- what's
- 7 your little street that you're talking
- 8 about.
- 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:
- 10 Cumberland.
- 11 COUNCILMAN JONES: Cumberland.
- 12 Well, we've got a Cumberland in the 4th
- 13 District as well. So what your response
- 14 has been when we asked the City to do
- 15 cameras, they did immediately, instantly
- 16 did about six or so new cameras and I'm
- 17 appreciative of that. How do you
- 18 determine when an area statistically
- 19 deserves special treatment in an uptick in
- 20 violence and response to that? Is there a
- 21 methodology that you use and what is it?
- 22 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Absolutely.
- 23 And also, thanks for pointing out the work
- 24 done by Captain Bologna and his people out

- 1 there because he truly is one of the
- 2 hardest working guys that we have. We are
- 3 very data driven, as you know, in the
- 4 police department. We are probably as
- 5 skilled as any other department at
- 6 gathering data, particularly as the onset
- 7 of, as I mentioned, previously, CompStat
- 8 of 20-something years ago. And so for us,
- 9 we map every crime. We hold intelligence
- 10 briefings.
- 11 Deputy Commissioner Patterson,
- 12 every Monday, follows up on what has
- 13 happened over the last week or so with his
- 14 upper-level command. And that's in
- 15 addition to the crime. We actually --
- 16 every police district has a one or two,
- 17 maybe three hot spots. And that would be
- 18 one of his in the 19th District where we
- 19 grid it out and you can see in a gold
- 20 square the hottest spots, and some
- 21 districts unfortunately could have
- 22 multiple ones, but in yours that would be
- 23 the area you're talking about. And
- 24 Captain Bologna, in this case or any other

- 1 captain, inspector, chief, they do an
- 2 analysis of all of that and then really
- 3 try to stay in front of things.
- 4 So here's what I tell people and
- 5 there's nothing really novel about the
- 6 thought is that, you know, we don't have
- 7 crystal balls to know if you're going to
- 8 get mad at me councilman and decide you're
- 9 going to pull out the firearm and handle
- 10 the things like some of our young people
- 11 do. But if you know of my affiliations
- 12 with a particular group or gang and I know
- of yours and the police department learns
- 14 of both, you know the likelihood
- 15 retaliation rises significantly when
- 16 someone is shot and/or killed, and it is
- incumbent upon us then to do everything
- 18 possible to stave off that type of
- 19 retaliatory shooting. We will never
- 20 necessarily know about the first; however,
- 21 when you have problematic grids, sometimes
- 22 those are ones where -- you know, you have
- 23 got parts of Lansdale and Lancaster and
- 24 you have 56th Street that them guys, they

- 1 get mad sometimes and it's been going
- 2 back, like you said at your hearing that
- 3 you and Councilman Johnson had, it's like
- 4 the Hatfield and McCoys, and he has them
- 5 in his as well.
- 6 You know that there's certain
- 7 streets that they may go quiet for a
- 8 minute, but then let something happen and
- 9 everybody thinks it's always going to be
- 10 about drugs. It's not necessarily about
- 11 drugs. Could be about a social media dis
- 12 or disrespect, could be about, you looked
- 13 at my girlfriend or you tried to hit on my
- 14 girlfriend, and then the resulting
- 15 shootings make no sense at all. Sometimes
- 16 you get so deep in shootings -- we've had
- in certain divisions over the last seven,
- 18 six years, shootings that went back and
- 19 forth with 20, 30 people shot over the
- 20 span year and a half where by the time --
- 21 they don't even know what it's about. Now
- 22 it's just going back and forth. But we
- 23 grid these things out, very intelligence
- 24 driven, very much on top of a lot of it to

- 1 the degree that you can, without being too
- 2 reactive is what I'm trying to say. But
- 3 we really get into it hard.
- 4 COUNCILMAN JONES: So as a result
- 5 of the hearings and some of the things we
- 6 took away from it was that there needs to
- 7 be a rapid response team that goes out in
- 8 conjunction with other departments, not
- 9 just your department, but to intervene
- 10 before so the retaliation, as Councilman
- 11 Johnson pointed out, starts at the
- 12 hospital when the families are grieving,
- they're crying, and then the relative says
- 14 I know what to do, I'm going to go out and
- 15 do whatever. So that's one level of
- 16 monitoring that through a crisis
- 17 intervention task force. The second part
- 18 is witness protection. That we really
- 19 have to take a look at how we do it
- 20 because of the close proximity of some of
- 21 the victims and the perpetrators, that
- 22 they go to the same grocery store, the
- 23 same church, and the same schools. That
- 24 we have to figure out how to keep the

- 1 warring parties apart and to encourage
- 2 witnesses to come forward, because at the
- 3 end of the day after they leave the
- 4 Justice Center they got to go back to that
- 5 neighborhood and face street justice
- 6 sometimes that, you know, happens.
- 7 So we have to -- and we
- 8 appropriated money for witness protection
- 9 in the DA's office. But we really need to
- 10 take a bigger look at it to figure out how
- 11 we cooperate with the Housing Authority to
- 12 move people, how we cooperate with other
- 13 jurisdictions to exchange, you know,
- 14 witnesses so that folks feel more
- 15 confident coming forward and saying yeah,
- 16 I saw so and so do such and such. Because
- 17 right now, you know -- and I know you have
- 18 limited resources. They go back to that
- 19 world. They're kind of on their own. So
- 20 thank you.
- 21 COMMISSIONER ROSS: And let me just
- 22 say this to a couple of your points.
- 23 Number one, when you and your colleague,
- 24 Councilman Johnson, had that hearing, one

- 1 of the things that I liked about it is not
- 2 feeling like this is all about the police
- 3 department. And so you had multiple
- 4 entities down here, because that's what it
- 5 will take and that's what it involves. I
- 6 mean, even people from grass roots groups,
- 7 you have several community-based
- 8 organizations down here and violence
- 9 groups, but you mentioned even the
- 10 hospitals. I mean, because that's where
- 11 that grief starts to turn into anger and
- 12 believing that that's going to give you
- 13 this sense of satisfaction. When -- these
- 14 guys will even tell you when it's all said
- 15 and done, it doesn't.
- I mean, unless you're one of the
- 17 small percentage of stone-cold killers and
- 18 most are not, you know, they get really no
- 19 long-term satisfaction out of that. But
- 20 in that period if no one can put their
- 21 hands on them and the entity can't just be
- 22 a law enforcement governmental agency.
- 23 And so I know Temple was doing some of
- 24 that work. I know that, you know, there

- 1 was a project done by George Mason
- 2 University with Lowell Police Department
- 3 in Memphis trying to do what you were
- 4 talking about and trying to deal with that
- 5 grief and retaliation and all those things
- 6 to work those things out.
- 7 COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you.
- 8 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 9 you, Councilman.
- 10 Chair recognizes Councilwoman
- 11 Brown.
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Thank you.
- 13 Good morning.
- 14 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Good morning.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Again,
- 16 congratulations to you and the new members
- of your team and work that you do every
- 18 day for us across the City.
- This is not one of my planned
- 20 questions, but I was struck by your
- 21 comments regarding the soft relationship,
- 22 I'll say, of the police department with
- 23 young people in their 20s and 30s. And so
- 24 the question is the work that you do is

- 1 Godzilla and there's not a lot of time.
- 2 But I am curious to know what is the
- 3 relationship with the School District and
- 4 going into the high schools and the
- 5 programs that's sort of capture the
- 6 imagination of young people early before
- 7 they leave high school with the goal of
- 8 even guiding them towards wanting to
- 9 become a member of the law enforcement
- 10 community?
- 11 COMMISSIONER ROSS: All right.
- 12 Good question. So we try to be very
- intentional about touching bases with all
- 14 our schools, from myself and my staff, as
- 15 well as our captains, and first of all, as
- 16 you said, generate some interest in this
- 17 occupation. But also connecting on
- 18 another level and showing young people
- 19 that we're people too. This just happens
- 20 to be an occupation we have. We're not
- 21 this big bad bear out there looking to
- 22 just terrorize you and so forth and so on
- 23 and working in those regards. And so we
- 24 actually have a sergeant in media

- 1 relations who's going out to a high school
- 2 this week to several hundred of students
- 3 and he's speaking specifically about media
- 4 relations and how retaliatory things can
- 5 start on that, disrespect and just trying
- 6 to make another connection.
- 7 The bottom line is, there are no
- 8 panaceas, as we all know, but when you're
- 9 willing to roll up your sleeves and you're
- 10 willing to say this is a commitment that
- 11 even the police department is willing to
- 12 make. This is why I mentioned
- 13 C.H.E.E.R.S. and I mentioned how -- you
- 14 have people -- I just signed a whole bunch
- 15 of appreciation certificates for several
- 16 officers. They all volunteer their time
- 17 for this Saturday. We didn't make them do
- 18 it. They didn't get paid. They just
- 19 believe in it. They believe in young
- 20 people and this is why it is a struggle
- 21 for me personally, and I know for our
- 22 colleagues in this department and across
- 23 this country when people make wholesale
- 24 indictments of policing or cast aspersions

- 1 of a group of people. You would never be
- 2 able to get to do that or get away with
- 3 that about a particular race or gender of
- 4 people, but for some reason it is a
- 5 popular thing to do right now.
- 6 We -- look, I will agree to the
- 7 fact that in law enforcement there are
- 8 some issues that need to be addressed.
- 9 And I think most police chiefs and most
- 10 people who are somewhat thoughtful will
- 11 agree with that. We've seen some things
- 12 that have been absolutely egregious in
- 13 nature. So anybody who wears a uniform
- 14 who would suggest anything to the contrary
- 15 is crazy. However, you have to be careful
- 16 of this group that think that, you know,
- 17 well cops all do this, cops don't care
- 18 about people. And people say well, okay,
- 19 you say that but that's real and this is
- 20 what's happening now. And so we try to be
- 21 intentional about making connections with
- 22 particularly our young people. I said
- 23 that demographic in the 20s, I, along with
- 24 former Deputy Commissioner Bevel, have

- 1 started a Young Millennial Group about a
- 2 year ago. One of the people was my mentee
- 3 since he was in high school. He's now,
- 4 like, 27 now, and it's ironic because he
- 5 actually leans on me now more as a 27 year
- 6 old than he did as a 17 year old.
- 7 But some dynamic young people from
- 8 across the City who are doing things in
- 9 their own right and we're trying to
- 10 leverage that. We meet with them. It's
- 11 about 25 of them and they -- and this is
- 12 an eclectic group, it's males, it's
- 13 females, it's African Americans, it's
- 14 Asians. But these are people who are
- 15 committed to the City, committed to young
- 16 people. And these are the things we're
- 17 going to do to continue to work in a very
- 18 unconventional way for a police
- 19 department.
- 20 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Two more
- 21 questions before the bells rings and it is
- 22 unconventional. Are you aware of Sulaiman
- 23 Rahman and the work he does around
- 24 engaging Millennials in all aspects of

- 1 urban life? UPPN is his humongous network
- 2 where they do everything from hosting
- 3 political receptions to bringing in policy
- 4 to talk about issues facing the City.
- 5 Given your interest in Millennials, his
- 6 organization would be one that is a neat
- 7 fit for what you're trying to do and
- 8 capturing the attention of 20 and 30 year
- 9 olds.
- 10 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I would love to
- 11 have a capitalize on that because that --
- 12 Councilwoman, you're nailing it because
- 13 that's one of the things that we ask these
- 14 young Millennials to do is to be
- 15 ambassadors for us as well. To say, you
- 16 know, you just sat in with the
- 17 Commissioner and Deputy and we talked
- 18 about a lot of things, not just policing
- 19 and how police interact with young people.
- 20 Now I need for you to go out and say --
- 21 and they're very progressive because --
- 22 I'm not really into tweeting and stuff
- 23 like that, but they do that immediately
- 24 after the meeting and I'll get people say

- 1 I just saw you on this or on Facebook with
- 2 all these young people. And I think that
- 3 that speaks volumes of one, what we're
- 4 trying to do, but the fact that there are
- 5 other people who are willing to partner
- 6 with us and they don't necessarily have
- 7 this negativity -- they are very, very
- 8 demonstrative and boisterous about what
- 9 they have concerns about relative about
- 10 us. Don't get me wrong. These aren't
- 11 like card-carrying cop lovers necessarily.
- 12 But they understand what it will take and
- 13 so I would love to do some work with them.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: You can trust
- 15 that my office will be a bridge for that.
- 16 Give me an update on what's
- 17 happening with human trafficking. I had
- 18 the good fortune to sit in on a two,
- 19 three-hour forum, for lack of a better
- 20 word, where your department was
- 21 represented, the DA's office, and DHS and
- 22 one of the takeaways was we need to
- 23 strengthen -- we need to craft more law,
- 24 we need to do more around human

- 1 trafficking. And while my office has
- 2 tried a couple of pieces of legislation,
- 3 we could not move on them for a number of
- 4 reasons. So give me an update on where
- 5 you are and what you think we can do
- 6 better going forward.
- 7 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well one, you
- 8 just did it by bringing attention to it.
- 9 It is an issue, Councilwoman, that is
- 10 flying beneath the radar for not just law
- 11 enforcement but for people in general.
- 12 There's this mistaken notion, in this
- 13 country in particular, and even in this
- 14 City that people who are trafficked,
- 15 they're all foreign born and brought over
- 16 here and that is simply not the case.
- 17 These are anybody's kids. And so the
- 18 department is being very, very proactive.
- 19 We just signed on with a grant with the
- 20 Salvation Army and the District Attorney's
- 21 office. We are the lead in that grant.
- 22 And it will enable us to do more work in
- 23 human trafficking. We were already doing
- 24 just a little bit, but most of it was just

- 1 kind of incidental. You tripped over some
- 2 of this stuff.
- 3 But a lot of people don't even know
- 4 something basic, that a person that is a
- 5 juvenile or under 18 can't even be
- 6 arrested for prostitution anymore. They
- 7 are a victim. They are a victim. They
- 8 are not prostitutes, they are victims.
- 9 And so it is something, an endeavor that
- 10 I'm working very closely not only with the
- 11 Salvation Army but I'm glad to know that
- 12 even my church, Enon Tabernacle, Dr. Alyn
- 13 Waller has taken up that task, along with
- 14 Judge Lori Dumas, as you know, has the
- 15 WRAP court. And so we're getting a lot of
- 16 people involved in this endeavor. But
- 17 people better wake up.
- 18 And I'll tell you a quick story. I
- 19 went out to Compton on a trip specifically
- 20 for that last year. And they're doing
- 21 some significant work in their court. And
- 22 what they said is the department out
- 23 there, LAPD, was a little late getting in
- 24 and what really, really opened their eyes

- 1 is when one of their captain's daughters
- 2 got snapped off the street. So to think
- 3 that has to be someone that's always a
- 4 runaway -- and typically it is, but we
- 5 need this grant to help us identify young
- 6 people. Because typically these young
- 7 ladies, they aren't arrested for
- 8 prostitution that frequently. Sometimes
- 9 they come to our attention or Judge
- 10 Dumas's attention via some other charge
- 11 and when you dig deep, you find out that
- 12 they're actually being trafficked. And
- 13 now they have come to learn to identify
- 14 with their trafficker in ways that they
- don't even want to tell you what's going
- 16 on. But it is such a significant problem
- 17 that people really need to open up their
- 18 eyes. So thank you for raising that.
- 19 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: On the second
- 20 next round I would like to hear your
- 21 response to the second part of the
- 22 question. But we need to honor the clock.
- Thank you, Mr. President.
- 24 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank

- 1 you, Councilwoman.
- 2 Chair recognizes Councilman
- 3 Johnson.
- 4 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Thank you,
- 5 Council President.
- 6 I want to first and foremost
- 7 congratulate Commissioner Ross on taking
- 8 the helm of the Philadelphia Police
- 9 Department and is proud to watch you rise
- 10 through the ranks to your current
- 11 position.
- 12 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Thank you.
- 13 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: And I also
- 14 commend that's working with you to make
- 15 sure we have one of the safest cities here
- 16 in the City of Philadelphia. So I do want
- 17 to just commend you and thank you for your
- 18 efforts to address of youth gun violence
- in working in partnership with my office,
- 20 and just being an ear as we try to find
- 21 ways to keep our young people involved in
- 22 things that are positive as opposed to
- 23 things that are negative.
- I want to start off by going over

- 1 for the current administration, which
- 2 you're part of, Division Four Philadelphia
- 3 Police Department, the reduction of crime,
- 4 building community trust, traffic safety,
- 5 counterterrorism, employee wellness and
- 6 technology. My focus is around continuing
- 7 to build the community trust and working
- 8 in partnership with the Philadelphia
- 9 Police Department as well as community
- 10 organizations, because we understand in
- 11 order for all of us to be safe and have a
- 12 safer City, there must be a partnership.
- 13 Quite obviously, during the beginning of
- 14 the administration there was consideration
- 15 of outlawing the usage of the term and
- 16 practice known as stop and frisk. And
- 17 going over the consent decree you talked
- 18 about specifically -- and I just want to
- 19 read it so I can make sure I'm not being
- 20 misquoted. The Philadelphia Police
- 21 Department's stop and frisk policies and
- 22 the consent decree was intended to ensure
- 23 that stop and frisks are conducted only
- 24 when there's -- the requested responsible

- 1 suspicion of criminal conduct and to
- 2 assure that any racial disparities of
- 3 stops and frisk are not the result of
- 4 impermissible bias.
- 5 On reasonable suspicion issues, the
- 6 data continues to show very high numbers
- 7 of illegal stops and frisks. For the
- 8 first and second quarter of 2015,
- 9 plaintiffs found that 33 percent of all
- 10 stops and frisks and 42 percent were
- 11 without reasonable suspicion. The City
- 12 reports even higher rates for the second
- 13 quarter, which is 62 percent of all stops,
- 14 and 53 percent of all frisks were without
- 15 reasonable suspicion. And that's
- 16 specifically being quoted by the
- 17 plaintiff's report MI stop and frisk
- 18 practices, Fourth Amendment issues. So I
- 19 would like for you to clarify for me,
- 20 because as we move the City of
- 21 Philadelphia forward and we're working the
- 22 partnership with the community, you know,
- 23 there are some individuals who believe
- 24 that there was a commitment that this

- 1 practice would be abolished, and then
- 2 there was a follow-up that it would be
- 3 tweaked.
- 4 So what I would like for you to do
- 5 is just walk us through what's going to be
- 6 different moving forward and the specific
- 7 actions. Because if the numbers say one
- 8 thing as relates to how many people are
- 9 being stopped without reasonable suspicion
- 10 in terms of the numbers. I do get if a
- 11 person in a red hat robs someone and you
- 12 have to come outside, we have to go pull
- 13 someone over who has a red hat on and stop
- 14 and frisk them. That seems legitimate
- 15 because it fits the description of a
- 16 person involved in something that's
- 17 negative. But can you touch on these
- 18 numbers that are as recent as 2015 from
- 19 the consent decree report and specifically
- 20 how we're going to -- what are the
- 21 specific actions moving forward that will
- 22 be different than in the past
- 23 administration?
- 24 And then also, will we be willing

- 1 to abolish the term stop and frisk and
- 2 focus on quality of life stops. I have
- 3 been around a little bit. I know what
- 4 quality of life stops look like. Or you
- 5 may say Councilman, quality of life stops
- 6 is totally different from stop and frisk,
- 7 but for me the numbers from this report
- 8 don't add up to the reasons of why people
- 9 are being pulled over, stopped and
- 10 frisked. So I really want clarity on that
- 11 so when I'm out and I'm talking to my
- 12 constituents and I do a lot of activities
- 13 with the Philadelphia Police Department,
- 14 specifically the 17th, Captain Deborah
- 15 Francis, Captain Campione, as well as the
- 16 captain in the 1st. So I do a lot of work
- 17 with the 1st, 3rd and the 12th, as well as
- 18 the inspectors. Always been a supporter.
- 19 But I have to do my due diligence to make
- 20 sure that as this administration moves
- 21 forward, what are the real changes that
- 22 are going to actually be done to make sure
- 23 that we are doing things in decency and in
- 24 fairness as relates to policing.

- 1 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Okay. So let
- 2 me start with one of your last questions
- 3 first, abolishing the term stop and frisk.
- 4 It's abolished because we never used it.
- 5 So to be fair as I said before. But I
- 6 explained that, you know, it's still
- 7 pedestrian investigations. But I think --
- 8 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: When you say
- 9 abolished --
- 10 COMMISSIONER ROSS: We never used
- 11 the term stop and frisk in the
- 12 Philadelphia Police Department. So I
- 13 mean, it is a Terry stop that we call a
- 14 pedestrian investigation. I think there's
- 15 a misconception and always has been, and I
- 16 think I know where some of it arises from.
- 17 Have we ever used that term in Philly PD?
- 18 We have never. We have never had a policy
- 19 about stop and frisk. We have a policy
- 20 that outlines how you're supposed to do a
- 21 number of stops, including traffic
- 22 investigations and pedestrian
- 23 investigations are one. We have never,
- 24 ever had a policy on stop and frisk. And

- 1 to be fair to you, there's a lot of people
- 2 who thought we did and we didn't.
- 3 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: So there's no
- 4 stop-and-frisk policy here in the City of
- 5 Philadelphia?
- 6 COMMISSIONER ROSS: There's a
- 7 policy on pedestrian investigations and
- 8 how you conduct them.
- 9 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: So there's
- 10 pedestrian investigations?
- 11 COMMISSIONER ROSS: But, but, but,
- 12 Councilman, the problem is is that people
- 13 are under the mistaken belief that that
- 14 was a crime-fighting strategy that we
- 15 used. That is a law enforcement tool that
- 16 the United States Supreme Court in 1968
- 17 said that any law enforcement officer can
- 18 use. So let me get to the other part of
- 19 your question.
- In terms of those numbers, those
- 21 numbers, as I said, when I left the
- 22 federal judge's court are abysmal, they're
- 23 bad, they're really bad. But a lot of it
- 24 does not stem in our analysis necessarily

- 1 from the stop being illegal. It's because
- 2 of the fact that we were not documenting
- 3 properly and articulating properly. So we
- 4 have a form which compels -- it is not a
- 5 drop-down box, it is not a check the box.
- 6 The officer actually has a space where
- 7 they have to write why they stopped me,
- 8 for example. They have to articulate
- 9 that, and in many instances those numbers
- 10 represent cases where we did not
- 11 adequately do that. They also account for
- 12 cases where something is as simple as the
- 13 supervisor has an obligation to sign that
- 14 report indicating that they reviewed it
- 15 and they did.
- 16 You have made mention of a spike,
- 17 and it actually was in the third quarter
- 18 where we went from 30-something to
- 19 60-something percent. We now know that a
- 20 large part had to do with, believe it or
- 21 not, in some cases over documentation that
- 22 was incorrect. And what I mean by that is
- 23 that if you witness me make a narcotics
- 24 transaction, what we were seeing is our

- 1 officers were creating a 7548A report
- 2 which is for pedestrian investigation and
- 3 they don't have to do because they already
- 4 have probable cause to make an arrest.
- 5 And so once we cleared that up, that
- 6 dropped in the fourth quarter.
- 7 In answer to your question about
- 8 what are we doing going forward, some of
- 9 it I answered in the Councilwoman's
- 10 question about -- actually, a lot of it I
- 11 answered but I'll explain it again. The
- 12 oversight that we really got to get better
- 13 at. And so we've made that a part of our
- 14 CompStat, accountability process. We've
- 15 instituted other measures with the captain
- 16 where they're on the front end of this.
- 17 We're making sure that people who don't do
- 18 it right will be held accountable. But we
- 19 believe that's not going to be the case.
- 20 We're going to have training with that.
- 21 And to be blunt with you, one of
- 22 the other things that my commanders know
- 23 and I wasn't trying to be a particular
- 24 kind of person and I won't say it in here,

- 1 but when I told them and I told the judge
- 2 that if there's a particular commander who
- 3 doesn't get it right for whatever reason,
- 4 they will accompany me along with the
- 5 judge and they can explain. And I
- 6 guarantee you those things will have
- 7 significant measures when you have to
- 8 explain as a captain why your command
- 9 didn't get it right.
- 10 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Understood.
- 11 And the second part of my question, and I
- 12 remember asking this question last year
- 13 when Commissioner Ramsey was here. It was
- 14 prior to you taking helm. One of the
- 15 reasons why I respected him so much is
- 16 that he stepped up to the plate to address
- 17 the issue of excessive force. Called on
- 18 the DOJ and the cops program to do a
- 19 review, and the stats that I read based
- 20 upon that report is that between 2007 and
- 21 2014, there were 394 officer-involved
- 22 shootings in this City with an annual
- 23 average of about 49. The victims were
- 24 most often about 20 years old and 81

- 1 percent were black, nine percent were
- 2 Hispanic, and eight percent were white.
- While the bulk of people shot by
- 4 Philadelphia Police were black, whites
- 5 were -- were shot -- were more likely to
- 6 be unarmed at the time. Nearly 61 percent
- 7 of the black suspects shot by police were
- 8 unarmed, compared to 25 percent white.
- 9 And so give us an overview on the
- 10 recommendations -- what recommendations?
- 11 There were 91 from the DOJ COPS report
- 12 that have been inactive since this report,
- 13 and what course of action specifically are
- 14 we taking in terms of corrective action to
- 15 make sure we do a better job on our end as
- 16 relates to engaging suspects and making
- 17 sure that if there is going to be a
- 18 shooting and you're the professional, you
- 19 know better than I do and I know you have
- 20 a very stressful and serious job. But how
- 21 do we address this as we move forward.
- 22 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Sure. Okay.
- 23 So first of all, I'm glad to report that
- 24 over the last two years, we have seen a

- 1 precipitous drop in our police-related
- 2 shootings. In fact, since '13, calendar
- 3 year '13, unfortunately 11 people were
- 4 killed that year and in '14 there were
- 5 four and last year there were two.
- 6 Obviously we want there to be none. But
- 7 one of the things we're doing from that
- 8 report -- well, there's a number of
- 9 things, but reality-based training is a
- 10 significant one. So we're cycling people
- 11 through this reality-based training making
- 12 sure that we make sound decisions. As I
- indicated before, related both the
- 14 deescalation tactics is a big one. Making
- 15 sure that we don't --
- 16 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Tactics?
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Tactics.
- 18 Because a lot of times the shooting
- 19 itself, at the time the trigger is pulled,
- 20 it's a legal shooting. But the question
- 21 is did an officer put yourself
- 22 unnecessarily in a situation where you
- 23 didn't have the adequate coverage you
- 24 could have had -- it's all split-second

- 1 decisions in many cases, but tactics are a
- 2 big one. Trying to equip our officers
- 3 with the necessary tools. This is why we
- 4 have so many people carrying Tasers now.
- 5 One more weapon they have in their arsenal
- 6 before you have to go to that. But the
- 7 deescalation training, the reality-based
- 8 training is a big one.
- 9 We actually, every day, put out
- 10 quips on police radio. A quip is just a
- 11 short little message that kind of gets in
- 12 your subconscious about, you know, make
- 13 sure you use tactics. The life you save
- 14 might be your own. And everybody's life
- 15 matters, everybody should go home, and
- 16 these all these other things. It's a
- 17 myriad of things that we're doing. I
- 18 think the numbers reflect the fact that
- 19 we're getting a lot of it right. In
- 20 addition to that, we actually have -- from
- 21 the Police Advisory Commission, we have
- 22 the president who sits on our Use of Force
- 23 review board as a voting member. And so
- 24 you also get a bit of a reality check too

- 1 when you listen to some of these cases and
- 2 you listen to what some of these officers
- 3 have to deal with. But, again, there's
- 4 always room for improvement. We
- 5 acknowledge that. Commissioner Ramsey
- 6 acknowledged that. I think he would tell
- 7 you that the staff he had with him -- he
- 8 didn't come to that conclusion on his own.
- 9 It wasn't just his decision. It was a
- 10 group decision. Because even across the
- 11 nation, again, say for some jurisdictions
- 12 who may be a little conservative for the
- 13 most part, police chiefs acknowledge that
- 14 we have got work to do.
- 15 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:
- 16 Councilman, you're like way over. You're
- 17 like 13 minutes.
- 18 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: All right.
- 19 Sure. Just one last small point and I'll
- 20 wrap up, with all due respect, Council
- 21 President. I just want to make sure.
- 22 Cultural sensitivity training, as well as
- 23 mental health training as a part of the
- 24 tactics, that's a part of the training?

- 1 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Absolutely.
- 2 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: And LGBT, I
- 3 think it's Q as well, how you deal with
- 4 transgenders when you come up on the
- 5 scene? Is that a part of your training as
- 6 well?
- 7 COMMISSIONER ROSS: We have an
- 8 extensive policy on that. This gentleman
- 9 seated to my right is actually our liaison
- 10 to our LGBTQ community and so we take that
- 11 very seriously. I mean, as evidenced by
- 12 the fact that you have someone of the
- 13 Deputy Commissioner rank who is a liaison.
- 14 We did not relegate that to a police
- 15 officer. We have the Deputy Commissioner,
- 16 two-star level. So it's very important to
- 17 us and so we're connected with all those
- 18 issues.
- 19 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Thank you very
- 20 much. Thank you, Council President.
- 21 Thank you. It might be tomorrow when I
- 22 get a chance to come back, but thank you.
- 23 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All
- 24 right. Thank you.

- 1 Chair recognizes Councilwoman Bass.
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Thank you,
- 3 Chairman. Good almost afternoon. How are
- 4 you?
- 5 COMMISSIONER ROSS: How are you
- 6 doing, Councilwoman?
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: I want to join
- 8 the chorus in also offering
- 9 congratulations to the new administration
- 10 to your position.
- 11 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Thank you so
- 12 much.
- 13 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Certainly wish
- 14 you well. And thank you for being so
- 15 successful and for the great job that you
- 16 all do. And I do want to add on, I know
- 17 Councilwoman Parker making some of our
- 18 Northwest leadership from the police
- 19 department. But I did want to add in
- 20 Captain Craighead from the 39th District
- 21 and also Inspector Washington who do just
- 22 a phenomenal job. All of them do a
- 23 phenomenal job, are accessible. I'm
- 24 constantly in touch with them and they

- 1 respond and I appreciate it. So I just
- 2 wanted to be on record and say that.
- 3 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Thank you for
- 4 saying that.
- 5 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Absolutely. I
- 6 wanted to switch gears just slightly and
- 7 talk about something that was brought up
- 8 briefly before. But the police presence
- 9 on commercial corridors. And I want to
- 10 specifically talk about Broad and Olney.
- 11 And I know the Council President also
- 12 mentioned Broad and Erie, and also
- 13 Germantown and Chelten. And as we're
- 14 working to rebuild our commercial
- 15 corridors, it becomes very difficult to do
- 16 so when there's excessive loitering, when
- there's drug activity, you know, when
- 18 there's a number of blight issues when at
- 19 first glance don't appear to be related to
- 20 criminal activity but are part of sort of
- 21 like the fabric or the scene of what's
- 22 been set at some of these corridors.
- When you look at, let's say, Broad
- 24 and Olney as an example, this is the

- 1 second or third busiest commercial
- 2 corridor transit hub in the City of
- 3 Philadelphia. And so you have 10, 15,000
- 4 -- you know, a huge amount of folks who
- 5 are traveling through Broad and Olney
- 6 every single day. And when we should be
- 7 able to develop it into a place where
- 8 people want to stop, they want to dine,
- 9 often I feel like people want to just go
- 10 because of some of the activities in the
- 11 neighborhood.
- 12 So can you talk about the police
- 13 presence specifically related to
- 14 commercial corridors?
- 15 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So I know you
- 16 mentioned Broad and Olney at least two or
- 17 three times.
- 18 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Yes.
- 19 COMMISSIONER ROSS: And I know
- 20 they, for a long time, had a foot beat out
- 21 designated to Broad and Olney. But
- 22 clearly from the conversations today,
- 23 these commercial corridors are something
- 24 we have got to work a little more on to

- 1 get an appropriate level of response that
- 2 people feel comfortable with. I will say
- 3 that in some of these corridors, we are
- 4 also able to leverage the policing of
- 5 SEPTA as well. We have a great working
- 6 relationship with Captain -- I mean
- 7 Commissioner Nestel, Chief Nestel. And so
- 8 in places like that, in many instances he
- 9 will put a car or two in those areas. But
- 10 clearly by the volume of people in some of
- 11 the areas that at least was mentioned
- 12 twice, we're going to need more than just
- 13 one foot beat and figuring out what that
- 14 looks like -- and I'm talking about beyond
- 15 Broad and Olney. And I realize you're
- 16 saying that.
- 17 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Absolutely.
- 18 And can you also add in about cameras in
- 19 the commercial corridors and how that can
- 20 play in, because one of the things I have
- 21 heard from some of the officers is, you
- 22 know, we don't want to -- we don't want to
- 23 harass people, obviously. But if someone
- 24 says they're waiting for a bus and every

- 1 bus has gone by, you know, three, four,
- 2 five times, they're not waiting for the
- 3 bus. So cameras are a way to identify,
- 4 you know, who is sort of up to other
- 5 things and who's actually waiting for
- 6 transportation. And so how does all of
- 7 that fit into what it is that, you know,
- 8 we need to see at Broad and Olney?
- 9 COMMISSIONER ROSS: And,
- 10 Councilwoman, a lot of that dovetails into
- 11 the Council President's question about
- 12 realtime monitoring, and unfortunately our
- 13 inability to do that -- in a perfect world
- 14 -- it wouldn't have to be perfect, but in
- 15 close to perfect world we would have the
- 16 ability to do that and we would be able to
- 17 see what you're talking about. Obviously,
- 18 even in instances like Broad and Olney
- 19 where I know we have a foot beat, that
- 20 person is not going to be in one place and
- 21 not necessarily with the thousands of
- 22 people that traverse that area to be able
- 23 to notice one or two people. But, again,
- 24 I'm not opposed to the ability to have

- 1 that real time monitoring. And if we can
- 2 do that and that will help us, great.
- But clearly, I also come back to if
- 4 we can get more people in our doors, it
- 5 will enable our captains. Because to be
- 6 fair to them, I'm certainly not going to
- 7 push it back on them while I'm sitting
- 8 here, to have the resources to put in
- 9 commercial corridors, you know, from some
- 10 of the feedback that you get that you'll
- 11 go to a community meeting and they're
- 12 talking about quality of life issues in
- 13 their neighborhood, and so you know a lot
- of captains are going to be responsive to
- 15 that. And so if they have to then move
- 16 their people around, then that's what
- they're going to do in order to suppress
- 18 criminal activity or quality of life
- 19 issues in other places. I'm not saying
- 20 that there are no people in these
- 21 commercial corridors, but maybe not what
- 22 we could have. And so as we look to get a
- 23 couple more hundred people up to our
- 24 staffing levels, I can guarantee you we

- 1 can start to satisfy some of those
- 2 concerns.
- 3 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: That would be
- 4 great. And also just to go back to the
- 5 Council President's point earlier about
- 6 Baltimore. One of the things that they
- 7 did -- you know, when it came to
- 8 monitoring for the cameras, it was not
- 9 police personnel as I remember, but it was
- 10 actually retired personnel or other
- 11 security professionals.
- 12 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Right.
- 13 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: So it wasn't
- 14 exactly, you know, folks who were in the
- 15 police department, which, you know, was a
- 16 little -- I quess a little more cost
- 17 effective.
- 18 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yeah. Exactly.
- 19 It is more cost effective. I mean
- 20 probably, Deputy Coulter, you know, we
- 21 start at 47, 48,000, but by the time
- 22 you're a tenured police office, you're
- 23 close to 60 something. So to have
- 24 somebody making that kind of money

- 1 monitoring cameras, probably not the most
- 2 cost effective way of doing it. But
- 3 again, we'd be for all of that if we could
- 4 get the resources to support it.
- 5 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. Very
- 6 good. Can you talk briefly about, you
- 7 know -- as the Commissioner, I'm sorry, of
- 8 the police department, what your
- 9 philosophy is regarding community policing
- 10 by police mini stations? I heard some of
- 11 it, but I would like to hear a little bit
- 12 more comprehensive overview of where you
- are on all of these different things,
- 14 because with different commissioners
- 15 there's different policies, different
- 16 ideas and thoughts in terms of what works
- 17 and what doesn't work. So particularly
- 18 around, again, bikes, police mini
- 19 stations, walking principals, and all of
- 20 these things under the community policing
- 21 umbrella.
- 22 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So obviously
- 23 over the last 20-something years, you
- 24 know, this community policing term is

- 1 brought up in a lot of conversations. But
- 2 in -- its mere essence in terms of
- 3 connecting with communities regardless of
- 4 what you call it, I'm all for it. I
- 5 believe it. I believe it actually makes
- 6 the job of a police officer, even in some
- 7 of our toughest and most challenged areas,
- 8 easier. You know who's who, first and
- 9 foremost. And secondly, people want to
- 10 help you, and even to the degree that they
- 11 can make you safer, they will. It makes
- 12 your job easier.
- But more importantly about foot
- 14 beats. Absolutely. I know our new police
- 15 officers are less than enamored of the
- 16 notion of coming out and walking beats,
- 17 but that's what they've been doing, that's
- 18 what they will continue to do for the
- 19 foreseen future. And not big proponent of
- 20 mini stations, to be perfectly honest, to
- 21 be perfectly honest. I'll tell you why.
- 22 Because when you plant a police officer in
- 23 a station like that, it does not give you
- 24 the same flexibility and it also lends

- 1 itself to the notion that the rest of the
- 2 police believe that that's one or two
- 3 people's responsibility connecting with
- 4 community. So you subconsciously send a
- 5 message to the rest of your department
- 6 that that is not your job to connect.
- 7 That is the officer who works at the mini
- 8 station's job. So we don't want that kind
- 9 of mindset. I'm pragmatic.
- 10 I don't necessarily believe that of
- 11 the 6,200 or so, 6,100 plus that we have
- 12 now, that we're going to have everybody be
- 13 Mr. Community or Mrs. Community. But to
- 14 the degree that we can have people who
- 15 understand that this is the Department's
- 16 mind set, this is what we believe in, this
- 17 is what we know, will ultimately make
- 18 significant inroads both for police
- 19 community relations, driving down crime,
- 20 and quality of life issues, that that's
- 21 what we're about. And it's not about
- 22 being soft on crime like some people want
- 23 to believe. Has absolutely nothing to do
- 24 with that. It has everything to do with

- 1 understanding that you leverage and
- 2 maximize your resources in every way that
- 3 you possibly can.
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: And bikes?
- 5 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I love them.
- 6 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: So we'll see
- 7 more?
- 8 COMMISSIONER ROSS: We need more
- 9 people to put on them though. Need more
- 10 people to put on them. And I know we just
- 11 put a class through just about a week ago
- 12 and I think they just finished up or
- 13 finishing up. So we're still training
- 14 people. One thing that is more a message
- 15 to my personnel than it is to the members
- 16 of council is that if you take training
- 17 like that, your expectation is that you're
- 18 going to ride the bike. And that you
- 19 didn't get the training and now you're
- 20 going to park the bike and -- because now
- 21 you got a certificate to ride, but you
- 22 don't want to ride. Or that you're going
- 23 to ride even when it's cold.
- MS. BASS: So will we see an

- 1 increase in bike patrols, do you suspect?
- 2 COMMISSIONER ROSS: You won't see a
- 3 significant increase until I can get
- 4 bodies in those first, Councilwoman.
- 5 We're down at levels that rivals
- 6 20-something years ago. And so we're
- 7 doing -- I mean, that old buzz phrase of
- 8 doing more with less. But this is not a
- 9 business where you can get away with that
- 10 for so long.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. Thank
- 12 you.
- 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 14 you, Councilwoman.
- 15 Chair recognizes Councilman Henon.
- 16
- 17 COUNCILMAN HENON: Commissioner.
- 18 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Councilman.
- 19 COUNCILMAN HENON: Welcome --
- 20 COMMISSIONER: Thank you.
- 21 COUNCILMAN HENON: -- as
- 22 Commissioner. I know as you heard members
- 23 individually or speak on their own behalf,
- 24 but, you know, we are so proud to see you

- 1 in the top spot, you know, coming from,
- 2 you know, the ranks and rank and file of
- 3 our great Philadelphia Police Department.
- 4 So it's an honor. You know, I want to say
- 5 thank you for what you do in my district.
- 6 Thank you for listening. Thank you for
- 7 helping where we can. And making, you
- 8 know, our, you know, residents in my
- 9 district, you know, feel a little more
- 10 comfortable in the policing. I do have
- 11 some great and new captains that are in
- 12 the 6th District from the 15th, the 8th
- and the 24th and I'm excited about working
- 14 with the new innovative way of policing of
- 15 our officers. You know, the 15th Police
- 16 District, as you know, we've had many
- 17 conversations over the past five years, is
- 18 the largest in territory district in the
- 19 City of Philadelphia, the most dense
- 20 district in the City of Philadelphia, and
- 21 has the most incidents in the City of
- 22 Philadelphia. The incidents, obviously,
- 23 vary in their categories. But, you know,
- 24 quality of life transcends every single

- 1 neighborhood. And, you know, the rapid
- 2 response in your priority is, you know,
- 3 citywide as well.
- 4 The 15th Police District building
- 5 itself as a public property, I'm sure
- 6 you're aware of, and I hear complaints on
- 7 a daily basis almost and I'm going to be
- 8 advocating for a new police district
- 9 building itself.
- 10 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I support that.
- 11 COUNCILMAN HENON: I want to put
- 12 that on the record. The Commissioner
- 13 supports a new building in the 15th Police
- 14 District.
- 15 COMMISSIONER ROSS: And the 22nd,
- 16 and the 39th.
- 17 COUNCILMAN HENON: So that's going
- 18 to be my -- that's going to be my advocacy
- 19 in this budget, a new police district for
- 20 the 15th. I think the conditions for our
- 21 officers are deplorable. The amount of
- 22 money that we spend irresponsible, I
- 23 think, over the years because we kept
- 24 kicking the can down the road year after

- 1 year. I don't believe it is open or
- 2 friendly to the community. You know,
- 3 we're talking about having that kind of
- 4 interaction, you know, of our police
- 5 officers in our community, but I don't
- 6 think there's even a place for that in the
- 7 district itself. We're 2016, not 1916 and
- 8 our building is a health hazard, you know,
- 9 not just for the community but for the
- 10 officers. So I want to improve the
- 11 working conditions for our officers.
- 12 So with that being said, you know,
- 13 I have two PAL centers and I know the PAL
- 14 -- the PAL does great work with our
- 15 communities, so I'm going to encourage,
- 16 you know, keep our kids engaged and
- 17 enrolled in our PAL centers. The officers
- 18 do a fantastic job and, you know, hitting
- 19 our children early is, I think, critical
- 20 to developing that kind of relationship.
- 21 When you're training our officers for
- 22 cultural and neighborhood issues and, you
- 23 know, different experiences to each
- 24 neighborhood, I think we should think

- 1 about taking those trainings to the PAL
- 2 centers so our children can understand at
- 3 a younger age as they grow up in the
- 4 communities that they live in. So that's
- 5 just a suggestion as we move forward.
- 6 Couple quick questions -- well, not
- 7 quick questions. But questions regarding
- 8 the -- are you still having trouble hiring
- 9 police officers?
- 10 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Absolutely.
- 11 COUNCILMAN HENON: Okay. And what
- 12 are the barriers to entering into service?
- 13 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So we've tried
- 14 to pinpoint exactly what it is. There are
- 15 some who believe it was the 60-credit
- 16 requirement. I will tell you candidly, we
- 17 have in the pipeline a request to the
- 18 Civil Service Commission to raise the
- 19 hiring age to 22 across the board and
- 20 dispense with the 60 credits. Because
- 21 first and foremost, I need bodies in those
- 22 cars.
- 23 COUNCILMAN HENON: Can you repeat
- 24 that? You're going to raise --

- 1 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So instead of
- 2 being 19 with 60 credits or military
- 3 experience in Explorers, it would be 22.
- 4 And it really doesn't affect a lot of
- 5 people, because in our last class, we
- 6 checked, there's only two people that are
- 7 21. And all those people wouldn't get in
- 8 anyway. So I can't tell you how many
- 9 times I have got people who stop me and my
- 10 staff, say, you know, I want to be a
- 11 police officer, I don't have 60 credits.
- 12 And this is not -- look, I'm an education
- 13 person and this is not revisionist
- 14 history. I don't know for a fact that
- 15 this is the reason, but I do know that
- 16 there a number of people who stop me, and
- 17 there are people who are even seated at
- 18 this table and certainly in our department
- 19 who have master's degrees, and I have some
- 20 working for me who have law degrees who
- 21 did not have their degree when they
- 22 started but they thought enough of
- 23 education later.
- 24 So we have a significant -- again,

- 1 not laying it completely at the feet of 60
- 2 credits, but I have got to do something.
- 3 Again, 22 years is how far you got to go
- 4 back to see this level of manpower that we
- 5 have. And so I would be irresponsible if
- 6 I didn't try to see what's going on. So
- 7 if we can get that passed as soon as
- 8 possible, that's something we're going to
- 9 do. We explored some other options that
- 10 I'm not going to bore you with right now.
- 11 But I know the Mayor is on board with this
- 12 and so is the FOP president. So we want
- 13 to get people in our department. And so
- 14 the thinking for 22 for me is seemingly
- 15 most people graduate at 17 or 18 are doing
- 16 something between that age, which means
- 17 that now you have some life experience,
- 18 maybe your thinking is a little different.
- 19 It's not casting aspersions against those
- 20 who came on at 19 because I know some
- 21 dynamic people who did not. Not everybody
- 22 at 19 is prepared for this. So 22, I
- 23 think, would be a solid age. Still need a
- 24 high school diploma or equivalent and

- 1 obviously you still got to pass the
- 2 background.
- 3 COUNCILMAN HENON: Right. I was
- 4 keenly aware of the -- and I will be
- 5 advocating, and I think a lot of members
- 6 here will be advocating here as well,
- 7 especially Councilman Johnson. But I want
- 8 it to be part of the record to let people
- 9 know, because when you have a budget of
- 10 400 officers that are always going to be
- 11 vacant on a continual basis that seems to
- 12 be focus some of the things that you're
- 13 trying to do on the background.
- 14 Are those standards that exist now
- 15 justified in today's age and that are up
- 16 to date, those standards for
- 17 qualifications for --
- 18 COMMISSIONER ROSS: You're talking
- 19 about the 60 credits or going to --
- 20 COUNCILMAN HENON: 60 credits,
- 21 yeah.
- 22 COMMISSIONER ROSS: 60 credits is
- 23 still the standard right now. So we have
- 24 got another phase of hiring we're looking

- 1 to do, and I think it closes in May or
- 2 something like that. And so I don't know
- 3 that we'll get it done for this one.
- 4 We're trying. And to be fair to even the
- 5 folks who have to approve it, civil
- 6 service and other places, I mean, we kind
- 7 of waffled a little bit because was hoping
- 8 to do something different without
- 9 completely getting rid of the 60 credits.
- 10 But I understood that having a two-tier
- 11 age system might create some legal
- 12 hurdles, so rather than go through that --
- 13 so I own this part in saying that, you
- 14 know, this is what I acknowledge, that,
- 15 you know, I was the stumbling block in
- 16 trying to make sure we had this done. But
- 17 I think we need to do this to see what it
- 18 would yield for us.
- 19 And so I just believe that we --
- 20 first and foremost, like I said, we got to
- 21 get boots on the ground more so than any
- 22 crime strategy is what's going to be most
- 23 effective and then you work from there.
- 24 You can do all the things that have been

- 1 mentioned here, commercial corridors and
- 2 any number of other things, but you got to
- 3 have the requisite number of police
- 4 officers, and in a City like this with the
- 5 issues that we're confronted with each and
- 6 every day, we need a police department at
- 7 minimum of 6,500.
- 8 COUNCILMAN HENON: Now is -- two
- 9 questions and then I'm going to have to
- 10 get back at you. Is there any way to
- 11 phase in the requirements, possibly? Be a
- 12 part of the conversation?
- 13 COMMISSIONER ROSS: To phase in?
- 14 COUNCILMAN HENON: To phase in, you
- 15 know, the change in requirements.
- 16 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I think you
- 17 can, Councilman. And that's what we're
- 18 trying to do, in essence. It's just that
- 19 you got to get that approval first. I
- 20 don't think it's going to be a major
- 21 stumbling block. And, again, I own the
- 22 fact that for the folks who have to take a
- 23 solid look at this, I kind of was a little
- 24 whimsical about whether should we do it

- 1 this way, should we do it that way. But
- 2 now that we've kind of decided as a staff
- 3 that this is what we need to do -- look, I
- 4 have my reservations about going backwards
- 5 on an educational requirement. I'll be
- 6 honest with you. But my certain is the
- 7 safety of the people who live and visit
- 8 and work in the City. And so we got to
- 9 take care of that first.
- 10 COUNCILMAN HENON: Absolutely.
- 11 Now, lastly, the Explorers. I think there
- 12 are about 200 of them, is that correct,
- 13 roughly?
- 14 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yeah. You're
- 15 probably talking about the centralized
- 16 ones. The ones that are out -- some
- 17 districts have more, some have less. I
- 18 don't have the exact number.
- 19 COUNCILMAN HENON: So when you talk
- 20 about bike patrols and you're trying to
- 21 increase the training for bike patrols,
- 22 obviously you need people, maybe some
- 23 supervised Explorers being trained in some
- 24 bikes just as a visibility.

- 1 COMMISSIONER ROSS: For presence?
- 2 COUNCILMAN HENON: For presence.
- 3 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yeah. It's a
- 4 thought. I mean, it might be some
- 5 liability issues with young people.
- 6 COUNCILMAN HENON: No citizen
- 7 arrests but, you know --
- 8 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Right. Right.
- 9 Right. But --
- 10 COUNCILMAN HENON: Commercial
- 11 corridors.
- 12 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Okay. No,
- 13 that's great. And I think I see your --
- 14 you still got your --
- 15 COUNCILMAN HENON: Awesome.
- 16 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 17 you, Council.
- 18 Chair recognizes Councilwoman
- 19 Quinones-Sanchez.
- 20 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 21 Thank you. Good afternoon. I also want
- 22 to thank you for always keeping it real.
- 23 I think it's important for the police
- 24 department with the political -- the

- 1 public perception that we try to keep it
- 2 as real for folks. I really appreciate
- 3 the candor which you bring to this job.
- 4 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Thank you.
- 5 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: I
- 6 think it's necessary. Just want to put in
- 7 my pitch. I know that the new
- 8 administration hasn't made a decision on
- 9 what it's going to do with the Police
- 10 Oversight Committee and I know there are
- 11 discussions happening. And I'm going to
- 12 tell you in my participation there with
- 13 Councilman Jones, Councilman Henon is also
- 14 on it. Having the committee of folks that
- were around the table lead by Dean Epps
- 16 who, you know, is just a tremendous lawyer
- 17 and someone highly skilled, I think it's
- 18 hugely important in helping us build that
- 19 public credibility that we need. So I
- 20 want to put in my pitch not that she wants
- 21 to continue to do this kind of work, but I
- 22 really appreciate it. The folks around
- 23 the table, the diversity, the candor
- 24 around, obviously, the federal -- the

- 1 Justice Department report, but just even
- 2 figuring out as advocates how we can do
- 3 more supportive for the districts, to the
- 4 police district. So, you know, just want
- 5 to make my pitch in for that. Something
- 6 that, you know, very frustrated, you and I
- 7 had a conversation in your previous role,
- 8 really felt that the -- Ramsey did just
- 9 not want to create a plan for it, the open
- 10 air markets, drug markets. I represent
- 11 Kensington. There's a national discussion
- 12 going on around the heroin addiction. We
- 13 all agree we can't arrest our way out of
- 14 it. So how are we going to utilize some
- of this reform in our criminal justice?
- 16 We can't arrest our way out of it, but
- 17 what is going to be the police around
- 18 that? And, you know, I've publicly said I
- 19 really believe there's a containment
- 20 strategy to keep it in one area. I just
- 21 -- you know, very complicated.
- 22 COMMISSIONER ROSS: It is. And
- 23 Councilwoman, you and I have had multiple
- 24 conversations about this before I assumed

- 1 this role even where you astutely
- 2 recognize it's such a multi-faceted
- 3 problem. But I think it kind of goes to
- 4 even the violence issue or panel that your
- 5 two colleagues seated to your right had
- 6 and the recognition that there are
- 7 multiple entities, even within city
- 8 government, need to be involved in all
- 9 these issues. And that from the ground
- 10 when we build this containment strategy,
- 11 as you call it, it's got to -- from the
- 12 doors, it's got to start with people
- 13 beyond just the police department. And if
- 14 we go at it from that standpoint, you know
- 15 -- and you say keeping it real, this is
- 16 what I do, it's what you do, is a
- 17 significant underground economy in the
- 18 area that you're talking about.
- 19 And so you have to build in a
- 20 mechanism, not only in terms of quality of
- 21 life issues where people feel comfortable
- 22 engaging, coming out, supporting us, but
- 23 sadly even for some of those young men,
- 24 because it's mostly men, and young boys

- 1 engaged in that open-air drug market, or
- 2 even if it's behind closed doors, they
- 3 have to have some level of opportunity.
- 4 And this is not being Mr. Kumbaya or soft
- 5 on anything like some people might think,
- 6 but it's a reality. So we have to find a
- 7 way economically even. There better be an
- 8 alternative. You're pulling those guys
- 9 off the corner because you know that you
- 10 pull one off, somebody's going to replace
- 11 him.
- 12 And here's your other challenge
- that you probably know now from talking to
- 14 your captains. There's a dynamic going on
- in your division that has never been seen
- 16 before. We used to talk all the time
- 17 about -- to neighbors. Well, you know,
- 18 you don't have a drug dealer who's coming
- 19 from West Philly, North Philly to sell
- 20 drugs. Now you do. They're over there
- 21 renting corners. They're renting corners.
- 22 So there is not even the stigma of little
- 23 whoever, who looks at Mrs. Jones is
- 24 looking at him out the window worrying

- 1 about now you became my local drug dealer
- 2 and my nemesis because they are selling
- 3 their corners. And so that only adds to
- 4 the level of complexity that we have to
- 5 deal with now. But we had better, better
- 6 if we do anything -- not doing anything
- 7 that sounds like some buzz operation.
- 8 You know, some fly-by-night thing
- 9 that just sounds good that we try to
- 10 satisfy people in the moment. That's a
- 11 waste of your time, that's a waste of
- 12 mine, and it's disenchanted to the people
- 13 that live there. They want to see
- 14 something sustainable. And so you know
- 15 I'm willing. We've had conversations even
- 16 with local SAC from the DEA who comes from
- 17 Baltimore PD. He understands this, I
- 18 think. You have some people -- you know,
- 19 you have great commanders too, you know.
- 20 So I'm going to say it for you. I know
- 21 you wanted to say it but you have some
- 22 great -- we have got some great commanders
- 23 across the City.
- 24 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: No

- 1 one can survive our division unless they
- 2 will be great. Because they're either
- 3 going to love me --
- 4 COMMISSIONER ROSS: No. Because
- 5 you're going to get buried. And a lot of
- 6 them. So I can't say enough about them.
- 7 And I'm going to segue back to your point
- 8 in a second but I got to acknowledge these
- 9 folks, because one thing my friend and
- 10 mentor, Charles Ramsey, used to say is he
- 11 was surprised about the level of talent in
- 12 Philly PD having come from two other
- 13 departments. And we are very, very proud
- of the men and women who wear this
- 15 uniform. Especially those captains and
- 16 inspectors, they got a tough, tough job.
- 17 So we will continue to talk. I know you
- 18 got some plans coming forward that you're
- 19 going to sit down with us. But it is not
- 20 going to be an easy thing to do, but we're
- 21 going to be committed.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 23 Yes. And I think that's why the issue of
- 24 whether we're talking about the civilian

- 1 police department, it helps the issue of
- 2 the cameras. You know, this issue with
- 3 the cameras, whether, you know, they're
- 4 being realtime viewed or not, what level
- 5 -- because we all have been frustrated.
- 6 You know, people have been promised
- 7 cameras and whatever. What level of
- 8 discussion are you having with the Streets
- 9 Department? Because, you know, I went to
- 10 their command center and they got a lot of
- 11 stuff going on there. You know, is this
- 12 something we should be handing off to them
- 13 to kind of help with the department so
- 14 there's one way of doing some of this
- 15 camera stuff?
- 16 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, first of
- 17 all, I do have a good relationship with
- 18 the commissioner and he is always talking
- 19 about different things. Not necessarily
- 20 cameras. We've had discussion about
- 21 specific camera-issues, but not in an
- 22 overarching like this. But a great guy,
- 23 as you know. And I don't know -- I can't
- 24 speak for another agency about what they

- 1 should be dedicating to this. So I would
- 2 be remiss to do that. But as, you know,
- 3 the Council President pointed out about
- 4 having the possibility of others man them
- 5 and to the degree that the City would have
- 6 those resources, I would have to be in
- 7 support of that.
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: I
- 9 think we need to have the high-level
- 10 discussion about what they're doing as
- 11 they build out their system and maybe --
- 12 because it's so complicated and technical,
- 13 I mean we want you to do your job, which
- 14 is policing. If there's some other things
- 15 that we're learning in other departments
- 16 because we have had such a level of
- 17 frustration with the police department
- 18 because, you know, not being able to,
- 19 like, pull this trigger and get up to --
- 20 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Sure.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: I
- 22 think it's a good opportunity to do that.
- 23 So I would strongly encourage that.
- I'll wait until the next round to

- 1 talk a little bit about pipeline and job
- 2 creation and diversity and all those other
- 3 things. But I'm really interested in
- 4 figuring out what the multi-state federal
- 5 jurisdictional -- we did some pilots a
- 6 couple of years ago, and so I think we
- 7 really need to go back for some of those
- 8 strategies around, you know, what's the
- 9 federal responsibility for some of this
- 10 stuff and the state. And I know, like,
- 11 the feds like the cases turned over to
- 12 them when we're done, but we need help.
- 13 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, I can
- 14 tell you that, you know, I know for a fact
- 15 that Deputy Patterson had conversations
- 16 with the federal authorities about the
- 17 need to be more -- I don't want to say
- 18 responsive, because they are, but to limit
- 19 the amount of time. And we are probably
- 20 unique in the sense that we have a great
- 21 working relationship with all of our
- 22 federal partners. I mean, and I only know
- 23 that from talking to other people. Maybe
- 24 they have got a good one with one agency,

- 1 but not the other. But those folks come
- 2 to us. They have been very instrumental
- 3 in doing a lot of significant work. But I
- 4 think the synergy is here now. I mean,
- 5 some of the things that are going on, we
- 6 can get some work done. But, again, I
- 7 come back to my shameless commercial and
- 8 trying to get as many people in the door.
- 9 So if you know people want to be police
- 10 officers, send them my way, please.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 12 Well, having the qualification is good.
- 13 COMMISSIONER ROSS: All right. No
- 14 age limit.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Good
- 16 afternoon. Councilman Green.
- 17 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Thank you, Madam
- 18 chair. Good afternoon, Commissioner Ross.
- 19 I want to congratulate you on your
- 20 position. Like many of my colleagues, I
- 21 met you several years ago when I had
- 22 slightly more hair as president of East
- 23 Mt. Airy Neighbors, and I saw you as
- 24 captain of the 14th and it's great to see

- 1 you rise through the ranks. And I also
- 2 just want to offer my condolences to you
- 3 and all the members of the police
- 4 department in reference to the passing of
- 5 Officer Gary Harrison. He was the brother
- 6 of two fraternity brothers of mine and I
- 7 know you had worked with him and knew his
- 8 background. And being a former prosecutor
- 9 and also having two uncles who are part of
- 10 the Philadelphia Police Department, I know
- 11 the hard work or I've got some indication
- of the hard work that you do and the hard
- 13 work that all the members of the
- 14 Philadelphia Police Department do on a
- 15 daily basis. So I just want to offer that
- 16 on the record.
- 17 And I also want to get some
- 18 perspective considering the hard and
- 19 challenging job that police officers do
- 20 every day, what type of supports are
- 21 provided for police officers considering
- 22 that you said earlier that right now
- 23 you're at your lowest volume and number of
- 24 officers. What type of internal

- 1 opportunities are provided for officers to
- 2 deal with the stresses of the job,
- 3 especially when you have more work to do
- 4 with less officers on the beat?
- 5 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So, Councilman,
- 6 first of all, thank you for mentioning a
- 7 colleague of mine who I worked with some
- 8 20 years ago. Gary was a special, special
- 9 police officer and a special man and took
- 10 his responsibilities very, very seriously
- 11 and I mean, was probably one of the
- 12 hardest working people. And I know this
- 13 sounds like a cliche, but he really,
- 14 really was, and irrespective of where you
- 15 assigned him, despite being shot twice in
- 16 the line of duty on two different
- 17 occasions, Gary gave his all. And so it
- 18 is a tremendous loss for not only the
- 19 people of the Accident Investigation
- 20 Division, but for the Police Department.
- 21 So first and foremost, thank you for
- 22 acknowledging that.
- 23 As with regard to your second
- 24 question, and it's one of our strategies

- 1 or goals, is essentially what is officer
- 2 wellness. And so we recognize that
- 3 policing has long been a stressful
- 4 occupation, but is getting more stressful
- 5 given the environment that we work in
- 6 nationally. And you heard me say that
- 7 there's some things that I would have to
- 8 stipulate and/or agree to that are
- 9 problematic in the profession. But at the
- 10 same token, you know, getting wholesale
- 11 indictments against police officers has
- 12 got to have a significant amount of stress
- on them on top of what they see. Some of
- 14 the things that police officers, and
- 15 soldiers I would imagine, and firefighters
- 16 see, the human being is not supposed to
- 17 see this stuff every day. And when you
- 18 add to that -- you know, it didn't come up
- 19 today but, you know, in terms of trauma
- 20 centers, saving lives and so forth and so
- 21 on in this City, there's a missing
- 22 component that the doctors or those
- 23 surgeons will talk about is those police
- 24 officers that do something we ask them to

- 1 do that most cities don't, which is scoop
- 2 and run. We pick up gunshot victims -- I
- 3 don't know how many lives our police
- 4 officers probably save because they don't
- 5 wait for fire rescue. And the trauma
- 6 surgeons who are very, very adept and
- 7 skilled at saving lives will tell you that
- 8 they would not be able to do some of that
- 9 were it not for the fact that Philadelphia
- 10 PD does not have a policy that dictates
- 11 that they wait for fire rescue like some
- 12 major cities do.
- But I say that to say this, all
- 14 these things lend themself to the trauma
- 15 and officer wellness issues that we have
- 16 to address and we have to make sure the
- 17 mechanisms and that we have an employee
- 18 assistance program, we work within
- 19 behavioral health to make sure officers
- 20 have this. But the challenge sometime is
- 21 that this is a profession where many of us
- 22 feel like we're supposed to have your
- 23 chest out all the time and you're supposed
- 24 to have this level of strength and

- 1 intestinal fortitude and you can't talk
- 2 about how you really feel. So we've got
- 3 to work on this. And this is why we made
- 4 this one of our significant goals that we
- 5 want to work on so that we recognize the
- 6 men and women that do this job every day
- 7 and how their wellness is important.
- 8 COUNCILMAN GREEN: I also want to
- 9 follow up on some questions that were
- 10 presented by Council Members Henon and
- 11 Johnson in reference to the interaction
- 12 that the police department has with
- 13 various communities. From my
- 14 understanding, the police department --
- 15 and I think this even started under --
- 16 previous Commissioner Ramsey had started
- 17 doing some training in reference to
- dealing with people who are on the autism
- 19 spectrum. I have heard from various
- 20 perspectives that that's something that's
- 21 currently going on. If you could provide
- 22 for the record what status is that
- 23 training and what steps are being taken
- 24 right now.

1 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: 2 the Police Academy at both the recruit and now in-service services, it's something 3 4 that's abundantly aware to us that we have to do more of those areas. We want to 5 6 make sure that -- we don't want our officers to be doctors, but we want them to be able to recognize signs and talk to 8 9 people in the right way to not even escalate a situation. The whole point of 10 showing up is to make things better and we 11 12 want that conveyed that to every officer 13 who takes a seat in the academy wanting to be a cop. So not only autism, but any 14 type of -- we deal with returned citizens 15 from the military service, people who come 16 with certain medical issues that we want 17 our cops to not only recognize but knowing 18 19 what the next steps are to make sure that we're not making things worse and that we 20 21 take the steps to make them better. 22 In addition to any of the 23 illnesses, we have gone to great lengths 24 to put in our fair and impartial policing

- 1 dealing with any types of implicit and
- 2 explicit biases, and that has to do with
- 3 medical conditions too. Sometimes people
- 4 will look to somebody and assume that they
- 5 know that there's something going on and
- 6 not necessarily recognize it as medical.
- 7 So one of things that's pointed out is
- 8 that those biases everybody has. It's
- 9 what you do with the biases and our
- 10 recruits are learning that now to say
- 11 you're going to have biases based on your
- 12 experience. They're not necessarily bad.
- 13 It's how you handle that bias and how you
- 14 handle your understanding of what your
- 15 witnessing that makes our officers better
- 16 prepared to serve those who are the most
- 17 vulnerable at that time.
- 18 COUNCILMAN GREEN: And in addition
- 19 to recruits, what type of training are you
- 20 providing to more seasoned officers,
- 21 perhaps in dealing with people who have
- 22 learning differences like autism or as you
- 23 said, like posttraumatic issues that some
- 24 of our returning veterans may have?

1 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: That 2 has been put into our reality-based training. We are creating scenarios that 3 4 are real life based on instances that have happened with our police officers 5 Some of them have to do with 6 themselves. either mental illness or a medical illness that causes them to either not react the 8 9 way we expect them to. If you're dealing with somebody who is involved in a 10 11 criminal situation, they're likely to react based on your instruction. 12 they're not criminal or if they're medical 13 situation, we're teaching our officers to 14 make a tactical decision if they're alone 15 on the highway, for instance, and there's 16 nobody next to them, you don't have to 17 18 necessarily confront them immediately. 19 You can take that time to figure out what it is that's going on. That way nothing 20 21 that you do would precipitate them feeling 22 like they have to do something quickly. 23 So it's really trying to teach our

24

officers no matter what the circumstances

- 1 is that the first option is to start
- 2 deescalating the situation, get the
- 3 necessary mental or medical help they
- 4 need.
- We have over 2000 officers now who
- 6 are trained in CIT training. They're our
- 7 in-service personnel. Police radio has
- 8 every tour, who is working that is CIT
- 9 trained. So any situation that we're
- 10 dispatched to where police radio gets the
- 11 call may lend itself to somebody who is in
- 12 a crisis, they'll dispatch those officers
- 13 who have additional training to make sure
- 14 that they're giving them every level of
- 15 help that they can and getting them to the
- 16 appropriate authorities to help them
- 17 further.
- 18 COUNCILMAN GREEN: And just to
- 19 close because the bell has the rung. How
- 20 often is that reality-based training
- 21 provided to officers?
- 22 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: We're
- 23 in our first cycle now. So we do about
- 24 ten officers a day. It will take some

- 1 time to get everybody through it. But we
- 2 found that if we use large numbers, our
- 3 officers wouldn't all get to fully
- 4 participate and do it, not just watching
- 5 it but actually go through the scenarios.
- 6 So we have been doing it. We have about
- 7 450 officers through so far this year
- 8 since 2016 started with the schedules,
- 9 still pretty ambitious, of three days a
- 10 week and we're looking to move two tours
- 11 to get more done as well.
- 12 COMMISSIONER ROSS: And not only
- 13 that, Councilman, that training is so
- 14 involved that, you know, even for the
- 15 trainers, it takes it's toll physically so
- 16 you kind of have to work it out in that
- manner.
- 18 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Thank you.
- 19 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 20 you, Councilman.
- 21 Chair recognizes Councilwoman Gym.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Thank you very
- 23 much, Council President. And thank you
- 24 very much again, Commissioner Ross, for

- 1 talking about the relationship between
- 2 civil forfeiture and the stop-and-frisk
- 3 policies or the pedestrian investigation
- 4 policies and would love to be able to
- 5 follow up and work with your department a
- 6 little bit on that.
- 7 COMMISSIONER ROSS: That would be
- 8 great.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: That would be
- 10 very helpful and I'm sure my colleagues on
- 11 public safety would be more than
- 12 interested in that.
- One of the things I've appreciated
- 14 about your department in the past has been
- 15 how seriously you take it when police
- 16 officers have situations of misconduct and
- 17 the Department has moved to hold them
- 18 accountable for that. But I know that
- 19 there's been a number of situations in
- 20 which the Department has taken actions for
- 21 officers involved in serious misconduct,
- 22 but that they have been restored to
- 23 service through an arbitration process.
- As you move forward, have you

- 1 looked at what the arbitration process
- 2 exactly is that allows that to continue?
- 3 Are there reflections on your department
- 4 about how to address that a little bit
- 5 better and ensure that the arbitration
- 6 process is reflective of the Department's
- 7 standards and practices?
- 8 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Sure. So
- 9 there's a couple things. I think first
- 10 and foremost, you're right, you know,
- 11 under Commissioner Ramsey and even before
- 12 that, we don't want corrupt officers in
- 13 our ranks and I think it's important to
- 14 point out neither did the other officers,
- 15 they don't want that either. I mean,
- 16 those who value what's on this patch,
- 17 honor, service and integrity, they don't
- 18 want people in their ranks that don't
- 19 belong here.
- 20 I think -- first of all, the
- 21 arbitration process is somewhat
- 22 complicated in that some of it is beyond
- 23 our pursue. But we worked very hard to
- 24 try to make sure that first and foremost

- 1 that the cases that we present are solid
- 2 enough so that, you know, you're not
- 3 having people come back unnecessarily on
- 4 some little subtle nuance where we didn't
- 5 complete something in a timely fashion.
- 6 But I also think that there's a bit of a
- 7 misconception and I had it myself about
- 8 the number of officers that actually get
- 9 their jobs back. There are a lot of
- 10 officers who were fired over the last
- 11 several years and it's not that large of a
- 12 percentage get their jobs back. You tend
- 13 to hear about some of the most
- 14 high-profile ones. And even within the
- 15 arbitration process and now Deputy Coulter
- 16 has it, but I had it for the better part
- 17 of four or five years as first deputy.
- 18 There are parts of the process, that
- 19 particularly where there's not necessarily
- 20 a termination, where the FOP might win
- 21 part of it but they don't win the biggest
- 22 part of it. And so it is nuanced in
- 23 nature. But it's such a complex issue,
- 24 but we try to stave off as many problems

- 1 as we can by having early warning signs
- 2 and signals, to the degree that we can, of
- 3 problem officers.
- 4 But more importantly, I think our
- 5 biggest push is to make sure our
- 6 investigations are timely and that they're
- 7 done correctly and that we do everything
- 8 possible that we don't leave a stone
- 9 unturned where somebody sneaks in the back
- 10 door on this. But it's never going to be
- 11 -- I shouldn't say never. It's not, at
- 12 this point, a situation where we have that
- 13 degree of control over the arbitration
- 14 process. There have been people --
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Are you -- is
- 16 there, like, openings that you can
- 17 identify that might help understand better
- 18 what's happening in that process that
- 19 allows the more egregious situations to
- 20 occur?
- 21 COMMISSIONER ROSS: We have done
- 22 that. We will continue to do that. There
- 23 are some cases where we -- and small in
- 24 nature, I think, where we were able to

- 1 identify that okay, maybe we didn't close
- 2 the door on this piece. And this is not
- 3 suggesting that investigators did anything
- 4 wrong, but it just a left a little bit of
- 5 a gap for someone to come back. But in
- 6 many cases, it just defies logic why
- 7 people get their jobs back.
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Is there any
- 9 opening in the next contract process to
- 10 review the arbitration proceedings or is
- 11 that of --
- 12 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, I mean,
- 13 that's something that would have to come
- 14 up in the next negotiation, which would be
- 15 next year. And I'm --
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: I mean, ahead of
- 17 that negotiation, I wonder if that's an
- 18 opportunity to very closely review that
- 19 process to understand what exactly is
- 20 going on, where the focus of disagreement
- 21 is and what can be done to kind of address
- 22 that.
- 23 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yeah. So let
- 24 me say this. So, again, that would be a

- 1 part of the next collective bargaining
- 2 process to make any wholesale. And I
- 3 don't know that that's going to happen. I
- 4 would, at best, be cautiously optimistic
- 5 and I wouldn't even go that far. But let
- 6 me just share something with you very
- 7 quickly as you ran out of time,
- 8 unfortunately.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: I think Matt was
- 10 doing a freshman hazing routine, actually.
- 11 No, I think we can continue. I have more
- 12 time, is that right, Council President?
- 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: You have
- 14 a whole minute left.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: I have one whole
- 16 minute left and I will --
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: You want to
- 18 reserve that for another question or do
- 19 you want me to answer this?
- 20 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Yes, actually, I
- 21 will reserve that for another question
- 22 because we can follow up with that.
- 23 My other question has to do a
- 24 little bit with the council hearings that

- 1 we had with Councilman Johnson about youth
- 2 gun violence. And we had a little bit of
- 3 back and forth, but just wanted to follow
- 4 up a little bit more and it relates back
- 5 to Councilman Green's questions about
- 6 training. But in particular, I know that
- 7 the Department has identified with you in
- 8 particular this issue about retaliation
- 9 and specific things. So one of the things
- 10 I was sharing is is that in the way that
- 11 the Department reviewed the Department of
- 12 Justice's review of police shootings and
- 13 was aggressive about documenting,
- 14 analyzing, looking at the cause of it and
- 15 significantly reduce the number of police
- 16 shootings as of the December 2015. I'm
- 17 wondering if that approach is being taken
- 18 at to look at the specifics and uniqueness
- 19 of working with juveniles in particular,
- 20 and especially on the area of retaliation.
- 21 So the U.S. Department of Justice
- 22 has started a level of study that looks at
- 23 retaliation and the psychology of it with
- 24 juveniles. I think one of the most

- 1 distinctive things about working with
- 2 young people is not to recognize that
- 3 they're just simply victims or it's by
- 4 age, but there's a whole psychology that
- 5 goes into that. And I'm specifically
- 6 interested in the ways in which your
- 7 department is aggressively looking at
- 8 specifics around handling juveniles and
- 9 young people and maybe very specific
- 10 situations, and whether that Department of
- 11 Justice report provides openings or
- 12 opportunities for additional trainings for
- 13 the department.
- 14 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So unless I'm
- 15 mistaken, I think you're referring to the
- 16 Retaliatory Violence Inside Project that
- 17 was done by George Mason University. And
- 18 so in reading some of that, it appears
- 19 that some of the officers felt like they
- 20 were from Memphis and Lowell,
- 21 Massachusetts more prepared to deal with
- 22 or understand some of the dynamics of the
- 23 mindset that go behind retaliation. I
- 24 will tell you that we have not drilled

- 1 down to the point where we're looking so
- 2 much at juveniles as it is from a holistic
- 3 standpoint of this retaliatory thing. Not
- 4 necessarily dealing with the psychology of
- 5 it, but dealing with the operational side
- 6 of it for us.
- 7 Now, I will tell you as now a
- 8 member of the Major City Chiefs
- 9 Organization, not so much Lowell, because
- 10 they're not a member, but Memphis is, I
- 11 can have a discussion at length with them
- 12 to see what that looks like. Because I
- 13 think it was kind of still in this
- 14 exploratory notion phase, even there in
- 15 those two cities. But it's something
- 16 worth looking at. And, again, I mentioned
- 17 before I know from a hospital standpoint,
- 18 ER, Temple looks at a lot of that and has
- 19 those discussions. So I'm not opposed to
- 20 looking at that. And so when I go -- in
- 21 May we have our meeting in New York, I
- 22 will ask the chief of Memphis what that
- 23 project really felt like beyond what's on
- 24 paper and see what it feels like and we'll

- 1 go from there.
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Well, in terms
- 3 of children and youth and just having seen
- 4 so many studies about men of color in
- 5 particular who are young but are
- 6 constantly perceived as being adults and
- 7 the treatment of them immediately into the
- 8 adult sphere when we know that from a
- 9 brain development perspective, from a
- 10 child psychology perspective, from an
- 11 experiential perspective that they are
- 12 children, in fact, and that they don't
- 13 make rational decisions because they are
- 14 not -- they are not fully-informed adults
- 15 who have had a level of experience to be
- 16 able to do these things. So it is
- 17 definitely my interest, you know, to work
- 18 where your department. I know that your
- 19 department goes around to a number of
- 20 different schools and, you know, provides
- 21 opportunities for people to get to know
- 22 the Department.
- But on the flip end of it, in order
- 24 for that to reach its, you know, fullest

- 1 potential, it is so important for us as
- 2 our science is evolving, as our psychology
- 3 is evolving around young people, that the
- 4 department take an extremely proactive
- 5 aggressive approach about recognizing how
- 6 juveniles think, especially in times of
- 7 high stress when there are, you know, gut
- 8 things that are going, when there's chaos
- 9 around, that a department that is deeply
- 10 trained is juvenile psychology can often
- 11 help reduce, it seems like from many child
- 12 development experts saying that a
- 13 department that's trained in this area
- 14 could help address retaliation, calm down
- 15 situations, continue to deescalate, but do
- 16 it from a specific juvenile perspective.
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yeah. And you
- 18 bring up a very good point from the
- 19 juvenile because should some of these
- 20 children -- and invariably some of them
- 21 have experienced some significant level of
- 22 trauma, that development we know, as you
- 23 already suggested, stops at that age. And
- 24 so recognizing that and that -- you might

- 1 be thinking you're looking at even a 17
- 2 year old, you might be talking about
- 3 someone who is 13 in terms of their
- 4 developmental years. So all of those
- 5 things are things we will take a look at,
- 6 and I will have that discussion with the
- 7 chief to see what he or she thinks about
- 8 because they've made a transition, and so
- 9 I have to see who that chief is now.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Thank you very
- 11 much. Thank you, Council President.
- 12 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 13 you, Councilwoman.
- 14 Chair recognizes Councilman Jones.
- 15 COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you,
- 16 Council President. Real quickly. And I
- 17 agree -- I'm concerned when you say
- 18 development about stunted growth at 16. I
- 19 have experienced that. I was with someone
- 20 who was murdered. I hope I'm still not 16
- 21 in my mental growth because that would be
- 22 a problem for me. But I want to shift to
- 23 two things. One, the DROP program and how
- 24 that impacts your ranks. If you've gotten

- 1 through that large number of seasoned
- 2 officers that we lost to the DROP program
- 3 and how your promotions have gone and
- 4 whether that's smooth. And then I know in
- 5 the last collective bargaining agreement,
- 6 police officers are allowed to live
- 7 outside of the City after five years and
- 8 if that has in any large way been taken
- 9 advantage of.
- 10 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Sure. And I'll
- 11 let Deputy Coulter give the specific
- 12 numbers, but I think we have gotten to the
- 13 point where the lion's share of those who
- 14 have gone out in the DROP have left. You
- 15 know we had an extension because of the
- 16 Papal visit. I think we're down to like
- 17 70 something. What is that number?
- 18 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: We
- 19 only have in fiscal '17, 75 officers
- 20 slated to go out in DROP, as well as 19
- 21 civilian employees, compared to 250, 230
- 22 the year before. So we were losing them
- 23 at a much higher rate, which really gives
- 24 us hope that with the effective

- 1 recruitment and retention policy, we can
- 2 get more police officers in cars because
- 3 this is the lowest number we'll have
- 4 experienced in the last four or five
- 5 years. So it did take a big toll on us
- 6 losing that many officers. You know, we
- 7 knew that they were going. Our inability
- 8 to get people in those seats has really
- 9 been magnified because of their exit.
- 10 COMMISSIONER ROSS: And so the
- 11 problem with the DROP, and I'm not
- 12 weighing in on the politics of it, is in
- 13 that last phase so many of our officers
- 14 thought it was going away. So we had a
- 15 significant number of people who I don't
- 16 think they wanted to leave when they did.
- 17 And so that really hurt us for the last
- 18 couple years. And this is in large part
- 19 why we have got the numbers that we have.
- 20 I mean, because this is the first time
- 21 that we have, I think it's 96 or 98 people
- 22 that are in the Academy total. And so we
- 23 used to graduate classes of that size.
- 24 And so I think we have a little over 800

- 1 people -- to answer to your second
- 2 question -- who live outside the City now.
- 3 Which is a little bit more than I thought
- 4 it would have been, to be perfectly honest
- 5 with you. I mean, so all those things,
- 6 you know, the jury is out about what
- 7 impact that has on other aspects of
- 8 policing. I don't know. Certainly they
- 9 have the right to do that.
- 10 COUNCILMAN JONES: I respect the
- 11 collective bargaining right, but I can
- 12 tell you on inner city blocks -- on my
- 13 block there's an off-duty police officer.
- 14 They're not allowed to serve in their home
- 15 district, but when she comes out the car
- 16 and has her service revolver slung over
- 17 her shoulder, them young kids are on the
- 18 corner, they quiet down a little bit. And
- 19 I like that calming effect that a
- 20 residential police officer has.
- 21 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Sure.
- 22 COUNCILMAN JONES: And so that's
- 23 just my two cents.
- 24 COMMISSIONER ROSS: No, I hear you.

1 COUNCILMAN JONES: Finally, I am --2 along with my colleagues on the camera issue, I would like to put a surveillance 3 camera on every commercial corridor that 4 5 has a particular higher level of criminal 6 activity in and around certain types of businesses. That's one of the things I would like to explore. And the reason 8 9 that is, is we have been -- ever since 10 Shane Montgomery, his disappearance, been 11 struggling with trying to increase the 12 number of private cameras that sign up SafeCam. But I think there is a 13 responsibility we have for public safety, 14 and as they voluntarily do whatever they 15 want to do, that we can take charge, put 16 these cameras in key hot spots, commercial 17 corridors particularly, sometimes where 18 19 there are stop and goes, where you tend to see higher spikes in crime and take 20 21 control of it so that to Council President 22 Clarke's thing, you don't have to worry about a witness. You don't have to worry 23 24 about somebody coming in to testify. You

- 1 have sometimes the ability to have
- 2 electronic witness that is fearless.
- 3 And unfortunately, in our
- 4 evaluation of the criminal justice down in
- 5 the arraignment court in CJC with these
- 6 cameras now we're seeing graphic, you
- 7 know, perpetrating criminals shooting
- 8 people. But for sure you can't explain
- 9 away what we just saw on that camera. You
- 10 can't intimidate away what we saw on the
- 11 camera. So the more we have -- and I
- 12 agree with my colleagues -- some of them
- 13 armed with eyes so that we can prevent
- 14 that criminal activity, as opposed to
- 15 documenting it. So I would hope you would
- 16 be supportive of having them on a
- 17 commercial corridor.
- 18 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Absolutely.
- 19 Absolutely.
- 20 COUNCILMAN JONES: Thank you, Mr.
- 21 President.
- 22 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 23 you, Councilman.
- 24 Chair recognizes Councilwoman

- 1 Blackwell.
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you.
- 3 I'm going to try to sit in long enough to
- 4 get my questions in today. One of those
- 5 days, Mr. President. Sorry. But let me
- 6 say to our commissioner and certainly the
- 7 Deputy Commissioner Coulter, I know she
- 8 was captain in the 16th. And certainly to
- 9 our new Deputy Commissioner Patterson,
- 10 thank you all for all that you do. I am
- 11 surprised about how popular these cameras
- 12 are and how important. We have seen a few
- 13 recently and our people are just
- 14 overjoyed. And we got to thank you
- 15 because that helps keep us in office too
- 16 when they say oh, yes, look what you got
- 17 done. But seriously, we're very, very --
- 18 that's very important. Do you see you all
- 19 as being able to keep that going, to get
- 20 all these requests for cameras, number
- 21 one? And number two, on another issue is,
- 22 I'm always asking about whether or not we
- 23 should have more probation officers in
- 24 schools, especially where we have a lot of

- 1 problems so that we don't lose youngers
- 2 who have to go -- who have to report in
- 3 because they have to report in to someone
- 4 because they're on probation. Those are
- 5 my two questions.
- 6 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So with regard
- 7 to getting more cameras, some of that is a
- 8 discussion beyond just my purview. I
- 9 won't be able to unilaterally make that
- 10 decision, you know, because it's a fiscal
- 11 one. But as I have said before, and we've
- 12 talked before and I support them one
- 13 because it gives us another tool. But
- 14 also, as you said, the reality of it is it
- 15 makes people feel better. So even if it's
- 16 not really doing what you want it to do
- 17 all the time with regard to monitoring
- 18 everything, you better believe that people
- 19 in your districts appreciate them and they
- 20 understand or they believe that it adds
- 21 another component to their safety. You
- 22 know, we can get up here and talk about
- 23 that over the last ten years that there's
- 24 significant drops in crime, which there

- 1 are. But if people don't feel safer, then
- 2 really it doesn't really matter, right?
- 3 And so with regard to the probation
- 4 officer thing, unfortunately,
- 5 Councilwoman, I'll have to defer that to
- 6 juvenile probation because we don't really
- 7 get involved in whether they're in
- 8 schools. But whatever we can do to make
- 9 our schools safer, you know, we're for
- 10 that. You know, it was your buddy who was
- 11 instrumental in getting a lot of this
- 12 diversion off the ground. And I thought
- 13 he missed us. I'm talking about Deputy
- 14 Bethel. He doesn't. So --
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Yes.
- 16 Absolutely.
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: He said he
- 18 feels like a gigantic bolder was removed
- 19 from him in terms of stress. And that's
- 20 how a lot of people who do this job feel.
- 21 When you're committed to it, you know, you
- 22 live and you actually are a little anxious
- 23 every time the phone goes off because
- 24 you're worried about some other violent

- 1 act that's going to happen. So people
- 2 give their heart and souls to this job
- 3 from police officer all the way up. So it
- 4 can be taxing all the way across the
- 5 board, but we're up for the challenge.
- 6 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you
- 7 all. Thank you. And you know how we feel
- 8 about Captain Bethel. We miss him and
- 9 give him our best.
- 10 COMMISSIONER ROSS: We miss him
- 11 too.
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you.
- 13 Thank you. Thank you, Mr. President.
- 14 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 15 you, Councilwoman.
- 16 Chair recognizes Councilwoman
- 17 Brown.
- 18 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Please give us
- 19 an update, if you will, on the police
- 20 headquarters to be ultimately constructed,
- 21 completed in Councilwoman Jannie
- 22 Blackwell's area.
- 23 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: The
- 24 latest information that we have is that

- 1 the Department of Public Property
- 2 continues to work on the exterior shoring
- 3 everything up and that the new
- 4 administration is exploring options as to
- 5 what they're going to do with that space
- 6 and who is going to occupy which parts of
- 7 it. That's all we have right now. When
- 8 Public Property comes, they may be able to
- 9 give a little more detail. But at our
- 10 last meeting, that's where we were with
- 11 this.
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: So that is to
- 13 suggest that that may not end up being the
- 14 police headquarters building?
- 15 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I think the
- 16 bottom line, Councilwoman, is that there's
- 17 still discussions, but they're at least
- 18 doing what they need to do to shore up the
- 19 structural part of that building for now.
- 20 But I think what the deputy is saying is
- 21 at this juncture the Department of Public
- 22 Property would be better served to answer
- 23 how far they have gone and what they are
- 24 doing in that building.

- 1 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay. I'm
- 2 looking for my other questions. I took
- 3 notes here. I want to underscore
- 4 Councilwoman Sanchez and that is to
- 5 provide "X" number of years of what has
- 6 happened over time just so that we can see
- 7 what the trends are and where the need for
- 8 overtime uptick and why. It just helps to
- 9 see the big picture as you frame out where
- 10 to cast and allocate dollars going
- 11 forward. So that information would be
- 12 exceedingly helpful.
- 13 How well is the Police Department
- 14 doing in the area of procurement when it
- 15 comes to buying local, when it comes to
- 16 all of what we asked about for every
- 17 single department, MBE, WBE activity.
- 18 Give us an overview, if you will.
- 19 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: Our
- 20 department continues to strive but
- 21 struggle in that area.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Talk closer to
- 23 the mic. Pull it closer to you.
- 24 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: We

- 1 continue to strive but struggle in that
- 2 area. Some of our products that we don't
- 3 have a lot of control over, specialty
- 4 products that are sole sourced. The ones
- 5 that we purchase locally, if we can, we
- 6 do. But a lot of the categories strictly
- 7 goes to the lowest bidder. If they're not
- 8 the lowest bidder, we don't have that
- 9 option to procurement. We currently have
- 10 a 20-percent rate but that's going to
- 11 down. In the interest of being completely
- 12 honest, we don't have a lot of our
- 13 contracts in this year. We only have
- 14 about 800,000 of an expected three million
- 15 in. So when the rest of those come in, we
- 16 know there's several of them that have
- 17 little or no minority participation.
- 18 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Such as? Call
- 19 a few categories.
- 20 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: Such
- 21 as our large purchases, our purchase for
- 22 services like our vests, for instance.
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So that's
- 24 physical. That's physical fiscal needs.

- 1 What about on a professional side?
- 2 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER:
- 3 Professional services for our
- 4 psychologists, people who do our drug
- 5 scanning tests. They're some of our
- 6 larger contracts that do our -- both entry
- 7 and our required testing for drug
- 8 scanning. We also have stuff like meals
- 9 for prisoners and those types of things.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Meals for
- 11 prisoners?
- 12 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: Which
- 13 is about \$218,000 a year.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So am I
- 15 hearing that we're having difficulty
- 16 finding local vendors, restauranteurs who
- 17 cannot meet the stipulations with the
- 18 Philadelphia Police Department when it
- 19 comes to feeding people?
- 20 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: Well,
- 21 the lowest bid that we had, and it was the
- 22 only bid last year, was 79 cents per meal.
- 23 What the issue comes in is that they have
- 24 to be delivered to all the police

- 1 installations --
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: I see.
- 3 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: It's
- 4 not just a matter of providing and it's
- 5 not just coming to police headquarters.
- 6 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: But it's also
- 7 transportation?
- 8 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: It's
- 9 transportation.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: I see.
- 11 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: So it
- 12 becomes more challenging at that type of
- 13 bid, at that price it's somewhat cost
- 14 prohibitive for some of the local places
- 15 that know they have to go to nine
- 16 installations to get meals there three
- 17 times a day, because you have a different
- 18 number of prisoners each day and a
- 19 different number that are in custody that
- 20 have to be fed. This year there's been
- 21 actually health standards that say now
- 22 that they have to have a different type of
- 23 meal, which will then pull the cost of the
- 24 meal up too.

- 1 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: I see. Wow.
- 2 COMMISSIONER ROSS: We know we have
- 3 work to do on this, Councilwoman, and
- 4 we're going to continue to look at
- 5 different ways, debundling and all kinds
- of things to figure out if we can meet,
- 7 you know, our goals on it. But it's
- 8 challenging.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay. I'll
- 10 leave that there for now.
- 11 Let's circle back to this notion of
- 12 recruitment. I'm a firm believer that we
- 13 can do well when we to use your word
- 14 intentional with Community College of
- 15 Philadelphia, Philadelphia OIC. Maybe
- 16 even use the PAL experience as a pipeline
- 17 for capturing the attention of young
- 18 people. So with regards to your interface
- 19 with young people, is it district-wide?
- 20 And by that I mean, you have "X" number of
- 21 police districts and so does each police
- 22 district have some linkage with the high
- 23 schools in that area strictly around
- 24 building relationships, opening up their

- 1 eyes towards career opportunities, or is
- 2 it done -- does it happen because police
- 3 officers believe in themselves that they
- 4 want to do this and so they do?
- 5 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, I think
- 6 the unstructured part is the relationships
- 7 that you have with your local schools,
- 8 your particular district that you're
- 9 referring to. I think that happens. But
- 10 the structured part happens with our
- 11 recruit unit that travels all over -- they
- 12 go beyond -- as you know, we don't have a
- 13 residency thing. So they travel beyond
- 14 the boundaries of Philadelphia and they go
- 15 to the historically black colleges, they
- 16 go all over the place in attempts to
- 17 recruit, military bases in an effort to
- 18 get people.
- 19 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Is that right?
- 20 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yes. And we
- 21 have been doing that and we're going to
- 22 continue to do that. But I believe
- 23 inasmuch as the informal aspect of it can
- 24 be just as impactful. For example, I may

- 1 have mentioned this before, I'm proud that
- 2 at Enon Tabernacle, every so often on the
- 3 gigantic screen -- you know, it's a large,
- 4 large church with 15,000 members -- and a
- 5 recruitment screen will just pop up and no
- 6 words are with it, but it will be there
- 7 and get into your subconscious and to pass
- 8 that along to people who -- you may not be
- 9 interested, but to get people interested
- 10 in this occupation.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So that's very
- 12 innovative. It's thinking out of -- it's
- 13 crossing the traditional lines of
- 14 recruitment. And so there may be an
- 15 opportunity to take that citywide across
- 16 clergy who get it. Have that capability
- in their churches and would welcome a
- 18 chance to emulate what Enon does --
- 19 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Right. So I
- 20 run the Chaplan Program. I'm the liaison,
- 21 shall I say, and have been for a couple
- 22 years. And not only there but in any
- 23 meeting like the one I was with Councilman
- 24 Greenlee last night, I shamelessly will

- 1 pivot, even if the meeting has nothing to
- 2 do with recruitment, and find a way to
- 3 throw that out. Not necessarily for the
- 4 people who are in attendance, but for them
- 5 to go out and say, you know, I just heard
- 6 someone from the Police Department talking
- 7 about the fact that they're trying to get
- 8 people and maybe you should consider that
- 9 as an occupation. Because we get some
- 10 folks who are stellar individuals who go
- 11 through the ranks. They didn't
- 12 necessarily want to be police officers
- 13 their entire career. Something, you know,
- 14 was the catalyst to that. So we're trying
- 15 to get everybody -- you know, as many
- 16 people as we can to be ambassadors for us.
- 17 I mean, you don't have to want to be a
- 18 police officer personally, but to talk
- 19 about it on behalf of us.
- 20 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay. That
- 21 will be it. I do want to meet your
- 22 recruitment officer though off line.
- 23 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Absolutely.
- 24 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay. Thank

- 1 you, Mr. President.
- 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 3 you, Councilwoman.
- 4 Chair recognizes Councilman Oh.
- 5 COUNCILMAN OH: Thank you so much,
- 6 Council President.
- 7 This is really just a point of
- 8 information or point of clarification, not
- 9 so much a question, unless someone wants
- 10 to correct me. So, you know, I just
- 11 wanted to answer the issue of stop and
- 12 frisk as I understand it. And I think
- 13 because there's a lot of confusion around
- 14 it and there's a lot of misunderstanding
- 15 about stop and frisk. And I too have
- 16 answered publicly on the radio stations
- 17 and to the press, you know, am I for or
- 18 against stop and frisk as a crime-fighting
- 19 strategy. I said I'm against it. And if
- 20 I'm asked now has the City or the Mayor --
- 21 I can't speak for the Mayor, but have I
- 22 reversed my position. No. What I try and
- 23 explain is stop and frisk or Terry stops
- 24 or pedestrian stops have been around for a

- 1 long time. It only got clarified by the
- 2 Supreme Court in Terry versus Ohio to
- 3 articulate what the standards are. And so
- 4 there was never was a complaint about
- 5 pedestrian stops, at least not on a
- 6 wholesale neighborhood community basis
- 7 until a couple of years ago.
- 8 And I think and may be wrong,
- 9 that's because I think in New York or
- 10 maybe in some other cities they announced
- 11 that stop and frisk would be a
- 12 crime-fighting strategy. And I don't know
- 13 that that was used here or said here, but
- 14 somewhere in Philadelphia people got the
- 15 notion that stop and frisk was going to be
- 16 a crime fighting strategy. The reason I
- 17 said I did not agree with it and I was
- 18 opposed to it, because it cannot possibly
- 19 be a crime-fighting strategy. It is, as
- 20 you said, you know, an evidentiary issue.
- 21 What occurs is that when there's a
- 22 description, for example, of man with a
- 23 gun with a yellow jacket and red hat
- 24 running south on 52nd Street and lo and

- 1 behold, here comes someone. The question
- 2 is, do the police have the right, even if
- 3 they don't have a reasonable basis, you
- 4 know, do they have, beyond a reasonable
- 5 doubt, or reasonable -- do they have an
- 6 ability to stop that person for
- 7 investigatory purposes and the answer is
- 8 yes, they do. But the second part is not
- 9 just that there's a reasonable suspicion
- 10 of criminality. It's that the person is
- 11 armed and dangerous. And so that
- 12 information for the police officer's
- 13 safety allows them to do a pat down,
- 14 specifically for something that might be a
- 15 weapon. Not to do an internal search,
- 16 look in their wallet or anything like
- 17 that.
- 18 So if they have a reasonable
- 19 article of suspicion that criminality is
- 20 afoot and that's the person based on
- 21 description, and they believe they're
- 22 armed and dangerous because that was
- 23 included and they feel something that
- 24 feels like the butt of a handgun, not only

- 1 can they arrest them, that weapon is
- 2 admissible in court. They do not have to
- 3 go into their pockets, they don't have to
- 4 go into their wallet. They're not
- 5 allowed. That's not admissible anyway.
- 6 But once a person has been arrested, those
- 7 items inventoried. And when they're
- 8 inventoried, any illegal substances, for
- 9 example, will be used against the person.
- 10 They just can't simply go in their pocket,
- 11 but if they're arrested those things are
- 12 inventoried. So from my perspective,
- 13 protecting the police officers' safety as
- 14 they perform what they should be doing, an
- 15 investigation based on a reasonable
- 16 article of suspicion, and only doing the
- 17 pat down because the person is reputed or
- 18 stated to be armed and dangerous and they
- 19 see something and feel something, is a
- 20 constitutional standard.
- 21 But when, whether it's true or not
- in some cities, they announced that we're
- 23 going to do pat downs as a crime-fighting
- 24 tool, well, you couldn't possibly do that

- 1 because now what you're saying is we're
- 2 going to aggressively or proactively go
- 3 out and pat people down. Who are you
- 4 patting down? Why are you patting them
- 5 down? And then it becomes an issue of
- 6 whether you're doing this on a racial
- 7 basis or some illegal basis. The Terry
- 8 stop is just a result of doing an
- 9 investigation. So for me, when I say, or
- 10 I think when the City says if there is an
- 11 effort to stop people based on general
- 12 notions of crime fighting, that would be
- 13 unconstitutional. But Terry stops and
- 14 pedestrian stops that are constitutional
- 15 should and will continue. But I think the
- 16 public needs to be made clear on the fact
- 17 that isn't a reversal of position or the
- 18 condoning of unconstitutional stops. It's
- 19 simply the continuation of constitutional
- 20 but limited procedures allowed by the
- 21 Supreme Court. So anyway, that's just my
- 22 point of clarification. If I have somehow
- 23 stated something that's not in the
- 24 practice of Philadelphia, I can stand to

- 1 be corrected. Thank you.
- 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 3 you, Councilman.
- 4 Chair recognizes Councilman
- 5 Johnson.
- 6 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Thank you.
- 7 Just wanted to -- one line of questioning
- 8 regarding hiring practices, specifically
- 9 in the area of diversity, African
- 10 Americans, people of color in the
- 11 Philadelphia Police Department. I want to
- 12 commend you for your -- not
- 13 recommendations, but actually moving
- 14 forward and raising the limit of --
- 15 raising the limit to age 22 and addressing
- 16 the college credit issues. So I do
- 17 appreciate that because that was one of
- 18 the things I was going to ask.
- 19 When you talk about diversifying
- 20 the Philadelphia Police Department, I was
- 21 looking at statistics that says Caucasians
- 22 are overrepresented in the Philadelphia's
- 23 police force by 20.4 percentage points.
- 24 The Department is nine percentage point

- 1 less likely in the City as a whole and
- 2 five percentage points less Hispanic and
- 3 less Asian than is the overall
- 4 Philadelphia population. Furthermore, 83
- 5 percent are male. The statistics goes on
- 6 to say there are 74 captains in the
- 7 department. 82 percent are white and 18
- 8 percent are black. There are no Latino or
- 9 Asian captains in the Philadelphia Police
- 10 Department. And I know as we move forward
- 11 as a progressive City and making sure that
- 12 the Philadelphia Police Department is
- 13 reflective of the population it serves,
- 14 what are the strategies and the plans to
- 15 diversify the police department, not only
- 16 from a recruitment standpoint but also
- 17 creating a pipeline of higher level
- 18 management as relates to diversity?
- 19 That's the first part of my question.
- 20 And then the second part is the
- 21 issue I would like to follow up with you
- 22 regarding to the 12th Police District,
- 23 which is one of the largest police
- 24 districts here in the City of

- 1 Philadelphia, about the possibility of
- 2 splitting the 12th between lower southwest
- 3 Philadelphia and the higher end of
- 4 Southwest Philadelphia area, which is the
- 5 Eastwick area and the distribution of
- 6 resources between -- equally throughout
- 7 the 12th Police District. So that's two
- 8 full questions and I know I'm under a time
- 9 limit, so I wanted to put those two out
- 10 there. But the first is the recruitment
- 11 strategies and plans to diversify the
- 12 Philadelphia Police Department on a
- 13 recruit level. But also the promotion of
- 14 high-level managers as relates to the
- 15 workforce.
- 16 COMMISSIONER ROSS: So, first of
- 17 all, just in the way of clarifying a few
- 18 stats, in our database are actually 55
- 19 percent white, 32 percent black, 8.4
- 20 percent Latino, 1.4 -- 1.7 Latino, 78
- 21 percent male. One of the struggles that
- 22 we have, it transcends even the racial
- 23 demographics, gender is a problem. This
- 24 lady seated to my left is the only person,

- 1 white female above the rank of captain.
- 2 The only one. Now, historically we have
- 3 had several white female captains in the
- 4 department. I just point that out to say
- 5 that it's problematic in many ways. And
- 6 so we are struggling to improve not only
- 7 our more balanced demographics across the
- 8 department in general, and that's one of
- 9 the things we're hoping that the
- 10 educational thing might help us with.
- 11 We're not sure if that's going to help. I
- 12 mean, my first step is to get police
- officers, because if you need somebody,
- 14 your first thing is you're not worried
- 15 about what they look like if you have got
- 16 an emergency. But let's be honest, there
- is some need to be reflective of your city
- 18 and its population. And so, again, using
- 19 the word intentional and trying to be very
- 20 intentional about our targets, trying to
- 21 get people in the doors.
- 22 But we do have a civil service
- 23 process and so we cannot circumvent that,
- 24 at least not until you get to the level of

- 1 deputy commissioner. Everything else you
- 2 have to go through the ranks and that's
- 3 just where we are. And it does create
- 4 some challenges, but we actually -- in an
- 5 unprecedented way, though, we have, I
- 6 think, three or four black female district
- 7 captains. We've never seen that. I mean,
- 8 simultaneously.
- 9 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: I have one of
- 10 the best in 17.
- 11 COMMISSIONER ROSS: You have one,
- 12 that's right. And so we have in the 18th,
- 13 we have in the 16th, and we have at least
- 14 two more that are in significant command.
- 15 So that is something that is so important
- 16 for us. But we've got issues we got to
- 17 deal with. So you're absolutely right.
- 18 We got to work in a number of ways to
- 19 improve our demographics. And, again, I
- 20 just point out, it's not just about race,
- 21 it's about a lot of things we've got to
- 22 improve upon.
- 23 And about the second question with
- 24 the 12th District. I will be honest with

- 1 you, as you know I always am.
- 2 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: You always
- 3 are. Keep it real.
- 4 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I have no
- 5 desire to split any more districts.
- 6 Doesn't mean it won't happen. Doesn't
- 7 mean something higher than me won't make
- 8 that happen. But at this point we don't
- 9 leverage our resources the best way by
- 10 splitting them. We would leverage the
- 11 most by combining districts, not splitting
- 12 them. But you're right, that district is
- 13 big. Councilman Henon's district is even
- 14 bigger and I know that --
- 15 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: From the same
- 16 scenario --
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yeah, I know.
- 18 And probably the same question is going to
- 19 come up so that's why I tried to do it at
- 20 one time. But at any rate, I -- maybe
- 21 that's for another conversation for
- 22 another time. But to be candid to you,
- 23 you know, I won't say something to you
- 24 just to get out of the room and I do not

- 1 at this point have any real interest in
- 2 doing that.
- 3 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: We don't
- 4 expect that. And I'll wrap up because my
- 5 time is over. I do just want to just
- 6 reiterate, at least for me, and I know
- 7 it's recruiting as many people as possible
- 8 because you want to fill your ranks so you
- 9 can put more boots on the ground. I just
- 10 want to just reiterate for me that some
- 11 aspect, we have to be intentional,
- 12 specifically when it comes to race, people
- 13 of color. Only because I think it also
- 14 goes toward building the trust level when
- 15 it comes to working in partnership with
- 16 community organizations and the
- 17 constituencies that we serve, and so I
- 18 think some component does have to be
- 19 intentional, specifically when you're
- 20 dealing with race and making sure that the
- 21 population in the Philadelphia Police
- 22 Department is diversified. And I heard
- 23 you say it. I just wanted to just
- 24 reiterate one intentional component.

- 1 Specific strategies to get more people of
- 2 color. So say okay, this is a pipeline,
- 3 this is the direction I want go in with my
- 4 life. Because obviously it's an honorable
- 5 profession to be a part of. I'm just
- 6 making sure that it's diversified as much
- 7 as possible.
- 8 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I couldn't
- 9 agree with you more.
- 10 COUNCILMAN JOHNSON: Just want to
- 11 thank you for your time and I'm finished
- 12 for the day.
- 13 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you,
- 14 Councilman. Just to add to that
- 15 conversation about districts being
- 16 splitted and, you know, it does come down
- 17 to recruitment and, you know, the amount
- 18 of officers that we have.
- 19 COMMISSIONER ROSS: You're right.
- 20 We wouldn't have the people to staff them
- 21 if I wanted to do it.
- 22 COUNCILMAN HENON: And look, just
- 23 responding to my constituents,
- 24 constituents petition. I think the City

- 1 received extra officers. They had a
- 2 robust class. So they were distributed
- 3 across the City. So we're proud of that.
- 4 Let me change that conversation a
- 5 little here. Commissioner, real quick,
- 6 I've got a few questions. How do you
- 7 calculate -- what is the formula that you
- 8 calculate the vacancy allowances?
- 9 COMMISSIONER ROSS: For each
- 10 district or the Department --
- 11 COUNCILMAN HENON: Overall. Is it
- 12 per district?
- 13 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Well, we've
- 14 been working with a budgeted strength of
- 15 65/25 for at least five or six years. It
- 16 used to be higher than that. And quite
- 17 frankly, it's not that scientific. That's
- 18 what we were budgeted for under the last
- 19 administration. That's what we're working
- 20 with. Now if the question goes to how do
- 21 we decide in individual districts. It
- 22 depends on a lot of things, like the
- 23 number of people, the density that you're
- 24 talking about, the level of calls or the

- 1 number of calls for service that we get.
- 2 It's a whole host of things that we look
- 3 at.
- 4 We actually had Northwestern
- 5 University, about six or seven years ago,
- 6 do a whole manpower resource allocation
- 7 study for us and trying to see whether we
- 8 were even in the ballpark. For some
- 9 Districts we were relative to the
- 10 suggestions that they made. We didn't
- 11 directly respond or react to that, but we
- 12 had that done. There are probably very
- 13 few departments who have any real
- 14 scientific formula surrounding their
- 15 precincts or districts. But you just try
- 16 to use trends, data and everything else to
- 17 make an educated decision. But it's not
- 18 really that scientific. There are people
- 19 who are in academia will tell you that it
- 20 could be, but I don't know that I agree
- 21 with that.
- 22 COUNCILMAN HENON: Last questions
- 23 from me would be on vehicles. What is the
- 24 status of our vehicles and the average age

- 1 of the vehicles we have and how many do we
- 2 need? How many more -- what would be your
- 3 wish list on how many vehicles that you
- 4 would like to have?
- 5 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: I can
- 6 get back to you with the average age. It
- 7 is newer than it was when we were here
- 8 this time last year. I think three or
- 9 four years ago there was a decision made
- 10 not to buy vehicles that year and we have
- 11 kind of swam upstream ever since, but have
- 12 closed that gap because now it was
- 13 recognized that based of the usage, we use
- 14 our vehicles 24 hours a day, seven days a
- 15 week, it wasn't practical to not buy any.
- 16 This year I believe we're getting 120 new
- 17 vehicles. We're phasing out the ones that
- 18 are older and moving in the ones that are
- 19 better for patrol. That will be a mix of
- 20 both SUVs, patrol vehicles. Majority of
- 21 them marked.
- 22 COUNCILMAN HENON: Would it be in
- 23 this fiscal year or just this calendar
- 24 year?

- 1 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: It
- 2 will be in this upcoming fiscal year.
- 3 COUNCILMAN HENON: Okay. That's
- 4 great.
- 5 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: They
- 6 are improving, you know what I mean? We,
- 7 every year, get new ones. We phase out
- 8 what isn't good and we try to do whatever
- 9 we can to take care of the ones we have.
- 10 COUNCILMAN HENON: I'm going to
- 11 talk with the procurement office and
- 12 encourage them to purchase local, and in
- 13 scale, I think, would be helpful and want
- 14 to go on the record for that. Vehicles --
- 15 are bikes -- I think bikes -- are they
- 16 counted as vehicles or are they --
- 17 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: They
- 18 are not. We have 538 bikes as well.
- 19 Bicycles.
- 20 COUNCILMAN HENON: That's
- 21 wonderful. Glad to hear that. I
- 22 appreciate that. That's all I have for
- 23 today.
- 24 Chair recognize Councilwoman

- 1 Sanchez.
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 3 Thank you. I'll be brief, Chair. Try to
- 4 get up to finish up so we can take a break
- 5 here. Just on the staff hiring. Are we
- 6 going to be using selective factors in the
- 7 three points bilingual as we staff up?
- 8 COMMISSIONER ROSS: There has been
- 9 no decision to do that. I know that's
- 10 been something you've been pushing for
- 11 some time now but --
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: I
- 13 sound like a broken record here.
- 14 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yeah. But to
- 15 be candid with you, there is nothing on
- 16 the way to do that, to be honest with you
- 17 at this point.
- 18 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: Why
- 19 not?
- 20 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Because we just
- 21 haven't talked about it, to be blunt. Not
- 22 internally. And I just think that that's
- 23 a heavier push than maybe we think, but
- 24 we'll talk about that. Is that fair?

- 1 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 2 Yeah, we can talk about it. In terms of
- 3 language access, how do we track when
- 4 translation services are needed at the
- 5 district?
- 6 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: When
- 7 it comes through police radio, they track
- 8 every one. Because some of their language
- 9 lines, some actually ask for interpreters
- 10 and those requests have gone up every
- 11 single year, which is a good thing.
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: Are
- 13 we tracking them?
- 14 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: We
- 15 track them by month. And I'd be happy to
- 16 send that to you.
- 17 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: And
- 18 I say that because part of the law and the
- 19 Charter change require like language
- 20 access plans. So some departments were
- 21 better than others when tracking those
- 22 requests. So I think as we come up with a
- 23 plan, I'd like to see -- do we track when
- 24 bilingual officers do it? I find that

- 1 many times they do it -- do they record
- 2 it? Are we making sure?
- 3 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER COULTER: Well,
- 4 we have our officers who are LEP trained,
- 5 and we have our additional officers who
- 6 are bilingual but not LEP. Either their
- 7 confidence level isn't such that they
- 8 tested through LEP, but we still show it
- 9 as an interpretation on the report. But
- 10 anything that comes through either our
- 11 language line or a request for interpreter
- 12 is tracked monthly, and I saw this year,
- 13 year to date, we already have 2,000
- 14 requests. Which for 6,000 for an entire
- 15 year is obviously showing us on pace
- 16 around 8,000 for the upcoming year. So to
- 17 me it's encouraging because people are
- 18 knowing that it's available and they're
- 19 using it. So I'm hoping to even expand on
- 20 that.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 22 Good. Thank you. High-level discussions
- 23 as we talk about whether it's a new police
- 24 district -- you know, I appreciate you

- 1 saying that you wouldn't add more but you
- 2 really consolidate more. Has there been
- 3 any thought -- we did this big capital
- 4 assessment of all the buildings which
- 5 require work. I know at that point Mayor
- 6 Kenney, then Councilman Kenney and I and
- 7 others kind of looked at that with Public
- 8 Property and others. Has there been any
- 9 thought to co-locating existing facilities
- 10 as -- you know, and I'll use this as an
- 11 example. You know, the 26th District over
- 12 there in Fishtown, limited parking, you
- 13 know, and there's a plan, there's been a
- 14 whole lot of money to fix the roof and all
- 15 this stuff. Have we thought about
- 16 potential colocation?
- 17 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Absolutely.
- 18 Have looked at least one or two areas
- 19 where you can do that. You're hitting on
- 20 my point. You actually are able to gain
- 21 more from doing that than you are from
- 22 splitting those districts, irrespective of
- 23 what your manpower is at the time because
- 24 you could put more people in one place.

- 1 You make that one district, as we did with
- 2 the 22nd and the 23rd and now the 22nd
- 3 District. And, you know, even down in
- 4 South Philadelphia. So we continue to
- 5 look at that. I've had conversations with
- 6 the Mayor about that. And so as we go
- 7 forward, we'll see how feasible it is to
- 8 do that in certain districts.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 10 Potentially looking at closed down school
- 11 buildings and other places? Because
- 12 school buildings tend to be located in
- 13 strategic locations in neighborhoods.
- 14 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Right. Right.
- 15 So, again, those discussions are
- 16 preliminary obviously in this
- 17 administration. But the Mayor is very
- 18 cognizant of that because we have spoken
- 19 about it. But as you know, some of that's
- 20 above my pay grade. But I think he is
- 21 open to exploring all those options.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: So
- 23 we'll make some suggestions over around
- 24 some of those facilities. Obviously I

- 1 have a new facility at 24th, the 24th and
- 2 the 25th. But, you know, I look at the
- 3 26th facility and they're building
- 4 residential stuff right up to the wall of
- 5 it and the police officers are finding it
- 6 more and more difficult to park. So
- 7 that's one of those buildings that before
- 8 we make a \$500,000 investment, we may want
- 9 to consider and say do we relocate it
- 10 somewhere where it's more appropriate than
- 11 having it squeezed among third-story
- 12 decks.
- 13 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I hear you.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN OUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 15 Going back to the civilian police piece.
- 16 Is this something that you're going -- you
- 17 know, as we talked about manning potential
- 18 cameras and stuff. I know there's been
- 19 internal discussions in the past. Is
- 20 someone going to be looking at that, under
- 21 which one of your deputies you're going to
- 22 look at for long term? You know, New York
- 23 does traffic stuff, and as we look at your
- 24 census and being short staffed, you know,

- 1 many times we end up covering that. Is
- 2 that something that we're seriously going
- 3 to look at -- we talked about it at the
- 4 beginning of last administration and then
- 5 it just kind of went nowhere.
- 6 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Yeah, it's
- 7 something we'll look at but I can't -- I
- 8 have to be honest with the fact that
- 9 clearly it's a collective bargaining issue
- 10 as well. You're talking about bargaining
- 11 member work and some issues. So that's a
- 12 hurdle that may have to be navigated in
- 13 the next contract or just to talk about
- 14 even if it's feasible. But, again, just
- 15 from a selfish standpoint, and I mentioned
- 16 New York. It was nice to see things that
- 17 looked like police and you just realize,
- 18 oh, that's actually a traffic cop or
- 19 that's actually a school cop. And some
- 20 people would argue about the safety of
- 21 that. I don't think New York City has an
- 22 issue with it. But again, that's funding,
- 23 that's collective bargaining --
- 24 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: Do

- 1 you see all these police officers around
- 2 the Convention Center, around Eagles --
- 3 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Sure.
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: 1
- 5 mean, I think that council and definitely
- 6 this Mayor is hugely committed to
- 7 appropriately funding the police
- 8 department. So this is not about not
- 9 giving the police department what it
- 10 needs. It really is about adding value
- 11 and using the trained officers to the best
- 12 of their ability. So this is the time to
- 13 have the discussion.
- 14 COMMISSIONER ROSS: I'm glad,
- 15 Councilwoman, that you said that about the
- 16 administration because the Mayor has been
- 17 nothing but supportive of the police
- 18 department and what --
- 19 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 20 Right. And so this is the time to talk
- 21 about it. Sort of like, folks, how do we
- 22 compliment, you know, the workforce in a
- 23 way that there's no challenges. We're not
- 24 shortchanging anybody.

- 1 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Absolutely.
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 3 Thank you, Mr. Chair. And I'll cooperate
- 4 fully.
- 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 6 you, Councilwoman.
- 7 Chair recognizes Councilwoman
- 8 Blondell Reynolds Brown and then we will
- 9 go to a recess.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Yes. I begged
- 11 him to just let me do a follow-up
- 12 question. Who is the point person on your
- 13 team to have subsequent conversations and
- 14 discussions about human trafficking.
- 15 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Me.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Got it. Okay.
- 17 Terrific.
- 18 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Actually, me
- 19 and the captain of Special Victims and
- 20 that's Captain Mark Bergman. But I was
- 21 kind of the point person. And if it's
- 22 you, then you call me. If it's someone in
- 23 your staffers, we can hook you up with
- 24 Captain Bergman from Special Victims.

- 1 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Terrific.
- 2 Thank you. Thank you very much.
- 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 4 you, Councilwoman. If no other members
- 5 have any other questions, I want to thank
- 6 you all for your testimony and answering
- 7 all our questions today and we look
- 8 forward to working with you throughout
- 9 this budget process. So thank you.
- 10 COMMISSIONER ROSS: Thank you.
- 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: I do
- 12 want to make a special recognition for our
- 13 court reporter. Thank you for your
- 14 endurance for this morning's session.
- 15 Thank you.
- 16 We will be convening the Committee
- 17 of the Whole until 2:30 this afternoon.
- 18 (Lunch Break.)
- 19 – –
- 20 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Good
- 21 afternoon. We're going to start the
- 22 hearing. I'm sure the Council Members
- 23 will be filtering down. Our next
- 24 department is the Fire Department.

- 1 Commissioner Sawyer, whenever
- 2 you're ready. Good afternoon, sir. Sorry
- 3 for the delay.
- 4 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Good
- 5 afternoon, Councilman Greenlee and members
- 6 of City Council. I'm Fire Commissioner
- 7 Derrick Sawyer. Joining me today will be
- 8 Deputy Commissioner of Operations, Jesse
- 9 Wilson, to my right. And Deputy
- 10 Commissioner of EMS, Jeremiah Laster, to
- 11 my left.
- 12 I would like to thank you for the
- 13 opportunity to appear before you this
- 14 morning to give testimony on the
- 15 Philadelphia Fire Department's operating
- 16 budget. I would also like to thank on
- 17 behalf of the 2400 firefighters,
- 18 paramedics, emergency medical technicians
- 19 and support staff for the crucial role
- 20 that Council plays in providing funding
- 21 for public safety of our citizens. For
- 22 the routine calls, from assistance to
- 23 dramatic national news incidents like
- 24 Amtrak 188, this Fire Department is proud

- 1 to serve the citizens and visitors of our
- 2 great City. The recommendations of this
- 3 Department for additions to our operating
- 4 budget will make us both safer and more
- 5 efficient and a more efficient Fire
- 6 Department. I will discuss a few of these
- 7 significant additions and be available to
- 8 you at the end of my testimony to answer
- 9 any questions you may have.
- 10 The first budget item I will
- 11 discuss is the significant increase in our
- 12 ability to provide inspections of
- 13 buildings to mitigate the dangers of fire
- 14 and other hazards. This is a direct
- 15 result of lessons learned from the 2013
- 16 building collapse at 22nd and Market
- 17 Street. Council took action based on the
- 18 2015 report of the building oversight
- 19 board to fund increased staffing in the
- 20 Fire Department's fire code unit over the
- 21 2016 to 2018 fiscal years, and to provide
- 22 training to certify every captain and
- 23 lieutenant to Fire Inspector one. This
- 24 expanded code will work contained with

- 1 other vital partners as Licenses &
- 2 Inspections and will be stationed in the
- 3 neighborhoods to ensure the safety of our
- 4 citizens. The training provided to every
- 5 single line officer will give the Fire
- 6 Company the knowledge to spot and report
- 7 hazards throughout the City.
- 8 The second operating budget item is
- 9 the addition of the self-contained
- 10 breathing apparatus, what we call SCBA fit
- 11 testing, to ensure masks fit properly and
- 12 do not leak air while operating in
- 13 hazardous conditions. The National Fire
- 14 Protection Association recommends annual
- 15 SCBA fit testing. Fire Department
- 16 analysis indicates that the contracting of
- 17 this service is a cost effective means of
- 18 enhancing the safety of personnel. The
- 19 funding increase in medical supplies was
- 20 requested due to both the increased volume
- 21 of EMS responses and the increasing calls
- 22 of pharmaceuticals. Medical units must be
- 23 stocked with the proper equipment supplies
- 24 to meet the ever-increasing demand for

- 1 medical services. Department expenditures
- 2 on pharmaceutical on average has increased
- 3 58 percent over the last two years. The
- 4 cost increase for medical supplies on
- 5 average was nine percent between fiscal
- 6 year '14 and '15. This includes an
- 7 increased cost for bandages, cervical
- 8 collars and gloves, all of which are
- 9 especially critical to protect EMS
- 10 providers and the public. This fund
- 11 increase is necessary to prevent critical
- 12 supply shortages and to meet the
- 13 Pennsylvania Department of Health
- 14 equipment and supply requirements for
- 15 ambulances. These supplies are critical
- 16 to keeping with the Department's mission
- 17 of delivering high-quality emergency
- 18 medical care.
- I am ready to now answer any
- 20 questions that you may have.
- 21 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 22 Commissioner. Let me just start, what
- 23 were the number of related fire deaths in
- 24 the last year? Do you have information?

Page 198 1 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Last year? 2 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Yeah. 3 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: 12. 4 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Is that a decrease or increase? 5 6 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: That is a 63 7 percent decrease from the prior year and a 8 50 percent decrease from our all-time low 9 which was in 2013 of 24. 10 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: So it's going 11 down? 12 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Correct. 13 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Do you think 14 there's any particular thing you can put 15 that to? 16 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Oh, absolutely. So it's a combined effort. 17 So one of the things we've done is install 18 19 smoke alarms, of course. But in addition to installing smoke alarms, we've actually 20 21 have been doing home visits where you get 22 a chance to educate the community about 23 fire hazards in the home and talk to them 24 about how to be safe and how to maintain a

- 1 high level of safety. So we have done
- 2 that in partnership with a couple of other
- 3 organizations like the American Red Cross
- 4 and Insurance Society of Philadelphia.
- 5 And that effort of public education, along
- 6 with installing the smoke alarm, have
- 7 helped up reduce the number of loss.
- 8 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. That's
- 9 great. I actually knew that. I just want
- 10 to make sure you got that on record
- 11 because you're doing a great job with
- 12 that.
- 13 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Thank you
- 14 very much.
- 15 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I think
- 16 that's certainly saved a lot of lives.
- 17 As far as your average response
- 18 time, how does that -- what is it and how
- 19 does that compare to the national average?
- 20 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: So response
- 21 times as it relates to engines is within
- 22 the national average of five minutes. Our
- 23 EMS response times are kind of high. And
- 24 one of the things we're doing to address

- 1 the response times for EMS is we've
- 2 implemented an officer of community
- 3 reduction and we're trying to identify the
- 4 super users in our system. So a super
- 5 user is an organization that calls us more
- 6 than 15 -- more than 20 times a month.
- 7 That's considered a super user. So we
- 8 started a pilot program with Friends
- 9 Hospital to try to figure out how we can
- 10 reduce the super users by educating them
- 11 and making sure that the person, if they
- don't need emergent care, we can get other
- 13 transportation. Because a lot of times
- 14 the calls that we're receiving to the
- 15 super user are low acuity calls. So
- 16 that's one of the things we've done.
- 17 We've also implemented a priority dispatch
- 18 system in our fire communications unit, so
- 19 when we get to a point where we have a
- 20 high number of calls, we can stack calls
- 21 that aren't emergent to make sure we
- 22 address the more emergent calls.
- 23 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: So you get
- 24 some people who might continuously call

- 1 who are just feeling a little ill or
- 2 something like that?
- 3 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Right. So
- 4 some people call and you get there and
- 5 they have their bags packed and ready to
- 6 go. So obviously that's not an emergency.
- 7 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I had a
- 8 neighbor like that, so I know what you
- 9 mean.
- 10 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Right. So
- one of the things we do is we try -- we're
- 12 meeting with those people too. So we're
- 13 attacking the facilities first like
- 14 nursing homes or Friends Hospital, things
- 15 like that to address -- that's going to
- 16 have a large impact. The places where
- 17 people stay when they get out of prisons,
- 18 those are one of the super users. And
- 19 then we're going to attack the civilians
- 20 also. So we had an older adult that was
- 21 calling us on a regular basis, and a lot
- 22 of times she would call because she just
- 23 needed someone to help her get up because
- 24 she had fallen. So we found out she was

- 1 falling because she wasn't taking her
- 2 meds. So we sent someone to her house,
- 3 talked about her taking her meds, and
- 4 offered her assistance connecting her with
- 5 home healthcare to make sure she takes the
- 6 meds and then that reduces the number of
- 7 calls to that house.
- 8 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. All
- 9 right. I appreciate. That kind of
- 10 answers one of the Council President's
- 11 questions. It says that requests -- 9-1-1
- 12 requests for EMS are expected to increase
- 13 by over 20,000 incidents by the end of
- 14 this fiscal year?
- 15 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: That's
- 16 correct.
- 17 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: And that's
- 18 the kind of thing you're working on to try
- 19 to --
- 20 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: That's
- 21 correct.
- 22 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Great.
- 23 Great. When the Police Commissioner was
- in here today, he talked about the sort of

- 1 problem of trying to get qualified people
- 2 to be police officers. Are you having any
- 3 problems in the Fire Department in that
- 4 area?
- 5 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: No, no
- 6 problem getting qualified people. One
- 7 reason is when we hire firefighters, we
- 8 don't require them to be qualified. What
- 9 we do is we certify them as the
- 10 firefighter one and two level. They leave
- 11 with the EMT certification and they also
- 12 leave with fire and life safety
- 13 certifications. So we bring them in at
- 14 the grassroots level and we certify them
- 15 to all the levels they need to have. In
- 16 reference to paramedics and EMTs, they
- 17 come onto the job already certified as
- 18 either a paramedic or an EMT. And so far
- 19 we haven't had a problem of filling that
- 20 pool.
- 21 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. Yeah
- 22 I probably used the word qualified wrong.
- 23 He was just having problems getting people
- 24 to apply.

- 1 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Right. We
- 2 have a list waiting for paramedics, a
- 3 paramedic list. A class is supposed to be
- 4 starting, I believe, in June and after
- 5 that we -- we're going to ask for EMTs.
- 6 We have two firefighters classes currently
- 7 now. We started out with a hundred in
- 8 each class. They graduate this year, this
- 9 June. And right now we have about 86 in
- 10 one class and 95 in the other class.
- 11 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. Very
- 12 good. One last question and then some of
- 13 the Council Members now have teed up.
- 14 Page four of your written testimony shows
- 15 your Department has only taken attained a
- 16 three-percent MWD and DBE participation so
- 17 far in fiscal '16. So the goal is 15
- 18 percent. Is there a reason why you're
- 19 struggling to get to that kind of number?
- 20 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Yes. So in
- 21 the fire service, we deal with different
- 22 type supplies like self-contained
- 23 breathing apparatus, ladders, pump
- 24 testing, and there aren't a lot of

- 1 minority businesses that actually do
- 2 ladder testing, pumping test and things
- 3 like that. So that's what's making it
- 4 difficult to meet that goal.
- 5 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Because not a
- 6 lot of companies bid?
- 7 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Right.
- 8 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: All right.
- 9 Thank you. Councilman Domb.
- 10 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you,
- 11 Councilman Greenlee. Good afternoon. I
- 12 just have a few questions.
- 13 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Yes, sir.
- 14 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I'm looking at
- 15 the budget, not the testimony but the
- 16 budget. I don't know if you have it handy
- or you know the numbers, but on page three
- 18 of the budget. I'm just curious as to why
- 19 -- personal services were -- the
- 20 obligations in 2015 were 7.5 million. In
- 21 '16 they were 4.8, but yet they're going
- 22 to be 12 million in '17. Just wondering
- 23 why that went up so much.
- 24 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: So you're

- 1 saying page three?
- 2 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Page three,
- 3 section 47. The Department summary by the
- 4 fund and class. I guess it would be class
- 5 100A. It says personal services. The
- 6 second paragraph down, basically.
- 7 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Oh, purchase
- 8 of services.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Personal
- 10 services.
- 11 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Personal
- 12 services.
- 13 COUNCILMAN DOMB: You can get me an
- 14 answer on that. You don't have to figure
- 15 it out now. Give us the answer.
- 16 And the other question I have is on
- 17 page five of the budget, the overtime
- 18 obligations in 2015 are 35 million
- 19 dollars.
- 20 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Say that
- 21 again.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: The overtime, it
- 23 says shift, uniform, overtime 35 million
- 24 based on total pay of 208 million. And

- 1 then in '16, it went down to 24 --
- 2 actually, it's going to be 29 million.
- 3 Went down six. This year we're projecting
- 4 it to go down ten. I'm just wondering how
- 5 we're going to accomplish that goal when
- 6 it was 35 in '15 and 29 in '16. How are
- 7 we going to get it to 19 -- which is
- 8 great. I just want to make sure we
- 9 accomplish that goal.
- 10 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: So the plan
- 11 to accomplish the goal is to -- we have
- 12 two fire classes in now. So once these
- two classes graduate, we should be fully
- 14 staffed. We should be able to cut down on
- 15 the overtime. Another thing we're going
- 16 to do is we're putting performance
- 17 measures in place for each battalion to
- 18 track the overtime on a regular basis to
- 19 make sure that they're meeting that
- 20 standard. And not only for members in the
- 21 staff -- I mean members in the field, but
- 22 staff members also. So by tracking
- 23 overtime on a weekly basis versus a
- 24 monthly basis, I think we can identify

- 1 areas in advance to make sure that we're
- 2 not going over projection.
- 3 COUNCILMAN DOMB: So in the numbers
- 4 that I'm looking at, what you're saying is
- 5 in '15, the overtime was roughly 17
- 6 percent of the total payroll of the Fire
- 7 Department.
- 8 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Right.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: 17 percent. And
- 10 then '16, it was roughly 14-and-a-half
- 11 percent. It was going down. And we're
- 12 saying next year it's going to be ten
- 13 percent.
- 14 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: That's the
- 15 goal.
- 16 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Are we going to
- 17 be able to hit that goal? It would be
- 18 great to hit it.
- 19 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: I won't be
- 20 here to let you know, but we're going to
- 21 try.
- 22 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Okay. Thank you.
- 23 Thanks.
- 24 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,

- 1 Councilman. Councilman Oh.
- 2 COUNCILMAN OH: Thank you very
- 3 much, Mr. Chairman. I actually don't have
- 4 any questions. I know there's been so
- 5 much stuff going on, but I didn't want to
- 6 miss the opportunity to say how much it
- 7 has been a pleasure to work with you, your
- 8 accessibility. It's been fantastic. I
- 9 really enjoyed our last meeting with
- 10 Commissioner Ross and yourself. And just
- 11 a dynamic couple of Commissioners. I'm
- 12 sorry to see you leave. I wish you would
- 13 stay, but I know that you have, you know,
- 14 good fortune laying ahead of you and to
- 15 your whole command team. So thank you for
- 16 your great work.
- 17 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Thank you.
- 18 It was pleasure working with you also.
- 19 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 20 Councilman. I think that was well said.
- 21 Thank you.
- 22 Councilwoman Bass.
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Thank you, Mr.
- 24 Chairman. Ditto.

- 1 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Thank you.
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: We've had a
- 3 great working relationship with you and
- 4 your administration and I just wish you
- 5 well into the future. And for all that
- 6 you do, you know, if we can ever be of
- 7 assistance, please reach out. It's been
- 8 really a pleasure.
- 9 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Thank you
- 10 very much.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: I do have a
- 12 couple of questions. And the first was in
- 13 reference to the condition of our
- 14 firehouses. And so we've talked about
- 15 this before. I have been to every
- 16 firehouse in my district and police
- 17 station and, you know, I know the
- 18 condition of these facilities and wanted
- 19 to know what's been done, what kind of
- 20 action plan has happened in the last
- 21 couple years, since I have been asking
- 22 these questions for some time now, to
- 23 address the really just deplorable
- 24 conditions of our firehouses. And the

- 1 folks who have worked there have been most
- 2 gracious and, you know, when we go in and
- 3 we do a tour and we'll talk to them about
- 4 what's happening in the neighborhood.
- 5 That's really the purpose of the tour, is
- 6 to talk about what's happening, what are
- 7 they seeing throughout my district. But
- 8 when I go in, I'm often -- well, actually
- 9 not even at this point, it's not a matter
- 10 of shock anymore, but really a
- 11 disappointment that we would allow city
- 12 employees to work and to ask them to sleep
- in these conditions. So if you want to
- 14 address that.
- 15 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Absolutely.
- 16 Well, first, we have been working with
- 17 Public Property to make sure that they
- 18 address those issues. We have had major
- 19 work done on multiple stations. We even
- 20 have two stations that are closed down
- 21 right now getting major repairs, Engine 72
- 22 and Engine 69.
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Where are those
- 24 located?

- 1 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: One is West
- 2 Philly and 72 is in Logan, and we're
- 3 getting ready to open up 71 which is in
- 4 the northeast.
- 5 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Is Logan, is
- 6 that --
- 7 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: 12th and
- 8 Louden.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: 12th and --
- 10 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: 10th and
- 11 Louden, yes. So working with Public
- 12 Property, they have been doing a pretty
- decent job of trying to keep up with the
- 14 demands. We have old infrastructure, and
- 15 whenever emergencies occur sometimes they
- 16 have to stop working on a major project to
- 17 make sure they work on another project to
- 18 get us back in service quickly. The
- 19 public safety facilities have the master
- 20 plan that we're working on also where
- 21 they're going to -- it's already been
- 22 projected out, the improvements over the
- 23 next five years. So that's an ongoing
- 24 process. I think Public Property probably

- 1 can give you more detail on the plan on
- 2 what's next to be repaired. We do --
- 3 actually we do -- we have windows, heating
- 4 systems and that's being done on a
- 5 continuous basis also.
- 6 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. And
- 7 also, if you could address the resources
- 8 available to the EMTs that are located at
- 9 those sites. Usually when I have gone to
- 10 different firehouses at my district, the
- 11 EMT truck is almost always gone and
- 12 they're always on the street. And so just
- 13 the wear and tear, if you will, on not
- 14 only them as individuals but also on their
- 15 equipment and all of this really
- 16 translates into the service that we're
- 17 able to provide for usually our neediest
- 18 and most vulnerable population. So can
- 19 you address that?
- 20 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: When you say
- 21 the resources, could you give me -- be a
- 22 little bit more specific as far as EMTs?
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Well, just it
- 24 seems that they don't have enough of

- 1 anything. And so I may be incorrect in
- 2 that, but I would like for you to expound
- 3 on in terms of, you know, are they fully
- 4 stocked, do they have all of the resources
- 5 that they need. Maybe you can answer that
- 6 better.
- 7 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: No problem.
- 8 So they are fully stocked. We actually
- 9 added additional medic units. Five last
- 10 year, right? Five medic units this year.
- 11 Five additional this year. Again, we saw
- 12 an increase in medical supplies. That's
- 13 to make sure that they have enough medical
- 14 supplies to do their job correctly. And
- 15 to address the high call volume and stress
- 16 you heard me talk about earlier, we're
- 17 trying to come up with ways to address the
- 18 super users to reduce the call volume so
- 19 that they won't be -- have burnout, suffer
- 20 from burnout. The call volume from the
- 21 super users and then a little bit about
- 22 public education. We're about to roll out
- 23 an ad campaign to educate the community
- 24 about when you should call 9-1-1. And

- 1 that should help reduce some on the call
- 2 volume also. Because right now,
- 3 three-fourths of the calls are -- well,
- 4 three-fourths of the medic units are new,
- 5 but I think 80 percent of the calls are
- 6 none -- are low acuity calls. 80 percent
- 7 are low acuity calls.
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Are lower --
- 9 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Low acuity.
- 10 Non-emergencies. So 20 percent are
- 11 emergencies. So if we can get the
- 12 community to understand the importance of
- 13 the -- what's not an emergency and have
- 14 them stop calling for non-emergencies, we
- 15 can address the emergent calls more
- 16 effectively and reduce the call volume at
- 17 the same time.
- 18 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: I quess my
- 19 question is, if we know that 80 percent
- 20 are non-emergencies and I know -- I think
- 21 it's a great thing to roll out a campaign
- 22 to address it and to get people to
- 23 understand, you know, don't call 9-1-1 --
- 24 you know, this is the appropriate way to

- 1 handle such and such.
- 2 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Right.
- 3 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: But how long do
- 4 you think it's going to take for that
- 5 campaign to be up and running so that
- 6 people -- in the meantime, you know, our
- 7 EMTs are still working quite a bit in a
- 8 very stressful environment. So how long
- 9 do you think it will be before we get to
- 10 that point?
- 11 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: In
- 12 conversations now, the plan is to roll it
- 13 out in May. How long it takes to have an
- 14 impact, that's a good question. The next
- 15 -- we're not going to ask them to do an
- 16 impact analysis to see how long will it
- 17 take for that message to get out and then
- 18 when will we start seeing results.
- 19 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Okay. That
- 20 would be great because, again, I think --
- 21 you know, if an EMT is completely stressed
- 22 out and going out on call after call after
- 23 call and at some point, you know, the
- 24 consumer, our constituents are not getting

- 1 the proper service. You know, all of the
- 2 EMTs that they could get. Not that the
- 3 EMT or the person is trying to give less,
- 4 but it's just human nature, at some point
- 5 you begin to slow down, you're going to
- 6 slow down. So if you could get back to us
- 7 and give us some kind of idea when we
- 8 could see some sort of an impact, that
- 9 would be fantastic.
- 10 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Thank you.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Thank you.
- 12 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: And the goal
- is to measure along the way also -- each
- 14 month -- the goal is to measure each month
- 15 what the impact is. So once we roll out
- 16 the campaign, we already have a baseline.
- 17 So each month we can say well, has it
- 18 decreased, has it stabilized or has it
- 19 gone up. So we'll track that on a monthly
- 20 basis once the campaign is rolled out.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN BASS: Very good.
- 22 Thank you.
- 23 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: You're
- 24 welcome.

- 1 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 2 Councilwoman. Councilman Taubenberger.
- 3 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank
- 4 you, Mr. Chairman. I just -- not a
- 5 question at all. But Commissioner, I want
- 6 to thank you for your service. I am
- 7 saddened by the fact that I will not be
- 8 able to work with you in this capacity at
- 9 this time, meaning newly elected. I just
- 10 want to say that my time at the Northeast
- 11 Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce and in
- 12 the community, you were always there for
- 13 us. You were very supportive of community
- 14 needs and small business needs and I want
- 15 that recognized by all of Philadelphia.
- 16 So I thank you very, very, very much for
- 17 your service.
- 18 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Thank you
- 19 very much.
- 20 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE:
- 21 Councilman Henon.
- 22 COUNCILMAN HENON: Good afternoon,
- 23 Commissioner. And I apologize for being a
- 24 little late to the hearing. And if I'm

- 1 repetitive, please just --
- 2 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Not a
- 3 problem.
- 4 COUNCILMAN HENON: Please just say.
- 5 And one, I want to thank you for -- you
- 6 know, with hopefully the direction of the
- 7 Mayor, ending the brownouts in the City of
- 8 Philadelphia. And I think that was an
- 9 important message that was an edict that
- 10 has been changed and I think it's a really
- 11 important -- I know my constituents and a
- 12 lot of other members constituents were
- 13 extremely concerned. And people fought
- 14 real long and hard for, you know, a period
- 15 of time to let their opinions and their
- 16 voices be heard. So thank you for that.
- 17 You know, we appreciate that.
- 18 The question -- I didn't miss here
- 19 with the EMTs versus paramedics. I don't
- 20 know if that has been the actual
- 21 conversation or not. Can you tell me the
- 22 policy of not pairing up paramedics that
- 23 are going out on calls who -- you know,
- 24 just the new policy, but paramedics and

- 1 their training versus EMTs and the amount
- 2 of training that they get in going out on
- 3 calls and -- so if you can explain a
- 4 little bit of that, I would appreciate it.
- 5 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Sure. So a
- 6 paramedic has additional training.
- 7 Normally you have to become an EMT before
- 8 you become a paramedic. One of the major
- 9 differences is that a paramedic is allowed
- 10 to give intravenous fluids, meds and
- 11 things of that nature. And what you're
- 12 probably referring to is in the past an
- 13 advanced life support unit, ALS unit,
- 14 advanced life support unit has been
- 15 staffed with two paramedics. And a BLS,
- 16 basic life support unit, has been staffed
- 17 with two EMTs. Going forward, the plan is
- 18 to staff all ALS units with a paramedic
- 19 and an EMT. Now, as far as national
- 20 standards and certification, that's the
- 21 norm across the country of having an EMT
- 22 and the paramedics together. So what that
- 23 does for us is allows us, one, to do a
- 24 better job of responding to ALS calls. So

- 1 because you have an EMT and a paramedic in
- 2 the medic unit when you respond to a call,
- 3 regardless of whether that call is ALS
- 4 call or BLS call, you have someone
- 5 certified in both realms and they can
- 6 handle that call.
- 7 So in the past, what would happen
- 8 is, if we sent a BLS unit to an ALS call,
- 9 you would have to send an additional unit,
- 10 ALS unit to help address that call. So
- 11 now you have two units out of service,
- 12 instead of one unit out of service. So
- it's just a matter of using your resources
- 14 more effectively and efficiently.
- 15 COUNCILMAN HENON: Do we have
- 16 enough paramedics and enough EMTs to
- 17 fulfill the responsibilities of national
- 18 standards?
- 19 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Absolutely.
- 20 We just hired 200 EMTs and we are about to
- 21 hire about 36 paramedics in June. So yes,
- 22 we do.
- 23 COUNCILMAN HENON: Could paramedics
- 24 -- could somebody be a paramedic, go out

- 1 on like a run as opposed to a separate --
- 2 and I know it gets a little -- I'm not
- 3 familiar with, you know, a paramedic truck
- 4 and/or, you know, different types of
- 5 apparatuses, you know, in the analysis.
- 6 So I mean, could there be -- could you
- 7 train a paramedic -- I'm sorry. Could you
- 8 assign a paramedic to go out on the
- 9 initial calls? You know, when you get a
- 10 9-1-1 response, who goes out first?
- 11 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: It depends on
- 12 the resource level, resource. So it could
- 13 be a first responder company or it could
- 14 be a medic unit.
- 15 COUNCILMAN HENON: So wouldn't it
- 16 be -- this is just from conversations that
- 17 I have had. Would it also help to have a
- 18 paramedic go out on the first response
- 19 call?
- 20 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Possibly.
- 21 COUNCILMAN HENON: Like on the
- 22 apparatus.
- 23 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Possibly.
- 24 COUNCILMAN HENON: Cross-trained.

- 1 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Possibly.
- 2 COUNCILMAN HENON: So
- 3 cross-training, I think, because
- 4 paramedics, I think, were, you know,
- 5 eventually becoming -- I mean, I can
- 6 imagine, you know, the stress that
- 7 paramedics and EMTs have because all
- 8 they're doing is saving people's lives --
- 9 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: I worked in a
- 10 medic unit for, like, 10 years. The
- 11 busiest medic unit in the City. So I do
- 12 understand the high levels of stress. Not
- 13 getting any sleep at night. 20 calls at
- 14 night, no rest, no food. I lived it.
- 15 COUNCILMAN HENON: So extremely
- 16 high stress --
- 17 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Extremely
- 18 high stress.
- 19 COUNCILMAN HENON: The highest
- 20 volume of calls.
- 21 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: No rest,
- 22 hungry, sleepy, cold, wet, tired.
- 23 COUNCILMAN HENON: How do we help
- 24 them out with some of their responses? I

- 1 mean, can we alleviate -- I mean, you have
- 2 overtime, you have not enough staffing,
- 3 you have reassignments, changing -- aren't
- 4 they changing the policies of moving
- 5 around and not necessarily -- you know --
- 6 you're assigned to a house or a station.
- 7 That's your call, right? I mean, that's
- 8 your territory and what you respond to?
- 9 The paramedics and EMTs, they're going to
- 10 be changing all over the place, right, and
- 11 being reassigned?
- 12 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Well, if I
- 13 recall correctly, when I give the oath of
- office to a firefighter, paramedic or EMT,
- 15 they're sworn to serve every citizen in
- 16 the City of Philadelphia. They're not
- 17 sworn to say I'm only going to work in the
- 18 Northeast or I'm only going to work in
- 19 North Philly, or I'm only going to work in
- 20 West Philly. They actually swear that
- 21 they going to serve and protect all the
- 22 citizens of the City.
- 23 COUNCILMAN HENON: No doubt about
- 24 it. I mean, that's a part of their

- 1 responsibilities, of course, just like any
- 2 other first responder.
- 3 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Exactly.
- 4 COUNCILMAN HENON: But I'm not
- 5 talking about response times. I'm talking
- 6 about policies that make sense for not
- 7 only the citizens but, you know, for the
- 8 paramedic and/or EMT. Is there an
- 9 opportunity to, you know, revisit how we,
- 10 you know, structure the paramedics and
- 11 EMTs, or even consider having paramedics
- 12 go out on runs with some of the other --
- 13 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Absolutely.
- 14 Yeah, absolutely. I think we do that
- 15 every single year and I think we do it on
- 16 a continuous basis. So we believe in
- 17 continuous process improvement where we
- 18 look at every opportunity to make every
- 19 member's life a little bit easier. So
- 20 yes, there are opportunities there to try
- 21 to restructure. One of the things we've
- 22 done already is try to increase the number
- 23 of medic units that's on shift from 35 to
- 24 50 a day, 24/7. So yeah, every single day

- 1 we're looking at ways to make the system
- 2 better and improve the life -- the quality
- 3 of life for our members.
- 4 COUNCILMAN HENON: When you say
- 5 national standards, are they national -- I
- 6 mean, I understand national standards.
- 7 But are they -- would these national
- 8 standards for the paramedics and EMTs be
- 9 comparable to the City of Philadelphia?
- 10 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Yeah. I
- 11 think if you go to L.A. they're bigger
- 12 than us, right? They do it. If you go to
- 13 Chicago -- you could do the research.
- 14 Absolutely. Yes, absolutely. And the way
- 15 -- with the plan going forward, what it
- 16 does, it provides a higher level of
- 17 service for all the citizens because of
- 18 the fact that, once again, you have a
- 19 pragmatic on every single call. We talked
- 20 about them having advanced training. That
- 21 advanced training is important to all the
- 22 citizens. So now we have the ability to
- 23 provide it on every single call, not just
- 24 on some of our calls. So in the past, we

- 1 had -- how many ALS units?
- DEPUTY COMMISSIONER WILSON: 36.
- 3 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: And how many
- 4 BLS units?
- 5 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER WILSON: 14.
- 6 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: So we had 36
- 7 ALS units, 14 BLS units. So 14 units
- 8 would respond with a lower level of care
- 9 because those people weren't paramedics.
- 10 Now every single medic unit would have a
- 11 paramedic on it, which means they can
- 12 receive the highest level of care
- 13 possible. So you're actually increasing
- 14 the level of service for the community.
- 15 COUNCILMAN HENON: Great. On
- 16 callbacks -- I know we're running a little
- 17 bit behind schedule, as you can -- as
- 18 you're well aware of, so thank you for
- 19 your patience. When we do callbacks, I
- 20 want to, you know, focus in a little more
- 21 on the ALS and the BLS and, you know, the
- 22 whole process and assignments and things
- 23 like that. And also the training of our
- 24 officers.

- 1 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Fire
- 2 officers?
- 3 COUNCILMAN HENON: Fire officers.
- 4 All right. So thank you for your time.
- 5 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Thank you.
- 6 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 7 Councilman. Commissioner, just join the
- 8 chorus here, thank you very much for all
- 9 your services.
- 10 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Thank you.
- 11 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: And thank you
- 12 all for what you do. Have a good
- 13 afternoon.
- Our next department is the prisons.
- 15 And while Commissioner Resnick is coming
- 16 up, I was asked to just make note -- I
- 17 know we're very tight on time with the
- 18 prisons because they have enough
- 19 commitment because we are running late
- 20 here. So just to let all the members
- 21 know, we are trying to do this as quickly
- 22 as possible.
- 23 COUNCILMAN HENON: Good afternoon.
- 24 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Good

- 1 afternoon.
- 2 COUNCILMAN HENON: You got your
- 3 whole team coming up. Okay.
- 4 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Yeah. I got
- 5 my back up.
- 6 COUNCILMAN HENON: If I may, before
- 7 we get started, I want to congratulate the
- 8 team that applied for and has been working
- 9 hard in part with the McArthur grant for
- 10 receiving full funding. So I want to say,
- 11 you know, congratulations for the McArthur
- 12 team.
- 13 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Thank you.
- 14 A lot of work, a lot of hard work by a lot
- 15 of people, so thank you.
- 16 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you,
- 17 Councilman.
- 18 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Good
- 19 afternoon, Mr. Chair. I'm Michael
- 20 Resnick. I'm the Acting Commissioner of
- 21 the Philadelphia Prison System. Joining
- 22 me today are Deputy Commissioners
- 23 Tomaszewski, Bryant and Carney. Along
- 24 with our Chief of Medical Operations, Dr.

- 1 Bruce Herdman, and our Administrative
- 2 Services Director, Jerry Buck. And at
- 3 this time, I would just like to
- 4 acknowledge that our Deputy Commissioner
- 5 Blanche Carney, has been appointed to be
- 6 the commissioner effective May 23rd.
- 7 COUNCILMAN HENON: Congratulations.
- 8 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER CARNEY: Thank
- 9 you.
- 10 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: I'm pleased
- 11 to provide testimony on the Philadelphia
- 12 Prison System's fiscal 2017 operating
- 13 budget. The mission of the Prison System
- 14 is to provide a secure correctional
- 15 environment that adequately detains
- 16 persons accused or convicted of illegal
- 17 acts, to provide programs, services and
- 18 supervision in a safe, lawful, clean,
- 19 humane environment. And to prepare
- 20 incarcerated persons for reentry into
- 21 society in a frame of mind that will
- 22 facilitate their becoming law-abiding
- 23 citizens. The Prison System will support
- 24 the administration's goal of criminal

- 1 justice reform by continuing to offer
- 2 programs and services designed to enable
- 3 successful reintegration of ex-offenders
- 4 into society. This continuity of care
- 5 starts while individuals are incarcerated
- 6 and links them to services and supports
- 7 when they leave the Prison System, with
- 8 the ultimate goal of reducing recidivism
- 9 and decreasing the number of incarcerated
- 10 individuals in.
- 11 The Philadelphia Prison System has
- 12 the following goals for FY17: Reduce the
- 13 jail population; ensure that a hundred
- 14 percent of inmates have a risk-needs
- 15 assessment discharge plan; ensure that a
- 16 hundred percent of the population is
- 17 involved in at least one type of
- 18 programming such as vocational,
- 19 educational or life skills programs;
- 20 increase the capacity of our work-release
- 21 program; and increase the rate of program
- 22 participation for the pretrial population.
- 23 The proposed fiscal 2017 general
- 24 fund budget totals two million -- 258

- 1 million 831,670 dollars. That's an
- 2 increase of 4.4 million over fiscal year
- 3 2016 estimated obligations. And that
- 4 increase is primarily due to our
- 5 correctional officer contract arbitration
- 6 award. Our Class 200 contracts, 300, 400
- 7 supplies and equipment and 500 inmate work
- 8 pay have been held harmless from 2016
- 9 levels.
- 10 That concludes my testimony and I
- 11 would be happy to answer any questions.
- 12 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. Thank
- 13 you.
- 14 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Thank you.
- 15 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I know you're
- 16 tight on time. Let me just ask one thing.
- 17 This will be an easy one.
- 18 You talk about goal of reducing
- 19 prison population and it shows. But on
- 20 top of that, your testimony showed a
- 21 slight decrease in the one-year
- 22 reincarceration rate. Is there any
- 23 particular reason that you see -- things
- 24 you're doing that is starting to achieve

- 1 that goal.
- 2 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Well, as you
- 3 can see from the performance measure on
- 4 the budget document, that the performance
- 5 measured, that recidivism rate has been
- 6 coming down since FY15 to '16. Our goal
- 7 is to reduce it even further with our
- 8 efforts and strategies under the McArthur
- 9 program to address the pretrial
- 10 population. If we can reduce that
- 11 population and do some of the things on
- 12 the back end for sentence folks, it's hope
- that we are able to reduce the people who
- 14 cycle through the prison system, lower
- 15 that recidivism rate, lower the crime
- 16 rate.
- 17 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. Great.
- 18 Great. Thank you.
- 19 Councilman Domb, do you have
- 20 questions?
- 21 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Yes. Thank you,
- 22 Councilman Greenlee. Good afternoon.
- 23 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Good
- 24 afternoon, Councilman.

1 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Two quick 2 questions. One is, I keep hearing a 3 rumor, so it's probably a rumor, that 25 4 percent or so of people in our prisons are 5 there because they can't post bail of \$200 6 or less. Is there any truth to that? COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Generally I don't believe rumors. But when we look at 8 9 the numbers, we did an analysis with the DA's office earlier this year. We took a 10 11 look at all the people who were arrested 12 and arraigned with a \$5,000 bail from 13 January 15th to February 16th, and as you know, if you have a \$5,000 bail, you're 14 required to post 10 percent or \$500. 15 There were about 9,000 of those people 16 total. And I think about -- approximately 17 5,000 people could not post that \$500 bail 18 19 when they came to the Prison System. 20 Interestingly enough, within two weeks --21 COUNCILMAN DOMB: 2,000? 22 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: About 2,000 23 of those people made the bail and were 24 actually discharged. Which begs the

- 1 question, why did they come there in the
- 2 first place?
- 3 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Doesn't it cost
- 4 us like \$130, \$125 a day to keep --
- 5 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: The very
- 6 simple, simple average that we use that I
- 7 don't like to use is, you take our average
- 8 daily population, you divide it by our
- 9 budget and you get a figure of what it
- 10 costs to house an inmate. Very simple,
- 11 very rudimentary. Our intake -- our
- 12 intake process is the most expensive
- 13 because there you're getting physical
- 14 health examination, checks for STDs,
- 15 mental health evaluation, social services,
- 16 housing, intake housing. So there's a lot
- 17 of upfront costs to that. So we could
- 18 save those costs if those 5,000 or so
- inmates didn't come to the system in the
- 20 first place, which is the ultimate goal of
- 21 the MacArthur grant and the strategies
- 22 under the MacArthur grant.
- 23 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Is there anything
- 24 else we should be doing to cut down on the

- 1 return rate that we're not doing?
- 2 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: One of the
- 3 things that we've had conversations with
- 4 the administration about is, in addition
- 5 to all of the great strategies that have
- 6 been devised, our criminal just partners
- 7 for the MacArthur grant, one of the --
- 8 another issue that we should be looking at
- 9 is day reporting. So this is where we can
- 10 provide services, probation supervision to
- 11 people in a pretrial status or we can pick
- 12 people who are short term on their
- 13 sentence, on their county sentences. Let
- 14 them parole them early, get them out of
- 15 the Prison System, put them in the
- 16 community where it's a whole lot cheaper
- 17 to supervise them and provide them with
- 18 the services that they need.
- 19 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I think you guys
- 20 are doing a great job. So anything we can
- 21 do to support you and lower that return
- 22 rate, let us know.
- 23 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: We're
- 24 working on it. Thank you.

- 1 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 2 Councilman.
- 3 Councilman Taubenberger.
- 4 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank
- 5 you, Mr. Chairman.
- I have some questions and if you
- 7 don't have the answers, if you could
- 8 respond in writing that would be fine.
- 9 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Certainly.
- 10 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: But
- 11 accused individuals who are being held
- 12 pretrial, do you have the breakdown in
- 13 number and what the costs are for that?
- 14 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: The number
- 15 of those individuals -- Councilman, our
- 16 population today was 7,452. 7,452
- 17 inmates. Approximately 80 percent of
- 18 those individuals are pretrial detainees.
- 19 You know, that can be anything from
- 20 anybody with, you know, a warrant out for
- 21 them for failure to appear, to somebody
- 22 who's accused of a homicide. So it runs
- 23 the gamut. The cost to house those
- 24 people, I guess a very simplistic way of

- 1 doing it --
- 2 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER:
- 3 Simplistic is fine.
- 4 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Simplistic
- 5 way of doing it would say, you know, 80
- 6 percent of our budget is spent housing
- 7 those individuals. But I don't think
- 8 that's a fair way of doing it because some
- 9 people require more in terms of medical
- 10 and mental health, prescription
- 11 medication. Some people don't cost us
- 12 really much in the way of medical or
- 13 mental health services. But that's a
- 14 simplistic way of figuring.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So the other
- 16 20 percent are --
- 17 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Sends
- 18 inmates to a county sentence.
- 19 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Okay.
- 20 These are people that are sentenced for
- 21 two years or less?
- 22 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Two years or
- 23 less, yes, sir.
- 24 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: And then

- 1 how many are probationers or parolees or
- 2 violated in terms of their community
- 3 supervision?
- 4 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: That I don't
- 5 have with me here today. I can get that
- 6 for you.
- 7 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Okay. I
- 8 would appreciate that.
- 9 I see that the organization, the
- 10 Jewish Vocational Services --
- 11 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: JEVS.
- 12 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: JEVS I
- 13 understand has an 80 percent success rate
- 14 of putting ex-convicts back to work that
- 15 are out of jail. And had the same amount
- 16 of funds for 2015. I would like to
- 17 request consideration increasing their
- 18 funds, because I don't see why, in
- 19 something that is working successfully,
- 20 that we -- you know, with a lower rate of
- 21 recidivism that we cut their funding.
- 22 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: That's -
- 23 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Or am I
- 24 incorrect in that?

- 1 MR. BUCK: Councilman, Jerry Buck,
- 2 Administrative Services Director. That is
- 3 a prior year cost. Didn't make it in
- 4 fiscal '15. Is carried forward into
- 5 fiscal '16. That's the only reason why
- 6 you see a jump in '16. Should have been
- 7 -- oh, I'm sorry. The costs should have
- 8 been charged against '15. It didn't make
- 9 it into '15 budget, so it got carried
- 10 forward into the '16 budget. It was
- 11 removed in the '17 budget. So it really
- 12 is a flat line. We're not really
- 13 decreasing.
- 14 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: In the
- 15 budget for the five-year projections,
- 16 we're trying to reduce prison population
- 17 by 34 percent. What does that mean in
- 18 dollars?
- 19 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: That's a
- 20 very -- it's a simple question with a very
- 21 complicated answer, Councilman. We have a
- 22 very detailed matrix that we use when the
- 23 population goes up what areas our
- 24 facilities we are going to populate. Over

- 1 the years we've had population challenges,
- 2 and we've used areas that are not
- 3 traditionally designed for housing as
- 4 housing. We call them temporary emergency
- 5 spaces. So we populate them on a priority
- 6 basis, and then when the population comes
- 7 down, we reverse order and depopulate
- 8 those areas. So if we are -- we're at
- 9 7,452 today. MacArthur levels are about
- 10 5,500. So it's about 2,000 people or
- 11 less. What we could do is back out of our
- 12 outside housing contracts of 10 million
- 13 dollars. That's about somewhere south of
- 14 a thousand inmates.
- 15 Then we have inmates that are in
- 16 other areas of our facilities that we
- 17 utilize extra officers just because these
- 18 are areas that were not traditionally
- 19 designed to be housing or we've increased
- 20 the capacity of those areas. So to make
- 21 them more secure, we put additional
- 22 officers there. We can back out of those
- 23 areas and we can reduce that personnel
- 24 expense. You know, we have about 500

- 1 inmates triple celled in Curran-Fromhold
- 2 but they're all close custody inmate. We
- 3 could reduce the triple cells and the
- 4 number of inmates in the multi-occupancy
- 5 rooms. These are rooms that were not
- 6 traditionally designed to be housing but
- 7 we're using them as housing. We can
- 8 remove an officer from each one of those
- 9 blocks, times 32 blocks, times three
- 10 shifts. That would be about five million
- 11 dollars. So it depends on where we reduce
- 12 and how we can reduce and it depends on
- 13 the population. Because as I'm sure
- 14 you're aware, not all inmates are the
- 15 same. They have different
- 16 classifications. We need to house them
- 17 differently based up their classification.
- 18 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Correct.
- 19 Now, was that five million in one year
- 20 or --
- 21 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: If you were
- 22 able to do that all in one year, that
- 23 would be five million in one year. But
- 24 it's unlikely we'll be able to do that,

- 1 because given what we're seeing in the
- 2 population, our population is swinging
- 3 higher to close custody, maximum security
- 4 I guess is a different way of thinking
- 5 about it, and we need to house them. We
- 6 only have two facilities that are that
- 7 custody level. We need to house them in
- 8 one of those two facilities.
- 9 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank
- 10 you. Mr. Chairman I have one more
- 11 question, if it's okay with you.
- 12 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Okay. Why
- 13 not.
- 14 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Just one.
- 15 The use of ankle bracelets, is there a
- 16 budget in the line for them and --
- 17 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Not in our
- 18 budget, Councilman. That would be the
- 19 First Jurisdictional District's pretrial
- 20 service. They're the ones who supervise
- 21 on electronic police.
- 22 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Okay.
- 23 Thank you very much.
- 24 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,

- 1 Councilman.
- 2 Councilman Henon.
- 3 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you, Mr.
- 4 Chairman. And, again, congratulations.
- 5 And I think it's a huge achievement and I
- 6 know you're going to have a press
- 7 conference shortly so I'll be quick. I
- 8 want to congratulate the entire team. The
- 9 entire Criminal Justice System who has
- 10 been part of the MacArthur, you know,
- 11 grant and process. I do want to welcome
- 12 and congratulate Deputy Commissioner
- 13 Carney, all right, for your rise to
- 14 Commissioner from within the department I
- 15 think is critical. I believe to -- you
- 16 know, for somebody to be commissioner of
- 17 something -- you know, of a system like
- 18 the Prison System to, you know, rise
- 19 through the ranks, to understand in every
- 20 aspect, you know, the day-to-day job, I
- 21 want to congratulate you on that.
- 22 A couple things. You know, one I
- 23 want to start, you know, on the MacArthur.
- 24 You know, I know our District Attorney has

- 1 been talking about being smart on crime,
- 2 you know, since he was running for office
- 3 and has hopefully shaped some of the
- 4 diversionary programs around that and with
- 5 the courts. Has the diversionary
- 6 programs -- have you seen a positive
- 7 effect on your prison population as a
- 8 result of the diversionary programs?
- 9 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: I will tell
- 10 you this, Councilman. That when we
- 11 started this process, the MacArthur
- 12 process last year, when we got into in
- 13 earnest in the summertime, our population
- 14 was 8,082. Our population is 7,452 today.
- 15 So that's a drop of 600 people, if my math
- 16 is right. And I think that decrease is
- 17 due in part to a lot of the diversionary
- 18 programs we see that are taking place in
- 19 cooperation with not only the District
- 20 Attorney, but the Defender's Association
- 21 and the First Judicial District. I think
- 22 the process of going through the analysis
- 23 of the criminal system, what happens to
- 24 people, where they go in the different

- 1 stages have lead everybody to think about
- 2 this differently and implement a lot of
- 3 the changes ahead of the actual award of
- 4 this grant.
- 5 So I think the reduction that we're
- 6 seeing -- I mean, our population goes down
- 7 in the wintertime anyway, but it's really
- 8 gone on and we're seeing sustained
- 9 decreased. Our average, daily population
- 10 has dropped every month this year. You
- 11 know, we're down 18 percent in March over
- 12 February. So I think that yes, to answer
- 13 to your question, diversionary programs
- 14 are working and we're seeing that, I
- 15 believe.
- 16 COUNCILMAN HENON: And hopefully
- 17 with this holistic approach, I think, to
- 18 dealing with recidivism and in trying to
- 19 bring the whole entire -- all the
- 20 partners, you know, the Court System, the
- 21 District Attorney's office, and everybody
- 22 together for a -- you know, to reduce the
- 23 recidivism, crime, et cetera, is
- 24 certainly, you know, encouraging. And I

- 1 hope we continue it in a positive way.
- 2 Can technology help reduce pretrial
- 3 wait? Or how can technology help
- 4 coordinate and schedule and shorten the
- 5 time for pretrial?
- 6 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: I mean, one
- 7 of the strategies under MacArthur is a
- 8 reduction in the court processing, because
- 9 court processing directly relates to our
- 10 length of stay. The longer it takes the
- 11 court to resolve a matter, the more
- 12 continuances there are, the longer
- 13 somebody sits, the higher our population
- 14 numbers go. So I think part of the
- 15 strategy is to utilize new technology on
- 16 the pretrial end in terms of electronic
- 17 monitoring. Just being able to track
- 18 people where they are, where they
- 19 shouldn't be able to go, call them in,
- 20 supervise them. So that's more of a -- as
- 21 I have explained, Councilman Taubenberger,
- 22 that's more of a pretrial services court
- 23 issue. That's not really a function of
- 24 what the system does, but it's part of the

- 1 criminal justice process and the MacArthur
- 2 grant, that is something that we're
- 3 working together with them on. And I
- 4 think they're going to be utilizing that
- 5 technology to a larger extent to help
- 6 reduce our pretrial population.
- 7 COUNCILMAN HENON: Could you tell
- 8 me the conditions of the prisons
- 9 currently, physically?
- 10 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Springtime
- is a lovely time up at State Road at the
- 12 prisons. We have six facilities. Our
- 13 newest facility is the Riverside
- 14 Correctional Facility. It's an all-female
- 15 facility. It's privately maintained by
- 16 U.S. Facilities, one of our larger
- 17 contracts. The condition of that facility
- 18 is very good. Our second is
- 19 Curran-Fromhold. That opened in 1995 when
- 20 Holmesburg closed. That's the main male
- 21 intake facility. The population there
- 22 today is 2,740. We are experiencing some
- 23 difficulties with some of the components
- 24 in that building since they are 20 years

- 1 old. We have a capital program in place
- 2 now addressing those. We have another
- 3 facility built in '86, PICC. Some capital
- 4 issues over there. The Detention Center
- 5 built in '64, that has dormitories. You
- 6 know, it's not really ideal modern
- 7 correctional unit management. We also
- 8 have the House of Corrections which was
- 9 built in the late 1800s, rehabbed in the
- 10 early 1920s. And that is an old -- that's
- 11 what you think of when you think of an old
- 12 prison, mass movement hub and spokes.
- 13 It's not ideal for modern correctional
- 14 practices and it has a lot of capital
- 15 challenges.
- 16 COUNCILMAN HENON: And I want to
- 17 finish this line of questioning in two
- 18 parts. Are the conditions humane as the
- 19 goals stated in the testimony and is the
- 20 security modern and up to date?
- 21 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: In my
- 22 opinion, the conditions in all of our
- 23 facilities are constitutional and humane.
- 24 We have just resolved the last round of

- 1 litigation we have been involved with,
- 2 class action lawsuit. You know, the
- 3 settlement will be public soon. You know,
- 4 there's been no finding that our
- 5 conditions have been unconstitutional. It
- 6 will be a de minimis settlement. There
- 7 will be some monitoring. And I believe,
- 8 you know, there are a number of things
- 9 that we could do to enhance the security
- 10 of our facilities, like video cameras for
- 11 one. And that's a requirement under
- 12 Prison Rape Elimination Act. And that's
- 13 part of our capital planning, is to
- 14 increase the expanse of video monitoring
- in our facilities. But yes, we have
- 16 adequate security in all of our
- 17 facilities.
- 18 COUNCILMAN HENON: All right. I'm
- 19 sure the security is adequate.
- 20 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: We have --
- 21 COUNCILMAN HENON: The conditions
- 22 may not be. But I will -- I'm out of time
- 23 so I'll go on the second round.
- 24 COMMISSIONER SAWYER: Okay.

- 1 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: I think we
- 2 have two Council Members who want to
- 3 speak. You got about 10 minutes? Five
- 4 minutes. What do we got?
- 5 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: You have ten
- 6 minutes.
- 7 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Ten minutes.
- 8 Okay.
- 9 Councilwoman Parker.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Thank you,
- 11 Mr. Chair. And I'll make it really quick.
- 12 Good afternoon to you. Congratulations
- 13 again about MacArthur. Two questions and
- 14 you may have answered this already, but
- 15 just repeat it for me because I didn't
- 16 hear it. The total population, I think
- 17 you mentioned 7,452. Did you give a total
- 18 dollar amount to house per day?
- 19 MR. BUCK: My name is Jerry Buck,
- 20 Administrative Services Director. Just
- 21 taking the total budget fiscal '17 and
- 22 dividing by the population of 7,500,
- 23 talking about \$123 per day.
- 24 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: And tell me,

- 1 of the 7,452, how many have you identified
- 2 that would be eligible for those offsite
- 3 diversionary treatment facilities that I
- 4 heard you reference earlier to another
- 5 question? How many of that population
- 6 would be eligible for those programs?
- 7 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: At this
- 8 point, Councilwoman, I can't tell you
- 9 specifically of the 7,452 in custody today
- 10 which ones. But part of the MacArthur
- 11 strategy identifies people in terms of
- 12 certain cohorts. They have to fit a
- 13 certain classification to be eliqible for
- 14 these diversionary programs. So if you
- 15 think about it, you know, it's a
- 16 three-year grant, 34 percent of the
- 17 reduction target. So it's probably a
- 18 little over, you know 10, 11 percent per
- 19 year. So about 10 or 11 percent of our
- 20 population per year by three years would
- 21 be targeted, I guess would be a simplistic
- 22 way of doing it.
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Okay. Last
- 24 thing. We sort of talked about reducing

- 1 the prison population. You know, you had
- 2 some people in the community and they may
- 3 get a little concerned just from a public
- 4 safety perspective. And so if you're a
- 5 senior who is listening to this
- 6 conversation, tell us quickly, how do you
- 7 sort of straddle that line without
- 8 compromising public safety or releasing
- 9 anyone who you don't think according to
- 10 the system should be back on the street?
- 11 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: I want to
- 12 emphasize that the grant is called the --
- 13 you know, it's the Safety and Justice
- 14 Challenge Grant. So safety comes first.
- 15 So we're not going to do anything that
- 16 would imperil public safety. So that's
- 17 the first thing. We all know that we have
- 18 people who belong in prison, people who
- 19 commit serious, violent acts. They belong
- 20 there and that's why we exist. There are
- 21 a lot of people who are mentally ill, who
- 22 are poor, who are sick, suffering from
- 23 dependency on drugs, alcohol, who just
- 24 don't belong in prison and can be treated

- 1 better in the community, cheaper in the
- 2 community. And we're not talking about
- 3 absolving people of their wrongdoing. I
- 4 mean, they're still going through the
- 5 justice system, but they're going through
- 6 the justice system that their activity is
- 7 being monitored, their progress is being
- 8 monitored and they're getting the help and
- 9 the assistance that they need. So I think
- 10 people would be happy to hear that lower
- 11 level individuals are being released in
- 12 the community under supervision and
- 13 getting the services they need, rather
- 14 than just being back in the community
- 15 unsupported.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Commissioner,
- 17 I want to thank you for answering that on
- 18 the record. Thank you for highlighting
- 19 substance abuse, along with mental health
- 20 challenges that members of the population
- 21 are facing. That is important. Thank
- 22 you, Mr. Chair.
- 23 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 24 Councilwoman.

- 1 Councilman Green.
- 2 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Thank you, Mr.
- 3 Chair. I'll be very brief.
- 4 Congratulations to the Commissioner.
- 5 I'll just ask you this quick
- 6 question. From my understanding, the
- 7 prison medical contract will be up either
- 8 in FY18 or FY19, which is probably the
- 9 largest contract -- special service
- 10 contract that the prisons have. I want to
- 11 ask the new Commissioner her thoughts and
- 12 her perspectives on MWBE contracting
- 13 opportunities with regard to that
- 14 contract.
- 15 COMMISSIONER CARNEY: Thank you.
- 16 So with regards to that large healthcare
- 17 contract, we're looking at increasing the
- 18 MBE percentage up by -- it's currently six
- 19 percent. Dr. Herdman is working with
- 20 currently doing an RFP for that to assure
- 21 that we meet our targeted goals that are
- 22 indicated in the budget.
- 23 COUNCILMAN GREEN: That contract,
- 24 the RFP will go out in what time period?

Page 256 1 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: This summer. 2 COMMISSIONER CARNEY: This summer. 3 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you, 4 Councilman. Before I recognize Councilman 5 Henon, Commissioners, I know Councilwoman 6 Sanchez and maybe other have questions. We don't have time to hold you right now, so we might -- there's a callback process, 8 9 so you'll be hearing from us again. Councilman Henon? 10 COUNCILMAN HENON: That is it, 11 12 Chairman. I was just going to ask for respect and courtesy for the important 13 14 announcement that I would request a callback for the department when all the 15 16 parties are available. 17 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Great. 18 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Can we be 19 guaranteed that just these Council people 20 will be when we get called? 21 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Sir, you've been around here long enough to know 22 23 better than to even ask that question. 24 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: I figured it

- 1 couldn't hurt to ask.
- 2 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you.
- 3 And again, congratulations to everybody.
- 4 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Thank you.
- 5 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Our next
- 6 department is Commerce.
- 7 Good afternoon.
- 8 COMMISSIONER RESNICK: Good
- 9 afternoon.
- 10 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Nice to see
- 11 you. Sir, I know you got pushed back and
- 12 forth so we're trying to get you in here,
- 13 you know.
- 14 Please identify yourself for the
- 15 record and proceed.
- 16 DIRECTOR EPPS: Good afternoon. My
- 17 name is Harold Epps. I am the Director of
- 18 Commerce. I am pleased to be here today
- 19 presenting testimony for the fiscal year
- 20 2017 operating budget. To my right is
- 21 Karen Fegely, the Director of
- 22 Neighborhoods and Small Business. And to
- 23 my left is the Director of OEO, Angela
- 24 Dowd Burton.

- 1 Before I start, I would like to say
- 2 that I'm happy to have the opportunity to
- 3 meet with many of you individually in the
- 4 first three months as Commerce Director,
- 5 and I look forward to working with Members
- 6 of City Council in order to accomplish the
- 7 many goals that the Department has laid
- 8 out. As you all know from our
- 9 discussions, we at the Department of
- 10 Commerce have an ambitious agenda and we
- 11 must do it in partnership.
- 12 The total Commerce Department
- 13 operating budget request is 103.9 million
- 14 dollars, excluding aviation, who will
- 15 present their budget in a separate
- 16 hearing. The general fund portion of this
- 17 request is 22.1 percent on 22.9 million
- 18 dollars, which includes 15 million dollars
- 19 for the Pennsylvania Convention Center
- 20 subsidy and \$500,000 for the Delaware
- 21 River -- for River Waterfront Corporation.
- 22 Net of these past bills, the Commerce
- 23 Department is requesting 7.47 million
- 24 dollars for FY17 to the general fund.

1 In the past few months, the Department of Commerce has laid out the 2 following objectives for our work. 3 4 continuously and relentlessly pursue 5 Philadelphia as a globally competitive city where businesses succeed; to recruit 6 and retain a diverse set of businesses ensuring that all Philadelphia 8 9 neighborhoods are where employers flock, entrepreneurs thrive, and innovation 10 11 abounds; to foster economic opportunity 12 for all Philadelphia businesses to ensure that contract recipients and their 13 workforce are reflective of Philadelphia's 14 diversity; to provide high-quality and 15 16 timely customer assistance to new and existing Philadelphia businesses; to 17 18 partner with workforce development program 19 and local businesses on talent development in order to assure that all Philadelphians 20 21 can find and retain living wage jobs. 22 finally, to ensure that the Department's 23 financial resources are invested and 24 distributed in a fiscally-responsible

- 1 manner and to provide optimal services
- 2 through a diverse, effective and efficient
- 3 team of employees.
- 4 Philadelphia's economy today is
- 5 vibrant and robust and opportunities
- 6 abound. There is probably no time like
- 7 the present to capitalize on all the
- 8 success that Philadelphia is experiencing.
- 9 Philadelphia ended 2015 with an
- 10 unemployment rate of 5.4 percent through
- 11 December, reducing the annual employment
- 12 rate to -- reducing the annual
- 13 unemployment rate from 2015 of seven
- 14 percent. This marks a 36-percent decrease
- in unemployment since the peak of the
- 16 recession and the lowest unemployment rate
- 17 for the City since 2007. Additionally,
- 18 the number of jobs in Philadelphia have
- 19 grown by nearly five percent since 2009,
- 20 giving the longest sustained growth period
- 21 since the 1980s. Our population is
- 22 growing year over year. We're also by now
- 23 a world heritage city. The Democratic
- 24 National Convention is coming, along with

- 1 dozens of other major conventions. We
- 2 must nourish this growth such that it is
- 3 shared by all Philadelphians and all
- 4 neighbors. But if we are to succeed in
- 5 continuing this growth and sustaining this
- 6 success, we must do something about the
- 7 poverty rate in Philadelphia.
- 8 Philadelphia's official poverty
- 9 rate hovers around 26 percent, the highest
- 10 poverty rate of the 10 largest cities in
- 11 the country. In order to combat poverty
- 12 in this City, we must help create living
- 13 wage jobs. Based upon some quick math,
- 14 economists have told me that it will take
- 15 between 15 and 20,000 decent paying jobs
- 16 to reduce the poverty rate by one point.
- 17 In order to create jobs, we must have
- 18 strong businesses and even more
- 19 businesses. We also must ensure that the
- 20 workforce is ready for these jobs.
- 21 The majority of the work that the
- 22 Department of Commerce will carry out in
- 23 the next year, whether a continuation of
- 24 past programs or new initiative, will be

- 1 around improving the business environment
- 2 in Philadelphia. That includes
- 3 neighborhoods, start-ups, new businesses,
- 4 international businesses, existing
- 5 businesses and expanded business. We will
- 6 focus on all of these areas. The Office
- 7 of Economic Opportunity will work to
- 8 increase MWDSB income for city contracts
- 9 from 302 million dollars in FY15 to 320
- 10 million dollars in FY17, and a goal of
- 11 fiscal year '21 of 370 million dollars.
- 12 Increasing the capacity of MWDSB will also
- 13 lead to a more diverse workforce. We have
- 14 also made a decision to house a talent
- 15 development unit at the Department of
- 16 Commerce. In the past we have left most
- 17 of the workforce development work to our
- 18 partners such as Philadelphia Works and
- 19 Philadelphia Community College. But we
- 20 are now going to play a more proactive
- 21 role in convening all of the partners and
- 22 building bridges between employers and job
- 23 seekers. After hearing too many times
- 24 from our employers that the job that they

- 1 have job openings to fill and cannot find
- 2 qualified employees fill them, we know
- 3 that we need to do better.
- 4 The budget that you have before you
- 5 includes many initiatives that I know you
- 6 have much experience with, such as
- 7 storefront improvement programs, Office of
- 8 Business Services, StartUp PHL, increasing
- 9 the capacity and participation of women
- 10 and minority-owned businesses and more.
- I am joined today by my senior
- 12 staff and would be happy to provide
- 13 further detail and answer any questions
- 14 that you may have. Thank you for that
- 15 introduction.
- 16 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 17 Mr. Epps. There's a number of Council
- 18 people that have questions. So let me
- 19 just ask quickly following up on your
- 20 statement about the job growth versus the
- 21 poverty rate increase. In some way that
- 22 seems contradictory. Is it the type of
- 23 jobs that -- and that lower income, people
- 24 aren't being able to attain those jobs?

- 1 Is that a short way of saying it?
- DIRECTOR EPPS: That is my
- 3 conclusion and we're still analyzing. Let
- 4 me also say that unfortunately, in
- 5 addition to our high degree poverty, we
- 6 have such a low degree of degree
- 7 attainment beyond high school, a two-year
- 8 degree, an associate's degree, or any kind
- 9 of certificate that will give you the
- 10 competitiveness required to compete for
- 11 some of the higher jobs. So we have got
- 12 some work to do to lift the educational
- 13 level, and therefore, the place in which
- 14 people enter the workforce.
- 15 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: So it's all
- 16 connected. And so I assume those jobs are
- 17 jobs that may -- the increase in jobs, a
- 18 lot of them are college-educated required
- 19 jobs?
- 20 DIRECTOR EPPS: Not all of them.
- 21 Not all of them. But when you have got a
- 22 55-percent dropout rate from high school
- 23 and 67 percent of the population has no
- 24 certificate or degree beyond high school,

- 1 then it makes their competitiveness for
- 2 some of the high paying jobs, whether they
- 3 be what's historically known as blue
- 4 collar or white color jobs, difficult to
- 5 obtain.
- 6 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Gotcha. So
- 7 still some work to do, obviously.
- 8 DIRECTOR EPPS: Still some work to
- 9 do, obviously.
- 10 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 11 sir.
- 12 DIRECTOR EPPS: But we are
- 13 committed that we can make progress.
- 14 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you.
- 15 Councilwoman Parker.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Thank you,
- 17 Mr. Chair, and good afternoon to you. Let
- 18 me just quickly start by thanking you,
- 19 along with your staff, Karen, Yvonne,
- 20 NazAarah, Duane and the whole team that I
- 21 bother all of the time. But thank you so
- 22 very much for always being responsive in
- 23 answering our questions. And I want to
- 24 say particular thanks, people we're

- 1 familiar with, the Cardone Industries,
- 2 circumstances that they read the story,
- 3 but definitely want to reassure the
- 4 community at large that our Commerce
- 5 Department immediately took a proactive
- 6 role in bringing all interested parties to
- 7 the table to see how we could form further
- 8 partnerships so that we could control the
- 9 loss of jobs. And I want to thank you for
- 10 that too.
- 11 Let me start with my first
- 12 question, is that you mentioned your
- 13 interest in recruiting, retaining a
- 14 diverse set of businesses and assuring
- 15 that all Philadelphia neighborhoods are
- 16 where employers flock, entrepreneurs
- 17 thrive, and innovation abounds. With that
- in mind, let me ask you, has there ever
- 19 been any sort of study regarding tax
- 20 credits and abatements that we have
- 21 overall? Because I hear about the 10-year
- 22 tax abatement quite often. But has the
- 23 City of Philadelphia ever conducted a
- 24 study to analyze all of the incentives

- 1 that we offer to cross-reference how many
- 2 jobs and/or businesses have been created?
- 3 And if so, do we have any of those
- 4 numbers?
- 5 DIRECTOR EPPS: Councilwoman
- 6 Parker, I do not have that historical
- 7 perspective in my hundred-and-first day,
- 8 but I can tell you from the private sector
- 9 and having led the task force for the City
- 10 in 2009, I can quote the following and
- 11 then I'll ask one of the --
- 12 Senior Director Duane if he has anything
- 13 to add. And that is, from a tax
- 14 perspective and business competitiveness,
- 15 Philadelphia is one of the most taxed
- 16 cities to business with 19 to 21 taxes,
- 17 that's how many we had six, seven years
- 18 ago. More than any other city. And
- 19 overall tax burden was higher than all of
- 20 our northeast competitors, except for New
- 21 York City. So we enter the game of
- 22 competitiveness at a somewhat historical
- 23 disadvantage.
- Now as it relates to recruiting

- 1 businesses right now, there is a little
- 2 state across the Delaware River called New
- 3 Jersey and the southern part of New
- 4 Jersey, they advise the governor's intent
- 5 to redevelop Camden has provided them with
- 6 hundreds -- tens of millions of dollars
- 7 for incentives. That is one of the areas
- 8 of our challenge in competing, but we're
- 9 holding our own. We have got some things
- 10 that are working in our advantage. Our
- 11 101 universities. Our proximity to
- 12 Washington and New York. Our life-style
- 13 ability with ground transportation and our
- 14 talent make us very competitive and we
- 15 have to offset that with two challenges,
- 16 one being taxes and the other being our
- 17 education system.
- 18 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: So one -- and
- 19 I appreciate your response. And the
- 20 purpose of my question was to see whether
- 21 or not there had been one sort of docket
- 22 or an assessment of all of the tax credits
- 23 and abatements offered in the City of
- 24 Philadelphia and --

- 1 DIRECTOR EPPS: Under this
- 2 administration we have not done that, but
- 3 we intend to do it.
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Thank you.
- 5 The next question is going to be something
- 6 that I'm very passionate about, and you
- 7 and I talked at length about, and that's
- 8 increasing CTE participation. Very
- 9 encouraging in your testimony. You talk
- 10 about your goals with working with the
- 11 School District. How do you intend on
- 12 collaborating with them to do it? That's
- 13 one.
- 14 The next question -- because I want
- 15 to be quiet and listen. I want you to
- 16 just give a quick overview of your work in
- 17 the private sector that you did, along
- 18 with our Chief Diversity Officer Nolan
- 19 Atkinson before both of you were members
- 20 of this administration and working with
- 21 the Chamber to develop your sort of
- 22 diversity part of that business issue. So
- 23 one, first question, CTE. Next about the
- 24 diversity.

1 DIRECTOR EPPS: I'm still learning 2 I'm sure I can answer the acronyms. question, but what's CTE? 3 So four months 4 ago we had people in Commerce who -- the 5 way I say it is who got out of the bed with workforce development being their 6 first thought. We now have one onboard and the other one we made an offer to and 8 9 she accepted and will start in late April, 10 early May. So we will have two people 11 that their first thought is how do we get 12 all of the constituents to the table to 13 get better outcome from our very today disjointed, often redundant, expensive 14 workforce development activity. We have a 15 lot of stuff going on but we're not 16 getting the kind of return. 17 18 One of the things I have learned in 19 this job in a hundred days is Commerce has a great capacity to convene on all things 20 21 businesses. And we're going to use that 22 convening power to get everybody to the 23 table to figure ways to get better return. 24 One of the things we have to do, because

- 1 we know today there are jobs available in
- 2 Philadelphia, but they're not being
- 3 matched up with the resources.
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Career
- 5 Technical Education is what you're
- 6 referencing.
- 7 DIRECTOR EPPS: And all kinds of
- 8 jobs, including Career Technical. Now,
- 9 that's the area that we have got to do a
- 10 much better job. We have got a national,
- 11 a state and a city issue where we have
- 12 been so geared toward four-year education
- 13 that we have got an imbalance with the
- 14 number of people that are oriented toward
- or being supported and reinforced to go
- 16 get technical education and then go get a
- 17 job. And it's unfortunate. We have got a
- 18 lot of people who are going to four-year
- 19 universities, coming out with 75, 80,
- 20 90,000, 100,00 dollars worth in debt and
- 21 it's taking them up to my age to pay it
- 22 off.
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: And the final
- 24 question, sir, your work in the private

- 1 sector, along with Mr. Atkinson and the
- 2 diversity card with the Chamber.
- 4 eight years and my first notice when I got
- 5 here was that for a city to be as diverse
- 6 as it was, there was nowhere near the
- 7 level of participation by people of color
- 8 or women at the highest levels of public
- 9 or private institutions. That's true in
- 10 our city government, that's true in your
- 11 universities, that's true in our private
- 12 sector. So we try to figure out a way to
- 13 get people to at least have the ability to
- 14 determine where they were.
- We developed a five-prong
- 16 assessment tool, some of us call it a
- 17 report card, that asks institutions to
- 18 measure themselves against some
- 19 predetermined criteria in five categories.
- 20 And then once they did that, this was a --
- 21 this was an autonomous, self-reporting
- 22 tool that asked five questions. What is
- 23 the composition of your board of
- 24 directors, what's the composition of your

- 1 C-suite, your senior executives, what's
- 2 the composition of your workforce in
- 3 general, what's the composition of your
- 4 procurement contracting, and finally, your
- 5 philanthropic giving. The typical profile
- 6 of an institution in Philadelphia would --
- 7 and then we asked you, based upon
- 8 criteria, to rate yourself green, I am
- 9 above average; yellow, I'm average; and
- 10 red, I'm below average. The typical
- 11 profile gave you the following: That most
- 12 companies or private institutions got a
- 13 yellow or a red in the composition of
- 14 their board. Most got a yellow or a red
- 15 in the composition of their C-suite
- 16 because Philadelphia is a majority
- 17 minority, town most got a green in
- 18 employment, in general. They got a yellow
- 19 or a green in procurement spin, and of
- 20 course, a green in philanthropic giving.
- 21 So on a pyramid, at the top of the
- 22 house is where we have the problem.
- 23 Again, we have it in the City Government,
- 24 we have it in any of our institutions of

- 1 higher learning, we have it in the private
- 2 sector. And that's one of the biggest
- 3 areas of opportunity for this region at
- 4 large and that is to make sure we've got
- 5 representation in all forms of our
- 6 institutions.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN PARKER: Thank you,
- 8 Mr. Chair and thank you.
- 9 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 10 Councilwoman.
- 11 Councilman Taubenberger.
- 12 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank
- 13 you, Mr. Chairman. I have enjoyed working
- 14 with your staff, and to be very blunt
- 15 about it, even beforehand, my 23 years
- 16 with the Northeast Chamber of Commerce.
- 17 You have always given -- the Department
- 18 has always given the best service and I
- 19 look forward to working with you very
- 20 closely in the upcoming administration.
- 21 But I do want to report something and it
- 22 bothered me to no end because of my
- 23 background in Chamber of Commerce work.
- 24 Very excited and honored with this new

- 1 position. I got my business cards. It's
- 2 great. It's important for a councilman to
- 3 have business cards. But when I looked
- 4 where they were made, they were printed in
- 5 New Jersey. And upon further
- 6 investigation, I found that this contract,
- 7 this six-figure contract has always gone
- 8 to New Jersey firms.
- 9 As a former president of a Chamber
- 10 of Commerce, particularly the Northeast
- 11 Chamber of Commerce, I know at least a
- 12 dozen printing operations in this City
- that would want to bid on this job and
- 14 would love to have a chance. I also found
- 15 out through procurement department,
- 16 there's only 112 Philadelphia firms that
- 17 have gotten -- out of the 372 contracts
- 18 that were given, 112 went to Philadelphia
- 19 firms. But to be very blunt, that's not
- 20 very much. I met with the procurement
- 21 department to discuss this issue and they
- 22 said they have trouble contacting and
- 23 connected with Philadelphia-based
- 24 businesses and getting the word out.

- 1 Since the Office of Business Development
- 2 is clearly in your office and your -- what
- 3 your department does, is there a way that
- 4 you could monitor this so that we could
- 5 make sure that every Philadelphia firm
- 6 knows about contracts that are coming up?
- 7 I think it's very important to do business
- 8 with people who do business with us and
- 9 they are our taxpayers. And to help
- 10 employment in our own backyard is so very
- 11 serious.
- 12 DIRECTOR EPPS: So a two-part
- 13 response. I'll respond and then I'll let
- 14 Ms. Burton go where I can't go, and that
- 15 is run a company here in Philadelphia. So
- 16 I have learned from that that part of the
- 17 procurement system requires the contract
- 18 to go to the lowest bid. And it does not
- 19 give much, if any, favoritism to it being
- 20 Philadelphia based. I don't know what
- 21 legalities we would have go through to
- 22 change that, but I think it's something we
- 23 ought to take a look at because we have
- 24 what I'll call a lot of leakage outside of

- 1 Philadelphia that under ideal terms we
- 2 would like to see done differently. We
- 3 have substantial outreach capability and,
- 4 Angela, I'll turn to you and have you
- 5 respond. I'll turn to Angela to respond.
- 6 MS. BURTON: Thank you, Councilman
- 7 and Members of Council. My name is Angela
- 8 Dowd Burton. I am the Executive Director
- 9 for the Office of Economic Opportunity and
- 10 Deputy Commerce Director.
- 11 Councilman, you're asking a
- 12 question with regard to the City's policy
- 13 that endorses local business enterprise.
- 14 And I've worked with and spoken to the
- 15 procurement commission, so I'll speak in
- 16 general terms about that policy, and then
- 17 also the outreach that I believe the
- 18 procurement department will certainly
- 19 share in depth with you next week when
- 20 they testify.
- 21 So there is a preference for doing
- 22 business with companies. Transactions
- 23 that are less than a million dollars,
- 24 local businesses receive a ten-percent

- 1 preference. Transactions over a million
- 2 dollars, local businesses, those that are
- 3 in the 191 zip code receive a five-percent
- 4 preference. And the number of
- 5 transactions that the procurement
- 6 department actually executes with the
- 7 public works, which 70 percent of the
- 8 contracts awarded are awarded to local
- 9 businesses. 80 percent of dollars of
- 10 public works go to businesses. When you
- 11 look at service, supplies, and equipment,
- 12 you, again, have a majority of the
- 13 dollars, almost 68 -- almost 70 percent of
- 14 the dollars that are awarded to those
- 15 companies that are based in Philadelphia.
- 16 Even though it's only 35 percent of the
- 17 contract units.
- 18 So the procurement department has
- 19 met most recently with the Greater
- 20 Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce to get
- 21 the word out, to attract more businesses
- 22 to do business with the City. They also
- 23 participate in the Doing Business in the
- 24 City program that the Office of Economic

- 1 Opportunity runs on a monthly basis. It's
- 2 the fourth Wednesday of the month. This
- 3 is for the public. Fourth Wednesday of
- 4 the Monday, 2:00 to 4:00 at 16th and Arch,
- 5 18th Floor. Procurement participates in
- 6 that program and has done so for the past
- 7 five years. So we are working more
- 8 aggressively together to get the word out
- 9 to a broader business community.
- 10 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: That is
- 11 great. I will have to just say also there
- 12 are other Chambers of Commerce rather than
- 13 just the Greater Philadelphia Chamber. I
- 14 mean, there's the Hispanic Chamber, the
- 15 African American Chamber, and of course
- 16 the Chamber of Commerce where I came from,
- 17 the Greater Northeast Chamber of Commerce.
- 18 So I would urge you to reach out to all of
- 19 the various chambers.
- 20 MS. BURTON: Absolutely. I would
- 21 quickly add that we have strategic
- 22 alliance partnerships with the African
- 23 American, Asian, Hispanic Chambers of
- 24 Commerce, and we'll be happy to come to

- 1 your region of the City and visit other
- 2 districts for Council Members who are
- 3 interested in having their constituents
- 4 learn more about how you do business with
- 5 the City.
- 6 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Also, you
- 7 know, because I live in the Northeast, I
- 8 also act as a Councilman at Large,
- 9 represent the whole City. So I have
- 10 concern about that. But let me hone in a
- 11 little more. There are only two bids on
- 12 this printing contract, both of them from
- 13 New Jersey. This is a city of printers.
- 14 If there's one thing we can talk about is
- 15 -- I mean, it goes all the way back to Ben
- 16 Franklin and beyond. And I know there are
- 17 many printers who would like to have the
- 18 opportunity to bid on this what amounts be
- 19 to a very simple contract, but a very
- 20 important contract for work in the City.
- I also want to share with Mr. Epps
- 22 and his staff that the one thing I thought
- 23 very successful from the viewpoint of the
- 24 Northeast Philadelphia Chamber, is we have

- 1 a person who handled the regional area,
- 2 and her name was Sandy King. She did an
- 3 excellent job. Outstanding job. But I
- 4 will have to say she really had many, many
- 5 more clients and opportunity than I think
- 6 she could physically get to. Is there any
- 7 thought in time to have more Sandy Kings,
- 8 more representatives of the Commerce
- 9 Department that actually goes door to door
- 10 in the neighborhoods and the shopping
- 11 centers?
- 12 DIRECTOR EPPS: The answer is yes,
- 13 they are starred, and the reality is we
- 14 are balanced in our allocation based upon
- 15 the ability to participate in the
- 16 challenge affordability of the City, so
- 17 yes.
- 18 MS. FEGELY: Karen Fegely, Deputy
- 19 Commerce Director. You were speaking
- 20 about Sandy in past tense. She's still
- 21 doing it.
- 22 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Yeah.
- MS. FEGELY: And we have just added
- 24 one person to our business services team.

- 1 So we do have our business services
- 2 managers that are geographically dispersed
- 3 around the City. That new person is not
- 4 dedicated to the Northeast but will be --
- 5 you know, allows us to just split up the
- 6 whole City better among the team.
- 7 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: And one
- 8 last follow-up. The list of local
- 9 businesses, can you -- for procurement,
- 10 can you share that with us so we can also
- 11 take a look?
- MS. BURTON: Well, we have to work
- 13 with the Procurement Commissioner who is
- 14 right over there. We'll get the list for
- 15 you.
- 16 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank you
- 17 very much. Mr. Chairman.
- 18 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you.
- 19 Thank you, Councilman.
- 20 Councilman Sanchez.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 22 Thank all of you, and really thank Mr.
- 23 Epps who has the responsibility of
- 24 visiting, I guess, all the commercial

- 1 corridors. Have you gotten through them
- 2 all yet?
- 3 DIRECTOR EPPS: Not all. Not all.
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: You
- 5 still got some left?
- 6 DIRECTOR EPPS: You just see more
- 7 of me than others. But I got a lot more
- 8 to do.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: I
- 10 hope that's based on need. Your
- 11 business --
- 12 DIRECTOR EPPS: As I said to you, I
- 13 learned a lot of your district last week.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 15 Yes. No. And I appreciate folks coming
- 16 out. So, you know, we have been talking
- 17 about, you know, how do we begin to think
- 18 outside the box and focus Commerce
- 19 Department strength on its strengths and
- 20 look at what ways we can leverage the
- 21 limited resources that the Commerce
- 22 Department invest. One of the areas you
- 23 and I have talked about and I want to
- 24 focus in -- start off commercial corridors

- 1 and we'll move to other areas, has been in
- 2 part because the Mayor has made it a point
- 3 that everybody should have a Passyunk
- 4 Avenue, and we all agree. You know, is
- 5 the Department, particularly on the
- 6 capital side, and I have mentioned this to
- 7 you before, what is the limitation with us
- 8 partnering with our robust commercial
- 9 corridor managers and allowing them to do
- 10 some of those capital projects that are
- 11 behind schedule?
- 12 DIRECTOR EPPS: Well, I could give
- 13 you a hundred-and-one-day answer or I can
- 14 turn it over to the person who is more
- 15 steeped in that history that I. So I'll
- 16 turn it over to Ms. Fegely.
- 17 MS. FEGELY: Hi, Councilwoman. So
- 18 we have -- you and I have talked about
- 19 this before and this is not a new topic
- 20 for anyone here to think about, right, how
- 21 to get our capital projects to move
- 22 quicker. We are grateful that at
- 23 council's direction we are able to direct
- 24 five million dollars in capital budget

- 1 dollars towards commercial corridors each
- 2 year. And we have been trying to try out
- 3 -- think outside the box and different --
- 4 you know, try different ways to do them.
- 5 So a typical full-on street scape project,
- 6 right, with curbs and sidewalks and trees
- 7 and benches and lights, it costs -- we
- 8 figure to do about five blocks on average,
- 9 probably costs about three million dollars
- 10 and takes about three years when we talk
- 11 about from beginning to end.
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 13 Unless we think outside the box.
- 14 MS. FEGELY: Unless we think
- 15 outside the box. And so what we have been
- 16 trying to do is take some different
- 17 approaches. But I think -- we need to
- 18 find more. I'm open to ideas. But we
- 19 have started partnering more with the
- 20 Streets Department, the Water Department.
- 21 Say okay, are you already going into an
- 22 area. Because if a project is already
- 23 underway, let's add some beautification
- 24 elements to that. Some things that, you

- 1 know, maybe aren't just about traffic and
- 2 safety, but maybe are about the street
- 3 scape and the corridor. So we're trying
- 4 to leverage those opportunities as much as
- 5 possible.
- 6 We are working with some of our --
- 7 the City's outside agencies or quasi
- 8 agencies like PIDC, and actually at your
- 9 recent suggestion, we've contacted PRA to
- 10 also see how we can use the Redevelopment
- 11 Authority's sort of workforce and
- 12 contracting process to move some faster.
- 13 In some cases we have also contracted with
- 14 the CDC or -- you know, organization on
- 15 the ground. So far it has not proved very
- 16 successful.
- 17 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 18 Okay. So that's what I need to know.
- 19 What are the barriers that impede --
- 20 because some of these guys are developers.
- 21 They do development and they do
- 22 construction. So is it -- is it the
- 23 restriction on our capital dollars that
- 24 impedes your ability to get the

1 projects --2 MS. FEGELY: No. No. It's really 3 -- I think one, it is about capacity, 4 right? So you want to make sure that the 5 organization we're contracting with has 6 on-staff capacity to manage a construction The other issue is that there --7 project. when they're doing a project that's in the 8 9 public right-of-way, they still need to go through all of the approvals and 10 11 clearances and reviews through the Streets 12 Department, the utilities, you know, all of that stuff. And so we just haven't 13 found that when it's being managed by, you 14 know, a private organization that it 15 16 necessarily happens quicker, and we think it may actually be a little slower than 17 18 having our own Street Department --

22 MS. FEGELY: Well --

19

20

21

Karen.

23 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: It

COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:

They cannot be slower than three years,

24 took me three years to lobby for a

- 1 contract and then I got to wait three
- 2 years. I'm two years in saying folks it's
- 3 coming, it's coming, it's coming. It
- 4 can't be. You know, I think this is an
- 5 important conversation as we talk about
- 6 procurement and kind of reforming all this
- 7 stuff. You know, is it that we need to
- 8 parcel out -- so I understand the street
- 9 scape stuff. What other things, you know,
- 10 historic improvement stuff -- what other
- 11 things can we parcel out in a way that
- 12 makes sense to get kind of the money on
- 13 the ground? Because one of the things,
- 14 you know, and I'm sure you have heard it
- 15 out there, we heard it a little bit around
- 16 reliable contractors, you know, the
- 17 paperwork. And we heard paperwork,
- 18 paperwork, paper like three or four times,
- 19 including all of our quasi organizations.
- 20 It's -- you know, you can't be Commerce
- 21 Department best practices and your
- 22 contracting is not good. I mean, it's
- 23 just not the right messaging. So --
- 24 DIRECTOR EPPS: So again, the first

- 1 blush, it's not the Commerce Department,
- 2 it's the City's processes.
- 3 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: We
- 4 agree.
- 5 DIRECTOR EPPS: We are -- so I'm
- 6 taking a tried-and-true approach and going
- 7 to form many cross-functional task forces
- 8 to challenge the status quo. And one of
- 9 those will be on the way the City
- 10 departments engage with one other to
- 11 deliver services. Karen and Brian
- 12 Abernathy will be the co-chairs of it and
- 13 every function that touches a community
- 14 project will be involved, and the issue is
- 15 to take out steps to simply reduce and
- 16 speed up. The first meeting will take
- 17 place some time between now and May 15th
- 18 and there will begin -- about an action
- 19 plan that will challenge the status quo.
- 20 It probably won't be as far outside the
- 21 box as one would like because of some of
- 22 the historical experiences that we'll also
- 23 have to test.
- 24 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: I

- 1 just think, again, as we talk about more
- 2 borrowing and capital stuff, this Council
- 3 has been committed. We put five million
- 4 dollars. Sometimes we try to up it more.
- 5 But it's just there three, four, five
- 6 years out and so -- so I look forward --
- 7 DIRECTOR EPPS: I completely agree
- 8 with you. I've learned it's taking way
- 9 too long.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: I'm
- 11 just going to continue to --
- 12 DIRECTOR EPPS: Keep pushing.
- 13 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: I
- 14 will. No problems with that.
- 15 DIRECTOR EPPS: I have no doubt.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 17 Let's talk a little bit around -- again,
- 18 this is a reform streamlining and I know
- 19 the Revenue Department approved these for
- 20 purposes of revenue projections. But what
- 21 is the Commerce role going to be in
- 22 streamlining all of the generous tax
- 23 credit legislation that we put forth? So
- 24 whether it's JumpStart, whether it's tax

- 1 credit for returning citizens, veterans,
- 2 the new job creation. Again, as you talk
- 3 to businesses, the ones who know about it,
- 4 you got to submit the forms, you got to
- 5 wait for the year to go, then you got to
- 6 submit your payroll stuff. What role are
- 7 you going to have in streamlining that?
- 8 Because I feel like we go out there, we
- 9 fight for all of these tax credits, Philly
- 10 First stuff, and the process is that what
- 11 makes it easy for revenue and not -- can
- 12 these all be in one form? Some of them
- 13 are asking the questions and submitted
- 14 differently.
- MS. FEGELY: I totally agree. And
- 16 I think that -- everyone recognizes there
- 17 are improvements to be made, and I do
- 18 think that our interdepartmental task
- 19 force is going to tackle some of those
- 20 issues.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ: Is
- 22 someone from revenue going to sit at the
- 23 table so that --
- MS. FEGELY: Absolutely. Yeah.

- 1 It's all about making things business
- 2 friendly. What little things can we
- 3 change, what big things can we change to
- 4 make things, you know, provide better
- 5 service to businesses.
- 6 DIRECTOR EPPS: And we start with
- 7 the question of forms. We always start
- 8 with the question does there have to be a
- 9 form. I mean, can some of this stuff be
- 10 done, you know, using technology?
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 12 Different forms.
- 13 DIRECTOR EPPS: That's right. So
- 14 we will address all of that.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN QUINONES-SANCHEZ:
- 16 Okay. Thank you, Chair.
- 17 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you
- 18 Councilwoman.
- 19 Councilman Green.
- 20 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Thank you, Mr.
- 21 Chair. Mr. Apps, I want to congratulate
- 22 you on your new position in the public
- 23 sector and your work already. I know
- 24 Councilwoman Parker talked about your work

- 1 in reference to Cardone, but I also want
- 2 to offer congratulations on your
- 3 successful ability to work along withe the
- 4 Mayor to keep Aramark in the City of
- 5 Philadelphia. I think that demonstrates
- 6 the ability for the public sector to work
- 7 quickly.
- 8 Councilwoman Parker talked about --
- 9 well, I think you provided kind of a
- 10 snapshot of assessment of various entities
- 11 when the City, from your perspective, in
- 12 their ability to be either diverse in the
- 13 C-suite procurement, staffing and others.
- 14 Can you give a perspective in reference to
- 15 what additional steps need to be taken
- once that snapshot has been produced.
- 17 DIRECTOR EPPS: Yes. Let me go
- 18 back to the comment about Aramark.
- 19 Nothing gets done by one person. Two of
- 20 the people of Commerce, Duane Bumb and
- 21 Sara Merriman were at the forefront of
- 22 that. And one other comment I want to
- 23 make about it is, these private
- 24 institutions have mastered the art of

- 1 leveraging one entity, one city against
- 2 the other to extract maximum return. So
- 3 to the Councilwoman who talked about these
- 4 aggressive incentives, I could make you an
- 5 argument we don't have enough because for
- 6 every one we win, we're losing one also
- 7 because our package is not as competitive
- 8 as others. And so when we start with a
- 9 challenge, you know, a debatable public
- 10 education system, you put legitimate high
- 11 taxes on top it. You compensate for that
- 12 with incentives. And I contend that
- 13 portfolio is not all that great in
- 14 relation to others.
- 15 COUNCILMAN GREEN: And let me just
- 16 follow up on that point. Has there been
- 17 conversation with the Wolf administration
- 18 to do -- when you talk about New Jersey,
- 19 I'm very cognizant of the issues they're
- 20 having in New Jersey. In some ways they
- 21 are stealing the Commonwealth's lunch in
- 22 reference to the incentives they're
- 23 providing.
- 24 DIRECTOR EPPS: That's correct.

- 1 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Every week I'm
- 2 at a different corporation, business,
- 3 talking about different issues. And what
- 4 I have been hearing about New Jersey over
- 5 and over again from the Sixers, Subaru,
- 6 other development opportunities in New
- 7 Jersey. So has that conversation
- 8 occurred, been ongoing with the Wolf
- 9 administration?
- 10 DIRECTOR EPPS: The answer is yes,
- 11 it is. And quite frankly, both at the
- 12 state and city level, our response is
- 13 going to be we'll go after this one, we're
- 14 not going to go after that one because the
- 15 return on investment, our job creation is
- 16 not enough for us to use our challenge
- 17 resources. So we are going to choose to
- 18 let some go by.
- 19 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Back to the
- 20 original question in reference to the next
- 21 steps on that snapshot.
- 22 DIRECTOR EPPS: I did not forget.
- 23 That's my favorite subject. Like anything
- 24 else, it starts with will and desire. And

- 1 so the good news in that experience was we
- 2 did the assessment. The bad news is that
- 3 out of a 160 members of the Chamber of
- 4 Commerce Board of Directors, only 50
- 5 institutions responded. So that told me
- 6 -- and I was a bit cynical about it --
- 7 two-thirds of them had nothing but bad
- 8 news and so they chose to keep the bad
- 9 news to themselves and did not report.
- 10 All right. So it's hard to change a
- 11 system voluntarily unless you want to
- 12 change it. And we did not have any kind
- 13 of mandates. In some cases, the City has
- 14 the better opportunity to mandate change
- 15 than the Chamber of Commerce did. So we,
- 16 the City, the administration -- Council
- 17 will have to choose the degree in which,
- 18 I'll use this term, bully pulpit, to
- 19 effect the change in this area. I argue
- 20 we need to raise the bar on how we're
- 21 willing to stand strong to get the
- 22 outcomes we expect.
- 23 COUNCILMAN GREEN: I cannot agree
- 24 more. I have said several times in this

- 1 chamber since my short time here that the
- 2 City of Philadelphia needs a Maynert
- 3 moment, Maynert being Maynert Jackson, in
- 4 reference to having that type of will,
- 5 getting things done. Without the will,
- 6 things will not occur.
- 7 Along those same lines, I want to
- 8 talk about -- this is for Ms. Dowd Burton,
- 9 and also I see the Procurement
- 10 Commissioner is here -- talk about the
- 11 work you're doing together, collectively
- 12 about trying to get the word out. It
- 13 seems like we've been doing the same
- 14 things over and over again. And
- 15 although we have been making better
- 16 results, it's still at a small level. So
- 17 what creative things are we going to be
- 18 doing going forward to really increase MWB
- 19 participation. And if the Procurement
- 20 Commissioner could come to the table as
- 21 well.
- 22 MS. BURTON: And while the
- 23 Procurement Commissioner is approaching,
- 24 I'll begin. One of the things the Office

- 1 of Economic Opportunity launched this year
- 2 was a benchmarking, I'll say initiative
- 3 with five cities and five states around
- 4 the country. Our goal is to understand
- 5 what kinds of steps Atlanta, Chicago,
- 6 Baltimore, New York are taking -- and
- 7 others are taking in order to sort of
- 8 refresh their participation program. Some
- 9 are a lot broader than ours. Some of them
- 10 are a lot deeper, they're older than ours.
- 11 And so one of the things that we really
- 12 want to do is expand our outreach locally,
- 13 but also look at how other states like New
- 14 York and Illinois and Georgia, Delaware,
- 15 and New Jersey are reaching out in their
- 16 markets. So we're going to be using the
- 17 programs that finance has elaborated on.
- 18 One of the things that they are doing now
- 19 is sending out RFP alerts. So you get
- 20 registered on E-Contract Philly and if
- 21 you're interested in particular business,
- 22 you're getting alerts of those RFPs. And
- 23 the procurement department has a bidders
- 24 list alert now that we have not

- 1 traditionally had. I think it's maybe a
- 2 year old. So there are some electronic
- 3 things that we're doing. There's some
- 4 physical things that we're doing to be out
- 5 and about in the communities. I mentioned
- 6 to the councilman that we're interested in
- 7 not only doing -- having -- doing business
- 8 with the city program downtown, but out in
- 9 the districts so that we're reaching more
- 10 of the businesses where they are.
- 11 COUNCILMAN GREEN: I mean, that
- 12 sounds nice. I think e-mail alerts is
- 13 good and doing a study of what other
- 14 cities is doing is also good, but that's
- 15 kind of on the periphery. I guess my
- 16 concern is that we're going -- this body
- 17 has been asked to vote on a sugar
- 18 sweetened beverage tax that would provide
- 19 significant dollars for parks, recreation,
- 20 libraries and other projects and a rebuild
- 21 initiative. To me that's a significant
- 22 capital program and opportunity for
- 23 working with local and businesses active
- 24 in that work. And it seems to me we're

- 1 kind of dancing around the same issues. I
- 2 don't think it's really fair for Mr. Epps
- 3 to be put on the spot because he's still
- 4 new to the City, as well as Mr. Atkinson.
- 5 But it seems like we're dancing around the
- 6 same stuff over and over again.
- 7 And what I see from some of those
- 8 initiatives you're talking about is that
- 9 businesses go through what I call the
- 10 wheel of unfortune. I come down to a
- 11 meeting downtown, I leave my business, I
- 12 go to this program, that program, that
- 13 program, talk to this person, talk to this
- 14 person, talk to this person. They go
- 15 through the wheel of unfortune that I call
- 16 and they say well, why did I even go to
- 17 the workshop or the event when I could
- 18 have been at my business, trying to grow
- 19 my existing business with my existing
- 20 customers. And I think that's why people
- 21 get discouraged to participating in some
- 22 of these activities, because they don't
- 23 see a real benefit in going through that
- 24 wheel of unfortune.

1 DIRECTOR EPPS: So, Councilman 2 Green, in this area I will pass on the notion that I'm new because this has been 3 4 at the forefront of my first hundred days, because if there is the rebuild, we have 5 6 to make sure, and you can guarantee that OEO and all other parts and the manager 7 director's office, we have already had 8 9 many meetings to talk about we must, we will ensure a significant different 10 11 outcome than what we've historically had 12 because -- where and with whom the money 13 is going to be spent and in what neighborhoods it's intended to be. 14 the workforce side, the appropriate 15 16 conversations are being had and on the procurement side the appropriate goals are 17 18 being set, and strategies are being put in 19 place to ensure that what I call the pre-construction phase, the construction 20 21 phase, and even the post-construction 22 phase have a much higher level of 23 participation than we have historically 24 had.

- 1 Now, one of the things that I'm
- 2 being taught is to pay attention to the
- 3 disparity study. And in some cases, the
- 4 data would say -- whether we like it or
- 5 not, they would say that we are where we
- 6 should be. But we don't buy that. We
- 7 think we must do better and I guarantee
- 8 you we will do better.
- 9 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Well, I do have
- 10 faith with you being in that role. Thank
- 11 you.
- 12 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 13 Council.
- 14 Councilwoman Gym.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Hello. Thank
- 16 you very much. You know, per my
- 17 colleagues' questions, I think I want to
- 18 focus in on two vehicles to take a look at
- 19 how we expand participation. And they
- 20 start with the two different registries.
- 21 And I guess one of the questions I have is
- 22 to the extent in which the Commerce
- 23 Department, in particular, is controlling
- 24 the First Source registry. So this is the

- 1 registry for local Philadelphians. Is
- 2 that within the Commerce Department's
- 3 purview?
- 4 DIRECTOR EPPS: My Chief of Staff
- 5 is our First Source expert, Sylvie Howard.
- 6 She'll respond to that question.
- 7 MS. HOWARD: Good afternoon. My
- 8 name is Sylvie Howard. I'm Chief of Staff
- 9 of the Commerce Department. Yes, the
- 10 First Source registry is -- we are the
- 11 designated department for that.
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: When did you
- 13 become the designated department?
- 14 MS. HOWARD: I think shortly after
- 15 legislation was passed. Around 2012, '13.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Okay. So is
- 17 there a First Source registry? And how
- 18 many businesses or individuals are
- 19 indicated -- are in it right now?
- 20 MS. HOWARD: So we utilize
- 21 Philadelphia Works as our designated
- 22 agency for the registry. They use -- they
- 23 have a base of folks who are on
- 24 unemployment or become employed and we --

- 1 we refer to them because we can't keep a
- 2 registry with the capacity we have. They
- 3 already have such a thing. And they can
- 4 filter by Philadelphia residents. So what
- 5 we have in place is a memorandum of
- 6 understanding, an agreement that folks go
- 7 to Philadelphia Works and they refer
- 8 individuals to people who have a First
- 9 Source agreement.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And do we know
- 11 how many First Source jobs have actually
- 12 been filled by Philadelphians?
- MS. HOWARD: So at this point we
- 14 are monitoring two projects that have tax
- 15 increment financing that fall under First
- 16 Source, and that's the Gallery and the
- 17 W/Element Hotel. And there's no job
- 18 creation yet because they're still under
- 19 construction. And then in terms of the
- 20 CDBG funding, we're working with OHCD.
- 21 Because that's federal funding, they have,
- 22 it's called section three requirements
- 23 that trump First Source, but they actually
- 24 do under section three make an effort to

- 1 hire public housing residents. So we
- 2 actually will be submitting a report at
- 3 the end of April and there's about 400 or
- 4 so under that. But there's none under the
- 5 tax increment financing yet.
- 6 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: So you'll submit
- 7 a report in April, but how many reports
- 8 have been submitted to Council?
- 9 MS. HOWARD: None to date. We have
- 10 been implementing all the processes, and
- 11 because we were not aware of any
- 12 implement, we have not submitted a report
- 13 yet.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: The law was
- 15 passed in -- it was introduced in 2012 and
- 16 passed when?
- MS. HOWARD: I'll have to get back
- 18 to you on that one. I'm not exactly sure.
- 19 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: But in the years
- 20 that it has been in place, we have
- 21 submitted zero reports so far?
- 22 MS. HOWARD: That's correct. We
- 23 have been working on establishing the
- 24 systems for it.

- 1 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And we do not
- 2 have a local registry. We work with the
- 3 state registry.
- 4 MS. HOWARD: The state -- the
- 5 Philadelphia Works filter this by City
- 6 residents.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Understood. And
- 8 there have been no documented jobs as a
- 9 result of the First Source legislation
- 10 because they haven't been submitted yet,
- 11 is that right?
- 12 MS. HOWARD: What we have is the
- 13 number of jobs that -- section three
- 14 counts under First Source, according to
- 15 our law department. So we have those
- 16 numbers, but those are the only ones.
- 17 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Okay. So that's
- 18 another indication of where we're
- 19 struggling on getting just basic
- 20 employment. I think my councilman really
- 21 did a nice job, I guess, in the creative
- 22 name of wheel of misfortune. But, you
- 23 know, it's one of the areas where we have
- 24 a vehicle at our fingertips but it isn't

- 1 being put to use. It's actually law, but
- 2 we're struggling to make that happen. But
- 3 to the extent that we can help make that
- 4 become a truly robust vehicle to be able
- 5 to track what is actually happening with
- 6 residents.
- 7 The second question that I have
- 8 around registry is the MWB registry,
- 9 obviously. And so, you know, there is the
- 10 commitment that the income from the City
- 11 contract will go from 302 to 320 million.
- 12 Are we on track for FY16? Do you know
- 13 where we're going to on FY16?
- 14 MS. BURTON: So for the first two
- 15 quarters of --
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Yeah, 190.
- 17 Where are we going to end up if those are
- 18 the numbers by FY16?
- 19 MS. BURTON: It depends on how many
- 20 more contracts we put in place. Those are
- 21 commitments for contracts that have been
- 22 awarded.
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Are we on goal?
- 24 Is it between 302 and 320? Is it below

- 1 302? Where would we -- I mean, we're
- 2 third quarter almost.
- 3 MS. BURTON: So 190 million dollars
- 4 have been awarded midyear. So if we
- 5 replicate the volume of contracts awarded
- 6 and the value that were awarded the second
- 7 half of this year, then we'll be at our
- 8 goal line or slightly above.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And what was
- 10 that goal line FY16?
- 11 MS. BURTON: About 320.
- 12 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Okay. So it's
- 13 FY17 at 320. So there's not increase
- 14 between '16 and '17?
- MS. BURTON: So we're looking at --
- 16 I'm sorry. We were at 302 million awarded
- in 2015. So we'll be slightly above 302
- 18 million if our goal is to sustain where we
- 19 were and we're spending the same amount of
- 20 money that we were. Because our goal for
- 21 '15 and '16 was 30 percent.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Well, 302
- 23 million isn't a 30-percent increase
- 24 though. You're saying that your goal is

- 1 to see a 30-percent increase?
- MS. BURTON: 30 percent of what we
- 3 spend will be awarded to minorities and
- 4 women.
- 5 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: So how would you
- 6 then make the projection to 320 which is a
- 7 fairly significant jump?
- 8 MS. BURTON: So our goal will be
- 9 increasing from 30 percent in fiscal year
- 10 '16 to 35 percent in fiscal year '17. And
- 11 so we'll be seeing those projections on
- 12 that goal.
- 13 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And I guess the
- 14 vehicle to make sure that that happens is
- 15 the MWB registry, right? Because those
- 16 contracts can only count if those
- 17 businesses are actually in the registry.
- MS. BURTON: That's correct.
- 19 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: I guess some
- 20 questions about when we look at the
- 21 registry and sort of what's been going on.
- 22 As we know, like contract procurement,
- 23 while the money may have expanded, the
- 24 percentage of African American businesses

- 1 has sharply declined. There has been an
- 2 increase in the number of -- I'm not
- 3 talking about the registry, by the way,
- 4 I'm talking about incomes and contract
- 5 dollars assets.
- 6 MS. BURTON: Contracts awarded.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Right. And I
- 8 guess I'm really concerned about seeing a
- 9 significant expansion in that area and
- 10 wondering how specifically you're going to
- 11 do that. And, you know, one area to just
- 12 flag for you is that, you know, you divide
- 13 between utilization and availability, and
- 14 I assume that approximations towards
- 15 utilization is slightly better than
- 16 approximation towards availability. But
- 17 if you look at Asian American businesses,
- 18 for example, we're barely approximating
- 19 availability and not utilization, so that
- 20 would be an area to look at. But how else
- 21 are you looking at expanding the registry
- 22 in a meaningful way so that you could
- 23 possibly get to 35 percent?
- MS. BURTON: So we're not so much

- 1 looking at expanding the registry,
- 2 although that's a critical part. That's
- 3 like the heart beat of the Office of
- 4 Economic Opportunity. What we're really
- 5 looking at is encouraging more minority
- 6 and women-owned business to bid and win
- 7 contracts as primes. And those are larger
- 8 portions of contracts that are being
- 9 awarded and benefitting those businesses.
- 10 So our trend over the last few years has
- 11 been more companies, minority-owned,
- 12 women-owned businesses are winning
- 13 contracts. They're larger contracts. And
- 14 they're operating as prime contractors.
- 15 DIRECTOR EPPS: Also, in the area
- 16 of professional services, we are -- we
- 17 have significant opportunity for more
- 18 contract awards and that's architects,
- 19 engineers, legal, financial services.
- 20 Those areas where there is capacity, no
- 21 matter the ethnicity, that we can do more
- 22 and that's one of the areas in which we
- 23 can see the ability to increase the spin
- 24 number.

1 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And just hoping that the Department, if you could consider 2 the registry to be the heart beat of OEO 3 4 that, you know, the representation around 5 the diversity really needs to be taken a look at in a significant. And to the 6 extent that we can use these vehicles --7 you know, we do have the tools to measure 8 9 accountability, how we're progressing towards it. But if First Source is not 10 really in play yet and hopefully will be, 11 12 but, you know, needing this registry to 13 reflect and be a measure of how we get to 14 where we want to be. 15 DIRECTOR EPPS: Let me just say one thing about the registry, and it goes back 16 to what Councilman Taubenberger talked 17 18 We could expand the registry in a 19 way that would be conflictual for Philadelphians. And what I mean by that 20 21 is, some of the goals that were initially 22 talked about about registry expansion 23 would push us outside the capacity of 24 qualified vendors in Philadelphia.

- 1 end up in Delaware and Maryland and New
- 2 York and that's not doing us any good. So
- 3 we want to go deeper in our existing
- 4 contracts and be prudent about registry
- 5 expansion to where it benefits
- 6 Philadelphians. Let New York take care of
- 7 itself. We need to get more business into
- 8 the hands, be it contracts or employees
- 9 who reside in Philadelphia. So I'm not
- 10 interested in expanding the registry to
- 11 the point just to make numbers. It does
- 12 not benefit us.
- 13 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER:
- 14 Understood. And for clarity, I think the
- 15 issue around the one area that I find
- 16 around Asian Americans is that we're not
- 17 expanding it to utilization. We're only
- 18 looking at it in terms of we're barely
- 19 meeting goals around just availability.
- 20 MS. BURTON: And we do recognize
- 21 that we have different components. We
- 22 have the Asian business community, the
- 23 Hispanic business community that are
- 24 representing about ten percent of our

- 1 registry each. So those two represent
- 2 only 20 percent of the registry. We're
- 3 working with each of the chambers to
- 4 encourage their companies to seek
- 5 certification. We're working with the
- 6 Eastern Minority Supplier Development
- 7 Council to offer a discount on the cost of
- 8 getting these small businesses certified
- 9 so that they can be a part of the
- 10 registry.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Understood. And
- 12 I'll finish by saying one last thing,
- 13 which is, I would encourage the Department
- 14 to look beyond the Chambers of Commerce.
- 15 It is really important. I think that they
- 16 are valuable additions, but if they have
- 17 only gotten us this far, it is really
- 18 important for us to go and look beyond the
- 19 Chambers of Commerce to reach out into
- 20 other venues with other entities that may
- 21 not be able to access those chambers.
- 22 They're not the only thing that's here and
- 23 I want to be cautious not to limit ourself
- 24 for that. And I will wait for the second

- 1 round.
- 2 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 3 Councilwoman.
- 4 Councilman Domb.
- 5 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Good afternoon.
- 6 DIRECTOR EPPS: Good afternoon.
- 7 COUNCILMAN DOMB: And good luck.
- 8 And I've known you from a previous life,
- 9 both of us, but now we're here.
- 10 DIRECTOR EPPS: We volunteered. I
- 11 volunteered, you elected.
- 12 COUNCILMAN DOMB: I just have two
- 13 quick questions. One is in the area of
- 14 technology. We have 14,000 jobs in tech
- 15 and I think it's a tremendous opportunity
- 16 for us to build that whole area. Do you
- 17 need more resources in your department in
- 18 order to do that or do you feel that you
- 19 have enough right now?
- 20 DIRECTOR EPPS: Well, of course one
- 21 can always use more resources, but we do
- 22 have a plan for 2017 that we believe will
- 23 increase our focus, tenacity and results
- on improving our startup technology phase

- 1 one business initiatives that will get us
- 2 better results. I can assure, at some
- 3 point in the future, we'll be asking for
- 4 more resources. But for now, I think we
- 5 need to do a better job with what we have
- 6 and I think we can get a better outcome.
- 7 Commerce was instrumental last year and it
- 8 got approved recently, Keystone Innovation
- 9 Zone coming from west of the river,
- 10 straight down Market Street to 2nd and
- 11 Nerd Street to induce through incentives
- 12 people to reside in that quarter. That's
- 13 one of the things.
- Some of the other things we're
- doing in Commerce, we went to South by
- 16 Southwest this year for the first time.
- 17 So we're doing a better job of marketing
- 18 Philadelphia as a startup. One of the
- 19 indicators that things are kind of
- 20 breaking our way is in the last couple
- 21 years, the retention rate of college grads
- 22 has gone from 22 percent to 44 percent.
- 23 So that's an indicator that we are at
- 24 least building a better talent pipeline.

- 1 So things like that give me encouragement
- 2 that we'll see some better results and
- 3 then we'll build up that and yes,
- 4 resources will be a part of it.
- 5 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Because, you
- 6 know, you're one department of government
- 7 that has a tremendous return on
- 8 investment. Because building the base is
- 9 key for us, bringing more taxes, bringing
- 10 more people here and more people sharing
- 11 the service. So if you need something,
- 12 please come back to us on that.
- DIRECTOR EPPS: I guarantee you
- 14 that.
- 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Second question.
- 16 You know, there's 21, 22, 23 different
- 17 taxes. In your opinion, which one or two
- 18 taxes are the biggest problems we have to
- 19 attract business here and keep business
- 20 here.
- 21 DIRECTOR EPPS: So two parts --
- 22 three parts. It's been said a number of
- 23 times that I chaired a tax task force
- 24 2009. It's now 15 -- what is this? '16

- 1 going on '17. We have not done enough
- 2 fast enough to embrace those
- 3 recommendations. Number two, many of
- 4 these cost functional task forces that we
- 5 are forming, one of them is around
- 6 taxation. So Commerce, along with
- 7 revenue, along with finance are going to
- 8 the table now to come up with an
- 9 evaluation of present and recommended
- 10 changes to tax policy that will put us in
- 11 a more competitive situation.
- 12 But I'll answer your question, it
- is the business privilege tax and the wage
- 14 tax that have historically and continued
- 15 to make us noncompetitive when we go to
- 16 retain or more yet, recruit businesses.
- 17 They don't want to true up the cost of
- 18 their salary base for the -- you know,
- 19 \$100,000 job that got to give somebody a
- 20 \$3,700 raise. If they don't work here,
- 21 they're going -- don't live here -- I'm
- 22 sorry, they don't work here and now they
- 23 want to move the job to Philadelphia.
- 24 That's the -- and the cost of doing

- 1 business here is higher than surrounding
- 2 counties, southern New Jersey and other
- 3 places. So business privilege tax and
- 4 wage tax. But we're going to take a clean
- 5 sheet of paper and come back over the next
- 6 few months with some recommendations about
- 7 how, over time, to make us more
- 8 competitive.
- 9 COUNCILMAN DOMB: That's great.
- 10 Thank you very much. Thank you.
- 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 12 you, Councilman.
- 13 Councilwoman Blackwell.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you.
- 15 Good evening and thank you for all that
- 16 you are doing, and certainly I would love
- 17 to say I haven't met with you but we worry
- 18 you all every day. Just this morning we
- 19 were called out and I don't usually
- 20 mention to you Market Street. But we were
- 21 called out by a gentleman at 60th and
- 22 Market, 63rd, who talked about when are we
- 23 going to get our corridor managed and look
- 24 at this. We have a meeting tonight with

- 1 regard to a bar they want to open that's
- 2 wreaking havoc in the neighborhood. He
- 3 talked about -- right on Market Street
- 4 about issues underneath the, you know, the
- 5 new el and the new big posts they have
- 6 trash next to -- on all sides of each post
- 7 that he worries somebody could drop
- 8 something from the el and cause a problem.
- 9 And it's just, we're doing a lot and we
- 10 appreciate what we're trying to do,
- 11 especially in west and southwest, but we
- 12 have got to still consider that our
- 13 corridors are really -- all our main
- 14 corridors are really, really important.
- 15 And the other thing, which -- that
- 16 I wanted to mention that you all know,
- 17 Philadelphia is really a destination
- 18 point, but we have got to find a way to
- 19 get more done with regard to monitoring,
- 20 because if we can build big projects and
- 21 we find out by accident that we're -- that
- they're not being monitored, then we loose
- 23 it. We do all this work to get laws done,
- 24 make laws, say they have to meet these

- 1 goals. And then when they don't meet them
- 2 and big institutions and big companies and
- 3 they don't do it, we're still in trouble.
- 4 So we look forward to working with you on
- 5 that. That's one of the main issues that
- 6 we need to resolve.
- 7 DIRECTOR EPPS: So I would like to
- 8 make a comment back to you, Councilwoman
- 9 Blackwell, and immediately take Councilman
- 10 Domb up on his offer. So I asked Ms.
- 11 Fegely to prepare for me today a
- 12 projection over the next four years on
- 13 what the budget calls for and all of the
- 14 programs that we do for corridors, and
- 15 then to tell me what it is she would like
- 16 to have that is not yet in the five-year
- 17 plan. And I have planned to come around
- 18 to you in September to see if I can get
- 19 some help. I'm going to start today and
- 20 let you know it's coming. So we would
- 21 like to do more in the corridors, all
- 22 right, streetscape, improvement, security
- 23 cameras, and other programs beyond what we
- 24 have been allocated for. We will respect

- 1 this year's budget, but we're going to
- 2 start early to let you know what it is
- 3 we're going to have for next year so we
- 4 can get at it faster, because the gap
- 5 between the developed part of Philadelphia
- 6 and the other part is getting wider and
- 7 part of this administration's goals, which
- 8 we are fully committed to, is to do
- 9 everything we can to close that gap.
- 10 As it relates to compliance, you
- 11 are absolutely correct. I have been on
- 12 six corridor visits and I have got 12 more
- on my calendar now and will want to get
- 14 more. One of the problems we have in
- 15 every department is, we can do a better
- 16 job of up holding the laws that are on the
- 17 book and working more cohesively to ensure
- 18 that our citizens and our businesses are
- 19 getting what they expect from government.
- 20 And we can just do a better job. We know
- 21 that. Now it's going to test our will.
- 22 Are we serious, are we just talking.
- 23 Because in order to make the change, we
- 24 all will have to do it. City Council,

- 1 Police, Water, L&I, Commerce and others.
- 2 I don't mean to name them all but whatever
- 3 the problem is, it's mutifactional. It
- 4 impacts the corridor, it impacts business,
- 5 it impacts neighborhood, it impacts trust,
- 6 and these corridor tours are teaching me
- 7 what it is we need to do now. Are we able
- 8 to do it will be a different story.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL:
- 10 Absolutely. We thank you. We understand
- 11 what this issue of political will is, and
- 12 we think yours is going to be one of the
- 13 most exciting departments.
- 14 DIRECTOR EPPS: So do we.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: And we
- 16 look forward to working with you all.
- 17 Thank you.
- 18 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 19 Councilwoman.
- 20 Councilwoman Reynolds Brown.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Good afternoon
- 22 and welcome to these proceedings, Harold
- 23 Epps. I will echo the sense of optimism
- 24 and a new wave of hope that I have with

- 1 your leadership and your already proven
- 2 track record on the private side of the
- 3 ledger, and how do know what political
- 4 will looks like and why tenacity is going
- 5 to matter as you seek to make what I would
- 6 characterize as a paradigm shift in many
- 7 parts of that department. I also want to
- 8 thank you for explaining the expansion of
- 9 the registry and the challenges -- the
- 10 pros and cons that come with that. I
- 11 better understand that as well.
- 12 I am not going to repeat what
- 13 Councilwoman Sanchez and Councilman Green
- 14 have already spoken to quite eloquently.
- 15 I will only ask that -- Councilman Jones
- 16 posed a question to Nolan Atkinson, Mr.
- 17 Nolan Atkinson when he was testifying.
- 18 And the question was 24 months from now,
- 19 36 months from now, if you had to I.D.
- 20 three achievements, if you will, given
- 21 your testimony, where do you see having
- 22 indeed not just moved the needle, but
- 23 moved the earth when it comes to all these
- 24 issues that we have been talking about for

- 1 15 years.
- 2 DIRECTOR EPPS: I tell you, I was
- 3 prepared to answer moving the needle. I'm
- 4 not sure I'm prepared to answer moving the
- 5 earth. But the areas I think most
- 6 critical -- let's start with the one that
- 7 will hold all of Philadelphia back or send
- 8 it forward is we must not see that poverty
- 9 number go up anymore. We have got many
- 10 studies that say to get it down to 20
- 11 percent we would have to lift 100,000
- 12 people out of poverty. That is no small
- 13 notion. But I do believe that working
- 14 together that number can stabilize and
- 15 begin to head south. How far it heads
- 16 south, don't know. But I would be very
- 17 disappointed if it did not head south.
- 18 That's on one end. On the other end we
- 19 have got to get our citizens more
- 20 documented education. That means a
- 21 certificate, a degree, a license or
- 22 something that allows them to get a job
- 23 above the poverty line. So there are two
- 24 things which, you know, the Pew Foundation

- 1 and others measure all the time, what's
- 2 our poverty rate, what's our income or
- 3 capital. We need to get the poverty rate
- 4 down, income per capita up, education
- 5 level up. And that's not a Commerce
- 6 issue, that's across the board, but
- 7 commerce plays a part in that. So we got
- 8 to go recruit jobs or another measure. We
- 9 got -- end of January 694,000. I've been
- 10 telling our staff, when we going to get
- 11 over 700,000. The minute we get over
- 12 700,000, I'm going to ask when we going to
- 13 get to 725. So that job number which gets
- 14 the startups, which gets the ports, which
- 15 gets the airport, which gets to, you know,
- 16 recruit and retention, the number of
- 17 Philadelphia's working must continue to
- 18 rise. In spite of our growth we lag the
- 19 rest of the country by one percentage
- 20 point on job creation. So though things
- 21 look great, if this were a horse race
- 22 between Boston, New York and Washington,
- 23 we'd still be in last place.
- 24 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: And so the

- 1 role of the Commerce Department under your
- 2 leadership towards the last goal that you
- 3 articulated, where or what vehicles, what
- 4 strategies, what tactics do you see
- 5 putting in place to tackle that third
- 6 initiative that you just spoke about.
- 7 DIRECTOR EPPS: Jobs?
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Yes.
- 9 DIRECTOR EPPS: At the end of the
- 10 day everything we do is about does it
- 11 create a job. So the neighborhood
- 12 corridors are to be revitalized so more
- 13 people and entrepreneurs choose to go into
- 14 business. We have to educate people they
- 15 need to shop in the neighborhoods in which
- 16 they reside, therefore businesses are
- 17 successful and they hire people. We've
- 18 got people under Duane Bumb's leadership
- 19 that get out of bed thinking about how we
- 20 -- I'll give you one example and Allan
- 21 will appreciate this, Councilman Domb.
- 22 We're saying to companies that are located
- 23 in the suburbs, right now we're not trying
- 24 to get your corporate headquarters. But

- 1 because of where the talent is and many of
- 2 them do not want to reverse commute, we
- 3 want you to open up a satellite office in
- 4 Philadelphia. So that is a strategy that
- 5 has got people working around it to make
- 6 that happen.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: And you have
- 8 teams devoted to that?
- 9 DIRECTOR EPPS: That's right.
- 10 Another one, startups. Okay. We've got a
- 11 couple of people -- and that KIC, that was
- 12 expanded was to give startups more
- 13 ammunition to not only start the
- 14 businesses in Philadelphia but as they
- 15 grow to stay in Philadelphia.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Such as what?
- 17 Ammunitions such as what?
- 18 DIRECTOR EPPS: Incentives. Okay.
- 19 Low interest, not interest loans. Those
- 20 kinds of things. Job creation tax
- 21 records.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay. Angela,
- 23 you spoke a lot about the meetings that
- 24 you have been having. What has been the

- 1 yield of those meetings? Where can you
- 2 measure success as a result of those
- 3 meetings?
- 4 MS. BURTON: So which meetings are
- 5 you talking about? Doing business with
- 6 the City?
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Yes.
- 8 MS. BURTON: So we have more
- 9 companies now who have won contracts with
- 10 the City in fiscal year '15 than in the
- 11 previous five years. So there were 563
- 12 companies, minority and women-owned
- 13 businesses that actually have at least one
- 14 contract and many have several contracts.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: As a result of
- 16 those meetings.
- 17 MS. BURTON: As a result of
- 18 learning how to do business with the City
- 19 and really getting engaged.
- 20 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: And so you're
- 21 saying they will continue.
- MS. BURTON: We're saying we're
- 23 hoping that they'll bring their friends.
- 24 The goal is to grow of pool of not only

- 1 the registry, but those who are actually
- 2 engaged in the procurement process.
- 3 DIRECTOR EPPS: She can quote the
- 4 exact number but I'll just give you the
- 5 frame. So if you were to go back four
- 6 years, the percent of dollars that went to
- 7 minority and women-owned businesses I
- 8 believe is like 26 percent, is that right?
- 9 MS. BURTON: About four years
- 10 ago -- in professional services, 26
- 11 percent. It's now up to 39 percent. As
- 12 an example.
- 13 DIRECTOR EPPS: Okay. So we track
- 14 -- we've got more measures than you can
- 15 ever shake a stick at. We'd be happy to
- 16 send them to you. We track everything
- 17 that says are we getting an activity and
- 18 return on investment for the decisions,
- 19 the actions, and the tax payer's money
- 20 that we're spending. So we can tell you
- 21 the top 50 African American companies,
- 22 Asian companies, Latino companies,
- women-owned companies, and companies in
- 24 general, where the business went last

- 1 year, and we can also tell you over any
- 2 period in the past and the target for '16
- 3 to '17 and projections out to the first
- 4 term of where we want to go. What we
- 5 can't tell you is how much of that is
- 6 going to be allocated to every ethnic
- 7 group.
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: How much --
- 9 DIRECTOR EPPS: How much is going
- 10 to be allocated to every ethic group. We
- 11 have aspirational goals, but it will be
- 12 based upon -- also what happens in
- 13 minority companies and, you know, I run a
- 14 couple, as baby boomers age out,
- 15 businesses are bought and sold often. And
- 16 so a business can be a minority, a
- 17 woman-owned business today and sold
- 18 tomorrow. And when it happens, you got to
- 19 start over. So those challenges also
- 20 exist in the minority women-owned space.
- 21 Because it's hard to get a liquidity then.
- 22 And often people's retirement is to sell
- 23 the business, and when they sell it they
- 24 don't always turn it over to the same

- 1 hands that had it before. So if you have
- 2 a contract of a substantial size that's
- 3 been in the hands of a minority
- 4 women-owned company and they sell it, you
- 5 lose those dollars. You got to go find
- 6 somebody else.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay. Thank
- 8 you.
- 9 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 10 Councilwoman.
- 11 Councilman Green.
- 12 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Thank you, Mr.
- 13 Chair. Mr. Epps, I'm glad to hear that
- 14 you're doing some of those initiatives and
- 15 focusing in on startups and satellite
- 16 offices. Some of those things and those
- 17 trends are looking for talent, or some of
- 18 the things I have been hearing from
- 19 various corporations I have been talking
- 20 to over the past number of weeks knowing
- 21 that they have a need to attract talent
- 22 and talent is not as willing to work and
- 23 live in the 202 corridor or King of
- 24 Prussia and wants to be in a more vibrant

- 1 location.
- 2 Couple quick things. I'm also very
- 3 happy to hear that you did go to South by
- 4 Southwest. Those type of creative ideas
- 5 of trying to market the City of
- 6 Philadelphia, that's something that
- 7 historically we have not done on the
- 8 business side. We have done it on the
- 9 tourism side if you see what the City of
- 10 Philadelphia has done from when they
- 11 started as an initiative under Mayor
- 12 Rendell to what they're doing now.
- 13 However, they have been able to do that
- 14 with an income stream. They have been
- 15 using the hotel tax as one of providing
- 16 dollars. So one of the things I have been
- 17 trying to think of and work with you as
- 18 well is trying to find some kind of
- 19 dedicated funding stream to vie the
- 20 resources for the City to really market
- 21 itself outside of the Philadelphia and
- 22 suburban regions to other regions outside
- 23 of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and also in
- 24 a national level. That's where the growth

- 1 is. I, too often, would see what I call
- 2 the Andrew Cuomo commercials, come to New
- 3 York, state of opportunity, we have all
- 4 these tax breaks. And I'm not saying that
- 5 we'll have the resources to do T.V. ads
- 6 like that, but we still have ways that we
- 7 can market the City of Philadelphia.
- 8 So that takes me to the issue
- 9 regarding DNC, which will be here July
- 10 25th through the 28th. There will be a
- 11 number of corporations here. I have
- 12 already had conversation with people from
- 13 different companies outside of
- 14 Philadelphia who will be coming here. Are
- 15 we doing any way of marketing Philadelphia
- 16 to companies coming to the DNC considering
- 17 that, like, the Navy Yard is not that far
- 18 from the Convention Center and also Wells
- 19 Fargo? Are we putting that stuff in place
- 20 now?
- 21 DIRECTOR EPPS: Yes. But we could
- 22 do a better job. In fact, what's
- 23 happening more so than the City is the
- 24 region and the City has got to do catch

- 1 up. So the answer is yes, but from a City
- 2 perspective we can do a better job and we
- 3 will. Right now it's more on a regional
- 4 level.
- 5 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Just from the
- 6 perspective of talking with someone with
- 7 Angela Val, who is now working at the DNC,
- 8 from a staff perspective -- I'm sorry,
- 9 host committee perspective, she can tell
- 10 you which corporations are, you know,
- 11 reserving different space for dancing and
- 12 is having information from this to Navy
- 13 Yard. And that's something that should be
- in their packages so they can see, oh,
- 15 this is something, opportunities here in
- 16 Philadelphia. So when they're thinking
- 17 about things, thinking about doing these
- 18 type of things, they have the information
- 19 there. And even doing a tour during the
- 20 convention week to the Navy Yard. That's
- 21 a quick perspective that can be
- 22 accommodated. I think that's something
- 23 that can be done.
- 24 DIRECTOR EPPS: That is a great

- 1 suggestion. And by the way, I appreciate
- 2 some the texts you have been sending me.
- 3 Keep them coming.
- 4 COUNCILMAN GREEN: Yes. The other
- 5 thing I want to focus on -- and I have
- 6 some questions about procurement, but I
- 7 know procurement will be here on April
- 8 20th. But I want to talk in reference to
- 9 Ms. Dowd Burton regarding enforcement.
- 10 What's the perspective of OEO regarding
- 11 enforcement? And earlier I talked about
- 12 the wheel or unfortune. We also have what
- 13 I call the mismatch game. And I'm using
- 14 that perspective because you have various
- 15 firms of color, subcontractors who get put
- on a bid or part of a participation range
- 17 for RFP and they think they may get the
- 18 work later but don't get the work. And
- 19 there's various entities who historically
- 20 use that mismatch game process of
- 21 including firms of color in their
- 22 responses, but not really using them to do
- 23 the work. So what has been done
- 24 historically from an enforcement

- 1 perspective and what's the perspective of
- 2 OEO in that regard?
- 3 MS. BURTON: So we started our
- 4 tenure with the City about six years ago.
- 5 And we made it very clear at that time,
- 6 and until this day, that we work closely
- 7 with the Inspector General's office, the
- 8 controller's office. We work with
- 9 operating departments to ensure that
- 10 contracts that are put in place, that
- 11 there's compliance on them. Now there are
- 12 2,000 contracts led each year, over 2,000
- 13 led each year by the City. And if there
- 14 are specific issues with contracts that
- 15 you're aware of or colleagues here,
- 16 members of Council, we will be more than
- 17 happy, as we have in the past, with
- 18 Councilwoman Blondell Reynolds Brown and
- 19 others to get the details of a particular
- 20 issue that may be raised by a company, get
- 21 the specifics in terms of their
- 22 relationship, the contract that they're
- 23 talking about, the operating department
- 24 that they're engaged in, and identify what

- 1 is the issue in that relationship. If
- 2 there is a scam or a fraud, we will more
- 3 than happy to investigate. And as we have
- 4 in the past with UGI, with Corizon, with
- 5 the Betts and a number of other companies
- 6 that have been investigated, Bach, where
- 7 we have had proceedings against them, had
- 8 settlements with regard to their
- 9 performance on City contracts. JHK was
- 10 barred from the City. Bach was debarred.
- 11 So there are actions that have been taken,
- 12 but what we really need is a collaborative
- 13 effort that says if you're identifying or
- 14 if there are others that have identified
- 15 issues, that they contact our office.
- 16 COUNCILMAN GREEN: I mean, ones you
- 17 describe as more of a reactive
- 18 perspective. From my understanding, most
- 19 of those actions that you made reference
- 20 to were initiated either through the IG's
- 21 office or controller's office. What are
- 22 you doing from a proactive perspective of
- 23 letting minority firms, firms of color,
- 24 WBEs know that if they are not being used

- 1 to come talk to you about these issues and
- 2 letting people know in the process?
- 3 MS. BURTON: So I want to -- I want
- 4 to suggest that the IG's office identified
- 5 the issue based on conversations with the
- 6 Office of Economic Opportunity and that
- 7 the findings we identified either working
- 8 with operating departments or talking to
- 9 companies. We go to the Inspector
- 10 General's office and solicit their
- 11 engagement in investigating issues. We
- 12 work with the Controller's office. One of
- 13 the reasons why we have done this,
- 14 especially early on, was to make sure the
- 15 market understood that we would not
- 16 tolerate noncompliance. And that is on
- 17 the primes -- the prime contractor side of
- 18 the house, as well as the minority and
- 19 women-owned business side of the house.
- 20 COUNCILMAN GREEN: My time is up.
- 21 I hear what you're saying, but the actions
- 22 speak louder than words. It has been my
- 23 observation of being in, not this chair
- 24 but being in this -- working in Council

- 1 for a number of years and even prior to
- 2 OEO there really has not been that
- 3 proactive nature of letting businesses
- 4 know if issues come up where to go. So I
- 5 hope that will be a new perspective going
- 6 forward.
- 7 MS. BURTON: Absolutely.
- 8 DIRECTOR EPPS: Councilman Green,
- 9 we would take any suggestions,
- 10 recommendations on how to can improve it
- 11 from you or any other person in Council.
- 12 MS. BURTON: Thank you.
- 13 COUNCILMAN GREENLEE: Thank you,
- 14 Councilman.
- 15 Councilwoman Gym.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: So I had a
- 17 question about the economic opportunity
- 18 plan database. And it has some data on
- 19 compliance-closed projects, those that are
- 20 divided up by City, quasi-public and
- 21 private. And it shows that the percentage
- 22 of City projects that met their goals was
- 23 about a third. So twenty-thirds do not
- 24 meet their goals, as opposed to like 70

- 1 percent quasi-public and 60, 63 percent
- 2 private actually met goals. And that the
- 3 percentage that missed the goals by a
- 4 marginal amount is around 44 percent. A
- 5 significant amount. So it's not like
- 6 we're missing goals by huge amounts where
- 7 it's impossible or we're off-shooting.
- 8 But, you know, I'm curious about to
- 9 what extent the department is taking a
- 10 look at why City projects, in particular,
- 11 are not meeting their goals at such a
- 12 significant level and how it's
- 13 understanding this kind of incremental
- 14 area where it's missing them. What is
- 15 going wrong and what we're doing to
- 16 proactively to fix it.
- MS. BURTON: So if you look at the
- 18 closed projects, yes. There are projects
- 19 that the goal was 36 percent. If you look
- 20 at the active projects today, 64 percent
- 21 of them right now are either leading or
- 22 exceeding their goal. If you go down to
- 23 the next line, you'll find those projects,
- 24 closed projects, that are within five

- 1 percent of their goal is up 45 percent.
- 2 So we're talking about 81 percent of the
- 3 closed projects are within five percent of
- 4 goal. And a lot of that has to do with
- 5 where we set and how we set goals. And we
- 6 do take a look at, are we setting the
- 7 goals too aggressively, what else do we
- 8 need to know about the project. We're
- 9 working with the operating department.
- 10 And I think you'll see when you look at
- 11 our active projects, that we are making
- 12 some inroads and there's still more work
- 13 to be done, but that's how we're improving
- 14 our performance.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: So I guess, you
- 16 know, my only feedback on that is that I
- 17 don't know that there's been a tremendous
- 18 sentiment that OEO has been -- I mean,
- 19 that we have been incredibly successful
- 20 and robust in this effort and that we're
- 21 being too aggressive around our expansion
- 22 nature of it. And so I quess it's in part
- 23 that this effort to meet the goals is not
- 24 because we set our standards too high, but

- 1 what more we can do to actually ensure
- 2 that these projects have met goals and to
- 3 try to understand them a little bit
- 4 better. So I commend the department that
- 5 active projects are on par. I'm just
- 6 concerned about what the past history has
- 7 been and whether we're trying to
- 8 understand the gap. So it's not so much
- 9 that we were close but didn't make it, but
- 10 it's more like we continually fail to move
- 11 the needle on -- so many people feel like
- 12 we're not moving the needle far enough,
- 13 fast enough on this issue and so I don't
- 14 want the approach to be, you know, we were
- 15 almost there, but more like, you know, we
- 16 need it to be there and we need to
- 17 understand why you didn't get there.
- MS. BURTON: So, Councilwoman, can
- 19 I just give one other comment. If you
- 20 look at the top of that scale, you'll find
- 21 that our goal was on average 27 percent.
- 22 And that's in terms of the commitments
- 23 that were made and the achievements. So
- 24 we're continuing to raise the bar. That's

- 1 how we're going to sort of achieve our 30
- 2 percent and then moving on to the 35
- 3 percent goal. So as we continue to raise
- 4 the bar the trajectory is going in the
- 5 right direction. So we're looking forward
- 6 to working with you and the business
- 7 community.
- 8 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Sure
- 9 Absolutely.
- 10 DIRECTOR EPPS: So all our measures
- 11 basically say the same thing, that is
- 12 we're going in the right direction, just
- 13 not fast enough.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Right. And I
- 15 think that the feeling from the public and
- 16 from many businesses is not that the City,
- 17 you know -- it's just that we have not
- 18 done enough and the attitude when we miss
- 19 our goals shouldn't be, you know, we were
- 20 almost there. It should really be
- 21 understanding why didn't we meet them in
- 22 order to assure the public that we're
- 23 super aggressive about this and that we're
- 24 reflective about the areas in which we're

- 1 not making it. Again, I would say that if
- 2 we were missing goals by 10, 20 percent,
- 3 we projected wrong and that kind of thing.
- 4 But when we're missing goals by marginal
- 5 amounts, then there's a problem that could
- 6 have been solved in what seems to be more
- 7 of a good way. I don't actually
- 8 understand this process, but it would be
- 9 good to know.
- 10 And then one quick question. I'm
- 11 clarifying the First Source hiring.
- 12 Whether the hiring that was mentioned is
- 13 permanent jobs. Because it's my
- 14 understanding that First Source was
- 15 supposed to be about permanent jobs.
- 16 Appreciate the Commerce Director's
- 17 attention to understanding that in order
- 18 to lift people up out of poverty we need
- 19 to give them that, and First Source was
- 20 supposed to be a great vehicle to ensure
- 21 that Philadelphians got first shot at
- 22 these jobs and that they were supposed to
- 23 be permanent. Could you just clarify
- 24 permanent versus --

- 1 MS. HOWARD: I'll ask to ask about
- 2 the jobs that were created actually,
- 3 because I'm not certain about whether or
- 4 not they were permanent jobs. But First
- 5 Source, as you know, is for beneficiaries
- 6 of financial assistance and so there's a
- 7 limited number of First Source
- 8 beneficiaries. And what we're doing in
- 9 terms of the Talent Development Unit is
- 10 being more proactive so that -- with First
- 11 Source beneficiaries are told okay, if you
- 12 get this financial assistance you need to
- 13 go to Philadelphia Works, you have to
- 14 spend ten days, you know, getting
- 15 referrals, which is a great thing but to
- 16 them it seems like this is a hoop I need
- 17 to jump through. We want to be more -- we
- 18 want to help you create jobs, we want to
- 19 help you hire Philadelphians. So with the
- 20 Talent Development Unit we're going to
- 21 work very closely with Philadelphia Works
- 22 to get employers to work with Philadelphia
- 23 Works to hire Philadelphia residents.
- 24 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Sure. I mean,

- 1 you know, like I think that's very
- 2 important. It's also really important on
- 3 our end to make sure that we track it.
- 4 And I believe that if Commerce is the
- 5 designated director for First Source it is
- 6 really important for us to ensure that all
- 7 projects will be designated in that way
- 8 and that, you know, an administrative
- 9 imposition on say the W Hotel or the
- 10 Gallery shouldn't be something on our
- 11 directive to do. But that has to be
- 12 proactive within Commerce to ensure that
- 13 this is something that is done.
- MS. HOWARD: Absolutely. And we
- 15 are working with those projects --
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: And will be full
- 17 report detail whether permanent -- how
- 18 many permanent jobs are created?
- 19 MS. HOWARD: Yes. Yes. Once those
- 20 jobs have been created we will --
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN GYM: Thank you.
- 22 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Very well.
- 23 Councilman Taubenberger.
- 24 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank

- 1 you, Madam Chair.
- 2 Just a follow up because I don't
- 3 think I was clear on this. In fact, I
- 4 know I made an error. I asked that your
- 5 Office of Business Development in regards
- 6 to procurement, that that list that your
- 7 -- that you have held and has potential
- 8 opportunity to bid on -- and are
- 9 Philadelphia firms -- have opportunity to
- 10 bid on Philadelphia contracts, if that
- 11 could be shared with Procurement, not
- 12 necessarily with me. I actually kind of
- 13 left the indication that I wanted the
- 14 list. I don't want the list. I want the
- 15 list to go to Procurement so these
- 16 Philadelphia companies could participate.
- 17 So I want to be clear on that. Thank you.
- I do have one additional question I
- 19 didn't have a chance to ask. It's my
- 20 understanding that eConsult has done some
- 21 analyzation on what it means financially
- 22 for the City of Philadelphia to be a World
- 23 Heritage site. Have you had an
- 24 opportunity to look at those numbers?

- 1 Have they shared that with you or --
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: To be what
- 3 kind of a site?
- 4 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: A World
- 5 Heritage site. We're the first in the
- 6 United States to be a World Heritage site
- 7 and that means a lot for tourism.
- 8 MS. HOWARD: Yes, they have
- 9 definitely shared that. The City has been
- 10 a partner with Global Philadelphia
- 11 Association and the World Heritage Project
- 12 and Global Philadelphia Association asked
- 13 the eConsult to produce that report and
- 14 they did that study.
- 15 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: In
- 16 reviewing that, is there anything that
- 17 could be added to the budget or moved
- 18 around to make sure we as a City
- 19 capitalize on this recognition of being a
- 20 World Heritage site?
- 21 DIRECTOR EPPS: So we think that on
- 22 the hospitality and tourism side that the
- 23 resources reside in other places. I think
- 24 we said that as of Friday we are hiring a

- 1 Director of International Investment, and
- 2 one of the roles that she will play -- in
- 3 this case it is a she -- is helping to
- 4 validate how we translate that World
- 5 Heritage -- and I would also say our
- 6 relationship with sister cities, into a
- 7 business outcome. We want to use those
- 8 relationships with those cities to
- 9 increase imports, exports, and try to see
- 10 if there are entities in those cities, be
- 11 it public or private, that have a need for
- 12 a North American location -- northeast
- 13 United States location, and we want to
- 14 influence them because of our partnerships
- 15 to have them be Philadelphia. And we're
- in cities already that we think we may
- 17 have some results over the next year.
- 18 MS. HOWARD: I also just want to
- 19 add that the former Deputy Mayor Alan
- 20 Greenberger and now Harold Epps will be --
- 21 Alan was involved in fundraising
- 22 foundations in the private sector and we
- 23 were able to raise around \$300,000 that
- 24 were not taxpayer dollars, and Harold will

- 1 be involved in doing more of that
- 2 fundraising. So we are raising dollars,
- 3 but we're looking to do it from
- 4 foundations and private sector.
- 5 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank you
- 6 very much. Thank you, Madam Chair.
- 7 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: You're
- 8 welcome.
- 9 Will this new professional be
- 10 reporting to you, Secretary Epps?
- 11 DIRECTOR EPPS: International --
- 12 it's in the department order. It reports
- 13 to Deputy Director Duane Bumb, directly.
- 14 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: I see. Okay.
- 15 Councilwoman Blackwell.
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you,
- 17 Madam Chair.
- 18 I would be remiss if I did not
- 19 introduce the head of PIDC who was here,
- 20 John Grady, in the back. Many people
- 21 don't see him often, but we appreciate him
- 22 and we need him and we use him more and
- 23 more every day. So thank you for being
- 24 here.

1 DIRECTOR EPPS: I did not recognize that John was behind me, but let me just 2 say this about PIDC having been by Charter 3 4 on the board, and that is about 50 percent 5 of their loans last year were to minority 6 women-owned business. And I can tell you, coming from the African American 7 community, that over the years with PCDC 8 9 being closed, PIDC has had to earn an increasing favorable reputation within the 10 minority community, and I want the word to 11 12 get out that a great job is being done on supporting minority businesses from the 13 loan portfolio inside PIDC. 14 15 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Mr. President. COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: 16 Thank you, Councilwoman. Good evening. 17 Sorry I haven't been around. Today I have been 18 19 making numerous stops across the street. Scheduling challenged. 20 21 A couple quick questions. One, I 22 just want to follow up on your reference 23 to the percentage of loans out of PIDC.

You said 50 percent. Was it 50 percent

24

- 1 dollar value also? Was the 50 percent the
- 2 number?
- 3 DIRECTOR EPPS: 50 percent of the
- 4 loans. Not the dollar value.
- 5 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: I need
- 6 to know what the dollar figure is.
- 7 Because it could be 50 percent in terms of
- 8 the number of loans, but the aggregate
- 9 amount --
- 10 DIRECTOR EPPS: We have it. We can
- 11 get it to you.
- 12 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Can you,
- 13 please?
- 14 DIRECTOR EPPS: Yeah.
- 15 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: A couple
- 16 of local issues. Everything is local.
- 17 You have scheduled a number of tours on
- 18 commercial corridors, I understand.
- 19 DIRECTOR EPPS: Yes.
- 20 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: So one
- 21 of them, I believe, is on the 11th is in
- 22 my district of Germantown/Mt. Airy. Not
- 23 that you would know that. I don't even
- 24 know what I'm doing.

- 1 DIRECTOR EPPS: Exactly. But if
- 2 you say so, I'll be there.
- 3 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: So met
- 4 with actually the business association
- 5 from there two days ago in my office and
- 6 there were a number of issues with respect
- 7 to all kinds of things, Streets Department
- 8 related, Parking Authority related,
- 9 general issues, cameras, the whole nine
- 10 yards. So my suggestion and I'll give it
- 11 to you now, make it a lot easier than me
- 12 sending you a request, that that meeting
- 13 not only be a tour, but we also have the
- 14 pertinent individuals -- and I actually
- 15 have a list of things that they were
- 16 concerned about. As a matter of fact, I
- 17 actually already talked to the L&I
- 18 Commissioner, he was here yesterday. He
- 19 said he would love to be a part of that.
- 20 So I don't know if that would have to come
- 21 from you as the Commerce Director or the
- 22 Managing Director or from me, but I don't
- 23 want to go out there and give you a list
- 24 of issues and then you got to have a

- 1 subsequent meeting to bring back the
- 2 people who would ultimately be
- 3 responsible. So that's the way for my
- 4 long history in government, you bring the
- 5 commissioners out or their designee and
- 6 you get stuff done day one.
- 7 DIRECTOR EPPS: So two responses.
- 8 One is that Director Fegely will make sure
- 9 that the right people are on that visit.
- 10 But you and in the room, will say it
- 11 again, as a result of past visits, if
- 12 nothing else, what we have learned is that
- 13 the need for cross functional, cross
- 14 department integration is critical to
- 15 solving a lot of the issues that affect
- 16 our corridors and our business. Doesn't
- 17 matter whether it's streets, lights,
- 18 storefront camera, whatever, they often
- 19 require cross-function integration.
- 20 There's a team being formed, lead by Ms.
- 21 Fegely and Mr. Brian Abernathy, to bring
- 22 all functions to the table, using real
- 23 life field examples that we have seen in
- 24 multiple tours as problem resolution

- 1 opportunities.
- 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: So
- 3 you're saying that you've already done
- 4 that in the tours you've had? I'm trying
- 5 to understand what you you're saying.
- 6 DIRECTOR EPPS: I'm saying two
- 7 things. We'll bring the right people to
- 8 your district. But we have already
- 9 learned that we need a cross-functional
- 10 team made up of all departments to solve
- 11 -- we see the same problems across all
- 12 districts.
- 13 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Well, I
- 14 know they know that because -- I mean,
- 15 you're new, that's why I'm saying it to
- 16 you.
- 17 DIRECTOR EPPS: Yeah. We're going
- 18 to do both.
- 19 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: So you
- 20 know that?
- 21 DIRECTOR EPPS: Yes. Absolutely.
- 22 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay. I
- 23 don't like to have a bunch of meetings.
- 24 DIRECTOR EPPS: Right. I don't

- 1 either.
- 2 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Bring
- 3 everybody here and let's get done. The
- 4 other thing my good friend, those lights
- 5 up on North Broad Street. You know you
- 6 weren't getting out of here without me
- 7 asking you about those lights. When are
- 8 we going to do something about that? I
- 9 have got so much criticism -- I have yet
- 10 to talk -- Councilman, can tell you. I
- 11 have yet get a single person tell me they
- 12 like the lights on Broad Street. It's
- 13 like embarrassing. Spent like 16 million
- 14 dollars for these things and you can't see
- 15 them at night.
- MR. BUMB: Duane Bumb, Deputy
- 17 Commerce Director. The lights that
- 18 weren't very bright when they were -- the
- 19 custom-made lights --
- 20 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: They
- 21 were what?
- MR. BUMB: As it turned out, they
- 23 were custom-designed lights. So not very
- 24 bright. We had meetings late last fall

- 1 and other meetings early this year to come
- 2 up with design solutions for that, which
- 3 we believe we had come up with. We
- 4 ordered new demonstration lighting
- 5 elements to be installed, and they were
- 6 installed and they were defective and
- 7 they've been sent back and will be
- 8 reinstalled --
- 9 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: They
- 10 were defective?
- 11 MR. BUMB: They were defective.
- 12 They should be reinstalled within the next
- 13 two weeks. In fact, maybe within the next
- 14 week. I know there's another tour on
- 15 North Broad Street and they should be in
- 16 place on two different installations. And
- 17 to the extent that they do what we believe
- 18 they will do, we've -- we will be ready to
- 19 order immediately all the other -- there
- 20 are 41 light fixtures in total.
- 21 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: All
- 22 right. Now whose cost is that?
- MR. BUMB: So the --
- 24 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: So from

- 1 my perspective, they were defective day
- 2 one. So do we have to eat the cost of the
- 3 additional fixtures?
- 4 MR. BUMB: The defective fixtures
- 5 -- the two that were installed that were
- 6 defective, they were sent back and will be
- 7 replaced.
- 8 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: I'm not
- 9 talking about those. I'm talking about
- 10 all 40 of them. Why would we put all of
- 11 those lights in the middle of Broad Street
- 12 and you can't even see them at night, it's
- 13 like --
- 14 MR. BUMB: There's the additional
- 15 cost for additional elements that we are
- 16 installing, those are initial costs which
- 17 are actually pretty minimal.
- 18 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Minimal
- 19 as in free? I'm just trying to say the
- 20 architect -- somebody should be
- 21 responsible. We had that presentation --
- 22 MR. BUMB: The architectural firm
- 23 provided new design at no cost to us. The
- 24 additional elements which we will add to

- 1 the lights, not replace but add to the
- 2 lights, do add costs which are probably
- 3 literally a couple hundred dollars per
- 4 fixture. So not a big cost in the scheme
- 5 of how expensive this entire project was.
- 6 And that cost can be absorbed through the
- 7 remaining contingency in the budget for
- 8 construction costs. So it is -- it is
- 9 absorbed into the project cost.
- 10 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Okay.
- 11 And the streetscape -- I just want to make
- 12 sure because I know we had a conversation
- 13 about -- because right now there's not a
- 14 single plant along Broad Street.
- MR. BUMB: So I think there are two
- 16 different parts to that. One is, there is
- 17 a punch list of items, including any sort
- 18 of trees or other plans that were created
- 19 have a one-year warranty on them. And so
- 20 some have already been identified as
- 21 non-viable are being replaced this spring.
- 22 They can't be replaced quite yet. But
- 23 there's a final walk-through on the
- 24 one-year anniversary which will be, I

- 1 think, in October of this year and all
- 2 will have to be replaced and living at
- 3 that point.
- 4 But I think the second part, the
- 5 meeting we had in your office, which was
- 6 despite the fact that whether all those
- 7 plants are alive or not, there weren't --
- 8 there wasn't enough landscaping really
- 9 designed into this and we are working with
- 10 --
- 11 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: They
- 12 were, like, little Charlie Brown bushes.
- 13 It was, like, embarrassing.
- 14 MR. BUMB: I remember you using
- 15 that exact phrase. We are working with --
- 16 we're funding additional sort of
- 17 architectural -- or landscaping design and
- 18 we're going to do that through North Broad
- 19 Renaissance. They're on the contract for
- 20 that.
- 21 COUNCIL PRESIDENT CLARKE: Thank
- 22 you.
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: I need some
- 24 clarity on Council President's question.

- 1 So ultimately who's responsible for the
- 2 fix of those lights? Is it on the City or
- 3 is it on the architectural firm?
- 4 MR. BUMB: The architectural firm,
- 5 we believe, has provided a design that
- 6 works. We will not know that until we get
- 7 working fixtures in place. To the extent
- 8 that they have to be redesigned, we would
- 9 call the architectural firm back for that
- 10 additional redesign.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So ultimately,
- 12 who will be responsible for the remedy or
- 13 the fix of the lights?
- 14 MR. BUMB: Right. I think that
- 15 that is a shared responsibility. We, the
- 16 City, will deliver an acceptable project.
- 17 To the extent that there is work that is
- 18 needed by any of the professional firms,
- 19 we will require that as part of their
- 20 contract.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: What does the
- 22 contract say?
- MR. BUMB: We added scope to the
- 24 contract for this. So the contract

- 1 requires them to provide us working
- 2 fixtures.
- 3 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Repeat your
- 4 last sentence.
- 5 MR. BUMB: The contract requires
- 6 the design team to provide us with design
- 7 for fixtures that meet the City's
- 8 acceptance.
- 9 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Councilwoman
- 10 Blackwell.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you.
- 12 My question is similar in nature and that
- 13 is flags. I know I have been worrying
- 14 City departments for about two years. We
- 15 have about eight African and Caribbean
- 16 flags that we have been asking for.
- 17 That's where everybody, as we go down on
- 18 the Northeast corridor, you borrow a flag,
- 19 you do your ceremony, and then you return
- 20 the flag. But we have been asking -- I
- 21 think there may be about 33 overall.
- 22 There are flags that have worn out, there
- 23 are flags that are missing. And we used
- 24 to change them a few times a year. And

- 1 I'm really hopeful that with the DNC
- 2 coming here that we will have countries
- 3 represented. It's embarrassing when
- 4 people come and we have delegations here
- 5 and so forth and so on and their flag is
- 6 missing or nonexistent. So we would like
- 7 to know when we can expect that and can we
- 8 get that stuff done. There are letters
- 9 every place. We have been asking for it
- 10 for a couple years.
- 11 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Any comment,
- 12 reaction to that?
- 13 MR. BUMB: So you're referring to
- 14 the flags on the Parkway?
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Yes.
- 16 MR. BUMB: That is an interagency
- 17 sort of issue. Commerce works closely
- 18 with City reps and with the Managing
- 19 Director's office and we will follow up on
- 20 that.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Please.
- 22 And let us know. Hopefully we can get it
- 23 before the DNC comes.
- 24 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Okay.

- 1 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you.
- 2 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So I'm going
- 3 to ask again. Who ultimately is
- 4 responsible for the fix of the
- 5 circumstance on North Broad Street? And
- 6 who -- let me back up. Because I too
- 7 share some of the concerns raised by
- 8 President Clarke as far as, oh my gosh,
- 9 who paid for this, who approved this. So
- 10 was that a Commerce Department decision?
- 11 MR. BUMB: The design was -- the
- 12 Streets Department held the contract.
- 13 Funding came through Commerce and we were
- 14 part of the team.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So that was a
- 16 Streets Department decision? Talk into
- 17 the mic.
- 18 MR. BUMB: The decision was --
- 19 there was a whole collective design team
- 20 from the City, it included the Commerce
- 21 Department. There's no question we were
- 22 involved. The Streets Department held the
- 23 contract because this was work on the
- 24 public right-of-way. So they held the

- 1 contracts for us using funding that we had
- 2 procured, both city capital, some state
- 3 capital funding, and some state PennDOT
- 4 funding. So there's a very specific
- 5 amount of public funding that was put in
- 6 place for that. We worked also closely
- 7 with what had been Avenue of the Arts and
- 8 is now the successor organization, North
- 9 Broad Renaissance.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: Very familiar
- 11 with why they had to organize.
- MR. BUMB: So they were from the
- 13 very beginning of the design -- it was the
- 14 nonprofit organization that was actually
- 15 acting as the advocate for this entire
- 16 project. Again, that sort of -- they
- 17 handed off the baton very close to the
- 18 end, but they were on point -- they
- 19 engaged the architectural firm. We did
- 20 not.
- 21 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So the
- 22 nonprofit engaged the architectural firm.
- 23 That clarity is important.
- MR. BUMB: Yes. They engaged them.

- 1 So, again, a little difficulty for us to
- 2 -- but we're remedying -- again, we have
- 3 identified the funding. And the
- 4 approvals, again, comes from both --
- 5 because it's in a public right-of-way,
- 6 both PennDOT and the Streets Department
- 7 also must approve all details of design in
- 8 that right-of-way. So we're -- Commerce
- 9 is on point to coordinate the solution.
- 10 So I'm not going to walk away from that.
- 11 We believe the solution is working with --
- 12 and we have got an agreement with the
- 13 design team to deliver a design which,
- 14 again, they have done. We can't
- 15 demonstrate its success because we haven't
- 16 installed the corrective fixtures yet.
- 17 But we believe we have a design. We have
- 18 got the lighting subcontractor also has
- 19 agreed to sort of reinstall those
- 20 fixtures. And so, again, it's
- 21 unfortunate. We had hoped to have this
- 22 corrected a month ago, but the installed
- 23 corrective fixture for some reason was
- 24 defective. Whether that was from

- 1 shipping, we don't quite know. The
- 2 supplier is taking it back, replacing it,
- 3 and we will install it again within the
- 4 next ten days, and at that point we should
- 5 know more definitively is that the sort of
- 6 the right solution. We will -- as part of
- 7 that we will be back out in an evening
- 8 inspection with the design team, with
- 9 North Broad Renaissance, with the Streets
- 10 Department, all the sort of organizations
- 11 that were part of this sort of project to
- 12 make sure that we were all -- and that
- 13 they include the Council President's
- 14 office representatives to make sure that
- 15 we have a solution that everyone --
- 16 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: By when? A
- 17 solution by when? Given all of those
- 18 actors and all of those stakeholders --
- MR. BUMB: Well, again, my
- 20 expectation is we can have the lights --
- 21 the corrective in two light fixtures in
- 22 the next two weeks, we can schedule that
- 23 immediately. As soon as it's dark, we can
- 24 sort of do the visual inspection. And

- 1 once we sort of get a collective yes, this
- 2 is an improvement, we will order the
- 3 remaining 39 elements and they will be --
- 4 they can be installed within the 30-day
- 5 period.
- 6 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: As a
- 7 department, what are the lessons learned
- 8 for that kind of expenditure that ended up
- 9 happened to be -- it's more than a
- 10 re-tweak, it's a redo in many respects.
- 11 What are the lessons by the Department
- 12 given that level of expenditure?
- MR. BUMB: Well, sort of one lesson
- 14 is that when you sort of try to create a
- 15 unique fixture that has never been used
- 16 anywhere before, you run a grave risk that
- it's not going to do what you wanted it to
- 18 do. And so -- and this fixture, even by
- 19 the Streets Department sort of
- 20 requirements, was not intended to
- 21 illuminate the street. It was intended to
- 22 be artistic and decorative.
- 23 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: At the cost of
- 24 what?

- 1 MR. BUMB: The cost was like in the
- 2 12 million-dollar range for the entire
- 3 project. That includes both the
- 4 landscaping components, as well as the
- 5 lighting components.
- 6 COUNCILWOMAN BROWN: So I'm going
- 7 to rest it there, only because it's a
- 8 district councilperson, but if I was the
- 9 district councilperson I would insist on
- 10 seeing the yield, the bottom line remedy
- in writing on who's responsible for what,
- 12 and because the question still has not
- 13 been answered, ultimately who pays for the
- 14 redo. So we'll leave it there. Thank you
- 15 very much.
- 16 Anyone else offer testimony or to
- 17 ask questions of the Commerce? Very well.
- 18 Thank you all.
- 19 - -
- 20 COUNCILMAN HENON: Welcome to your
- 21 first City Council budget hearing, and I
- 22 want to congratulate you on your
- 23 appointment to the new administration. I
- 24 know not just myself but along with my

- 1 colleagues in this body are excited about
- 2 some great things are coming our way
- 3 through the City reps office, so welcome.
- 4 If you could state your name for
- 5 the record and begin with your testimony,
- 6 please.
- 7 MS. HESS: Hi. Thank you,
- 8 Councilman Bobby Henon. Sheila Hess, City
- 9 Representative. Well, as I mentioned,
- 10 good evening, and I am so proud and super
- 11 excited to be here. I'm City
- 12 Representative. So I'm joined here this
- 13 evening with my colleagues. My First
- 14 Deputy City Representative Margaret Hughes
- 15 and then I also have Deputy City
- 16 Representative Elka Battle-Murillo. And I
- 17 am so pleased to appear on behalf of the
- 18 Office of City Representative request for
- 19 a fiscal year '17 general fund budget
- 20 total of one million 10 thousand eleven
- 21 hundred dollars. Now that's a decrease of
- 22 \$73,820 from fiscal year '16 estimated
- 23 obligation levels.
- 24 So during the first 101 days of

- 1 Mayor Kenney's administration, the OCR has
- 2 produced four major events with a combined
- 3 63,000 attendees. Represented the City at
- 4 close to 20 different business and civic
- 5 functions. I met with five international
- 6 delegations and provided almost 400 gifts
- 7 of recognition. Created 130 ceremonial
- 8 documents for local residents and
- 9 organizations. And garnered almost 30
- 10 million dollars and made the impressions.
- 11 So the Office of City
- 12 Representatives, we're called the OCR,
- 13 promotes Philadelphia and all it's diverse
- 14 neighborhoods as premiere tourism
- 15 destinations and ideal places to live in,
- 16 locate business in with a sense of pride.
- 17 The OCR proactively reinforces this
- 18 essential marketing message through the
- 19 production of special events and major
- 20 attractions throughout the City. Now,
- 21 this is a central part of Philadelphia's
- 22 identity.
- 23 As the OCR's strategic plan to
- 24 increase the Department's presence and

- 1 positive impact within our vital
- 2 neighborhoods is implemented, fiscal year
- 3 2017 will be populated with every event
- 4 taking place at all points across the City
- 5 for all ages, all cultures, and high
- 6 quality, cost effective, and innovative
- 7 events that are welcoming and accessible.
- 8 The OCR provides ceremonial documents as
- 9 you all know, and gives the recognition to
- 10 acknowledge exceptional service to the
- 11 City and its citizens. Council members
- 12 also frequently call our office upon the
- 13 OCR to provide such acknowledgements to
- 14 deserving constituents and businesses
- 15 within their respective districts.
- 16 As City Representative my direct
- 17 participation in a variety of public,
- 18 private, and business functions extends
- 19 the reach of the Mayor's office and
- 20 furthers the OCR marketing mission to keep
- 21 that momentum going. The City
- 22 Representative serves the City in an
- 23 ambassadorial role to improve global
- 24 visibility and advance economic

- 1 development internationally.
- 2 So since January 4th, I have had
- 3 the pleasure of welcoming lots of
- 4 different dignitaries, business
- 5 delegations from the Province of Quebec,
- 6 Canada, the Republic of China, Mongolia,
- 7 Japan and Ireland. It's been amazing.
- 8 The OCR team is taking a new collaborative
- 9 approach and working with internal City
- 10 departments and already we have touched a
- 11 lot of different lives in those
- 12 departments. Civic groups and nonprofit
- organizations, as well as a business
- 14 community at large to strengthen the
- 15 internal and community partnerships. The
- 16 OCR excels at this kind of relationship
- 17 building, and we will utilize this
- 18 specialized expertise to serve in a
- 19 bridge-building world, linking the
- 20 neighborhood groups and organizations with
- 21 the City departments and resources that
- 22 support the development of successful
- 23 special events.
- 24 So the OCR has historically served

- 1 as the production home, as you know, to
- 2 the City's largest signature events.
- 3 That's Wawa Welcome America and the
- 4 Philadelphia Marathon. So production
- 5 responsibility for these programs has
- 6 recently redefined, but we have enhanced
- 7 it in order maximize the department
- 8 resources and best utilize the areas of
- 9 the staff expertise. So as an example,
- 10 Wawa Welcome America 2016, we will see the
- 11 OCR continuing to produce the festival
- 12 Celebration of Freedom, and that is known
- 13 as the morning ceremony at Independence
- 14 Hall on July 4th. And we will be
- 15 providing the overall festival with
- 16 marketing and promotion support, while the
- 17 nonprofit now, Welcome America, Inc., will
- 18 take the lead in event programming and
- 19 sponsorship development. These
- 20 enhancements will enable the OCR to expand
- 21 its event roster in a number of
- 22 neighborhood-based events that take place
- 23 to increase community engagements and
- 24 market the distinct character of these

- 1 neighborhoods. The OCR will rely on
- 2 Councils' intimate knowledge of all the
- 3 district constituency and the intelligence
- 4 gathered by Councils' standing committees
- 5 to maximize community outreach and assess
- 6 community needs. So working with also the
- 7 City's new director -- digital director
- 8 and the OIT department, I was really
- 9 excited that the OCR has launched a brand
- 10 new, redesigned Website for all direct
- 11 public access and input. It's a new
- 12 functionality and it's focusing on the
- 13 improvement of the citizens' customer
- 14 experience and it allows the OCR to
- 15 connect with these new partners in the
- 16 community with proactive messaging. The
- 17 OCR Website has been designed as a
- 18 platform, and it includes social media now
- 19 as a means to establish a more inclusive
- 20 dialogue with our citizens here in our
- 21 region, as well as a broader outreach to
- 22 the world. Examples of current OCR
- 23 programs and events impacting the City's
- 24 diverse neighborhoods and communities

- 1 include the Philadelphia, that's promoting
- 2 fashion and design and retail corridors
- 3 from Germantown to South Philadelphia and
- 4 beyond; the Philadelphia marathon that
- 5 features the Cheer Zone promotions in
- 6 neighborhoods located all long the 26.2
- 7 mile course from Manayunk to West
- 8 Philadelphia; and PAL Day at City Hall,
- 9 for example. That is engaging youth
- 10 served by 18 PAL centers located in the
- 11 underserved communities across the City
- 12 and that's just to name a few. In
- 13 addition and upon request of the Mayor's
- 14 office, City departments and community,
- 15 civic and business leaders, the OCR
- 16 organizes a variety of community events,
- 17 including the memorial ceremonies,
- 18 groundbreakings, ribbon cuttings, and
- 19 frequently takes place in council
- 20 districts and your own neighborhoods. As
- 21 I mentioned, these are just a few of the
- 22 highlight from the OCR's published
- 23 testimony. I have not yet touched on the
- OCR support of all the other major events,

- 1 including the excitement coming up in just
- 2 a hundred days -- a little bit more than a
- 3 hundred days with the DNC in July where
- 4 our staff are now actively participating
- 5 on DNC planning and serving on several
- 6 committees. I also want to add that just
- 7 last week our team was very fortunate to
- 8 be part of the big picture to plan the
- 9 Villanova parade in three days. I think
- 10 all City services and partnership with
- 11 Villanova was outstanding. It was safe,
- 12 it was fun and it was a great event, and I
- 13 got to see firsthand what it takes to put
- on such a production. And let me tell you
- 15 that the City of Philadelphia is ready to
- 16 do this more and more. We're capable.
- 17 We're seasoned. We're experience. And we
- 18 do it with a pleasure and a positive
- 19 attitude. So our department has, as you
- 20 mentioned, Councilman, a new energy and we
- 21 are trying to instill it throughout all of
- 22 our community and continue to build upon
- 23 the trust with open dialogue and a much
- 24 more transparent communication with all

- 1 our partners and new partners to be as we
- 2 definitely are going to be much more
- 3 visible in our community. So I thank you
- 4 for this time. I thank you for this
- 5 opportunity to present this testimony at
- 6 the end of the day in person today, and I
- 7 welcome any questions or comments from the
- 8 council members that remain. So thank
- 9 you.
- 10 COUNCILMAN HENON: Well, thank you
- 11 for your testimony. And, again, I
- 12 certainly appreciate your energy and look
- 13 forward to OCR and its new vision or
- 14 continued vision.
- MS. HESS: An enhanced vision.
- 16 COUNCILMAN HENON: Enhanced vision.
- 17 Very well put. And it's our hope that we
- 18 grow and build off of some of the
- 19 international recognition that already
- 20 exists, and I think there's opportunities
- 21 to communicate more with the business
- 22 community and have them as real partners
- 23 with the City. Is that going to be a part
- 24 of the growth of OCR in --

- 1 MS. HESS: Absolutely. We have
- 2 been getting a lot of requests already and
- 3 I'm amazed at how many people are reaching
- 4 out. And that's one of our goals, and
- 5 actually from a measurement perspective as
- 6 well that we will truly be focusing on.
- 7 COUNCILMAN HENON: And you know, I
- 8 have already experienced myself attending
- 9 some of these dignitary visits. So thank
- 10 you so much. I mean, I really do think
- 11 that goes a long way when we're trying to
- 12 -- when we're a heritage city, as well as
- 13 looking to expand our sister cities.
- 14 Commerce was just here and some of the
- 15 groups -- you are, as OCR, collaborating
- 16 interdepartmental --
- MS. HESS: We work extremely
- 18 closely with Commerce. We're actually in
- 19 a lot of their meetings. They invite us
- 20 to all of their functions to bring in the
- 21 business. So it's a dual role that we're
- 22 playing, and I think that -- it's
- 23 strategic and it's really good. We've
- 24 expanded our partnership a lot more. So

- 1 they know that they can rely on us for
- 2 anything.
- 3 COUNCILMAN HENON: And I think
- 4 that's the -- I think that's the missing
- 5 piece, at least from the comfort level
- 6 that this body has when we look at our
- 7 City Rep's office. I mean, you have a lot
- 8 of good, talented people who want to do
- 9 great things. And, you know, having that
- 10 kind of interdepartmental collaboration --
- 11 you mentioned the Website. I mean,
- 12 there's innovation at work.
- 13 MS. HESS: Yes. Check it out.
- 14 COUNCILMAN HENON: We received 23
- 15 rewards for innovations in a city and, you
- 16 know, being civic minded just like this
- 17 interactive Website that you showcase, I
- 18 think, really sends a message to the
- 19 communities, like come on downtown. All
- 20 right. Or in different districts where we
- 21 don't get that kind of publicity and
- 22 recognition that it deserves. We're doing
- 23 a lot of good things, whether it's our
- 24 bike, our paths, our trails, our economic

- 1 development, our port is going to be
- 2 hugely successful, I think, moving
- 3 forward. So I really am excited about
- 4 some of the things that you're discussing
- 5 and the direction that you're heading.
- 6 You are our voice. You are our promotor
- 7 of the City of Philadelphia, along with
- 8 our Mayor. And, you know, we encourage
- 9 you to keep pushing along, keep doing the
- 10 work as a good angel so that --
- MS. HESS: I hope you're ready.
- 12 COUNCILMAN HENON: As we like to
- 13 say -- the marathon and Wawa are obviously
- 14 the big revenue generators and major
- 15 international attractions here in our
- 16 great City. But, you know, promoting
- 17 manufacturing, not just in manufacturing
- in which it's in products, although we
- 19 want to do that, but we are a city of
- 20 makers, we're making technology, we're
- 21 making software, we are making fashion and
- 22 design, and we're making music. And all
- 23 of that, all right, is on your shoulders.
- 24 Please help us promote it. There's a lot

- 1 of good things that I think that we're
- 2 doing. And I think it's a great story you
- 3 tell.
- 4 MS. HESS: We're supporting also
- 5 Macy's incubator, which is also part of
- 6 that statement that you just referenced.
- 7 Which is another new, exciting, innovative
- 8 opportunity for our City.
- 9 COUNCILMAN HENON: It's great.
- 10 It's great.
- MS. HESS: Thank you.
- 12 COUNCILMAN HENON: Well, thank you
- 13 for your testimony.
- 14 Chair recognizes Councilman Domb.
- 15 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Thank you,
- 16 Chairman. And good evening. Just two
- 17 comments. Nothing to do with your
- 18 testimony though. I just want to give you
- 19 guys a shout out that the Police Athletic
- 20 League event that you held about two
- 21 months ago was phenomenal. First time I
- 22 ever went to it and you did a great job
- 23 with that.
- MS. HESS: Thank you.

- 1 MR. DOMB: But more importantly,
- 2 pulling off the parade last Friday, the
- 3 Villanova parade, with three day's notice,
- 4 with the world's eyes upon us, the world
- 5 was upon us, went on national news, went
- 6 off without a hitch, no incidents. It was
- 7 perfect. Philadelphia marketing, that was
- 8 the best we could have done and I
- 9 congratulate you and your department and
- 10 you did a great job.
- 11 MS. HESS: Thank you. It was a
- 12 true team effort from across the City
- 13 services. But we all stepped in and did
- 14 our role and did it successfully. So
- 15 thank you, Councilman. Appreciate it.
- 16 COUNCILMAN DOMB: Congratulations.
- 17 And we look forward to doing more
- 18 promotion. Especially, I would love to
- 19 see us promote our expanding technology.
- 20 That's a big part of our hopefully new
- 21 economy. So thanks very much. Thanks.
- MS. HESS: Thank you.
- 23 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you,
- 24 Councilman.

- 1 Chair recognizes Councilwoman
- 2 Blackwell.
- 3 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you.
- 4 Good evening.
- 5 MS. HESS: Good evening.
- 6 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: It's a
- 7 pleasure to see all of you and I am very
- 8 glad to hear, in fact the Chair just
- 9 mentioned the work that we're doing on the
- 10 waterfront and our new focus there. The
- 11 late Lucian Blackwell, my predecessor of
- 12 course, always talked about the fact that
- 13 we didn't use our ports like we should.
- 14 So I'm glad we're finally there.
- 15 But I wanted to also mention what I
- 16 mentioned to the Commerce Department, and
- 17 that is our flags. I hope that by the
- 18 time the DNC comes, we can have our flags
- 19 up and -- we've been waiting for a couple
- 20 years for the eight African and Caribbean
- 21 flags. And, in fact, we meet tonight, so
- 22 I can tell them they're mentioned every
- 23 time. It's gotten to the point, as I
- 24 said, that we borrow one from them and

- 1 then have a ceremony downstairs.
- 2 Everybody does it and comes back. And I
- 3 know there's a room upstairs where they
- 4 even have material where we can make them.
- 5 I know that we sent out for them, but we
- 6 also have a room where they can be made as
- 7 well. But I'm hopeful that we can finally
- 8 get past this. Because it does become
- 9 embarrassing when they say my flag is not
- 10 there. We work hard on sister city
- 11 relationships with the African and
- 12 Caribbean. We meet every second Wednesday
- 13 across the hall. We meet at 6:00. So as
- 14 soon as we're done here --
- MS. HESS: We have documented that
- 16 and we will definitely follow-up on that,
- 17 Councilwoman. It's amazing in this role
- 18 in just 101 days that the amount of
- 19 requests that we receive of how many
- 20 notice when the flag is torn or it is wind
- 21 damaged or if it flew off -- it's really
- 22 -- it's actually very special to see the
- 23 attention that these flags get on our
- 24 Parkway, which is so unique compared to

- 1 any other city. But all the new flags to
- 2 be added is something that we're taking
- 3 very seriously.
- 4 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: You'll
- 5 probably have to change them all because,
- 6 you know, some --
- 7 MS. HESS: They are changed twice a
- 8 year as well. They are changed
- 9 automatically twice a year.
- 10 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thanks.
- 11 I'm going to tell them when I go across
- 12 that I talked with you, that you all are
- 13 working and it should happen.
- 14 DIRECTOR EPPS: Yes.
- 15 COUNCILWOMAN BLACKWELL: Thank you.
- 16 DIRECTOR EPPS: Thank you.
- 17 COUNCILMAN HENON: That's a yes for
- 18 the record. I have two questions and then
- 19 I will end. What is the net economic
- 20 benefit for large-scale events coordinated
- 21 by the City Representative's office?
- MS. HESS: The economic development
- 23 is based on the size of the event, based
- 24 on the time frame of the year as well on

- 1 the events. We are working closely with
- 2 both of our partners, the Philadelphia
- 3 Convention Visitors Bureau, as well as
- 4 Visit Philly from a tracking for all the
- 5 destination for the hotels. And the
- 6 restaurants that give us reports and data
- 7 and information that we are able to
- 8 collect and then that will determine the
- 9 economic impact. And we were hoping with
- 10 Friday -- with the Villanova parade being
- 11 that it was a Friday, very family
- 12 oriented, that people stayed downtown,
- 13 went out, purchased merchandise, did a lot
- of different things like that. So we will
- 15 be able to put that in a year-end report
- 16 with all this information.
- 17 COUNCILMAN HENON: That would be
- 18 great. And I think your testimony states
- 19 that -- have experts that are gathering
- 20 some quantitative data --
- MS. HESS: That's one of our goals
- 22 with tracking.
- 23 COUNCILMAN HENON: Special events
- 24 and things like that. Did that happen

- 1 before the planning of the DNC or prior
- 2 event? I mean, were we as an office, a
- 3 City Rep's office gathering that data
- 4 prior to this administration? Or is this
- 5 -- is this a new approach on the vision of
- 6 the City Rep's office and how we can
- 7 actually -- how we can maximize and
- 8 leverage such events?
- 9 MS. HUGHES: So it's probably --
- 10 the answer would be there's a new
- 11 attention put on it, not necessarily a new
- 12 approach. And the other answer to your
- 13 question is yes and no. So for some
- 14 events, I know that there was an economic
- 15 impact study that was commissioned by, I
- 16 want to say, the Commerce Department, but
- it was executed by the eConsult and it was
- 18 done, I believe, on pro bono. And that
- 19 study was -- the last one was actually
- 20 done and that was after the first year of
- 21 Made in America. So of course there was a
- 22 push to find out, well, how are we doing
- 23 with this, because we all have this
- 24 assumption that there's revenue being

- 1 generated and it's new revenue and not --
- 2 so apparently the economists measure new
- 3 spending as not folks from the suburbs who
- 4 are coming in to buy things. That's
- 5 considered regular spending and so we
- 6 don't track that for some reason. So I
- 7 feel like in our office what we're trying
- 8 to do, to answer your question back to
- 9 this new approach kind of thing, is to
- 10 figure out ways to track and measure and
- 11 discuss spending that may not necessarily
- 12 be counted as new but matters still. So
- 13 we were saying, you know, before the
- 14 Villanova parade, that we expected that
- 15 vendors downtown would see a nice boost in
- 16 their sales that day. Why would that not
- 17 be a good thing, right? We feel like that
- 18 should be counted. So the economists
- 19 don't track that. Apples to apple -- I
- 20 mean, we should probably come up with what
- 21 we feel like would be something that we
- 22 should measure consistently and then we'll
- 23 start getting a baseline, Councilman. And
- 24 we would love to work with you guys on any

- 1 ways that would make sense for measuring
- 2 what's important.
- 3 COUNCILMAN HENON: I just think
- 4 that it is measurable and I'm going to
- 5 call it the new approach, all right,
- 6 because I think your -- you started out
- 7 with the Villanova parade celebration
- 8 which was fabulous. And you know, I think
- 9 we need to talk about it. We need to tell
- 10 our story. We need to tell, you know,
- 11 everybody, you know, our City workers are
- 12 coming together, provided core service to
- 13 attract further economic benefits to its
- 14 local businesses and showcase, you know,
- our pride and joy, which is, you know,
- 16 Center City proper and/or neighborhoods,
- 17 and our neighborhoods.
- 18 With that, my last question is
- 19 coordinating, you know, these large-scale
- 20 events and everything, you had mentioned
- 21 in your testimony about Homeland Security
- 22 not, you know --
- MS. HESS: It's a different way of
- 24 looking at things now, right?

- 1 COUNCILMAN HENON: So I guess, is
- 2 that going to be for -- is that included
- 3 in the DNC or larger events, they're not
- 4 -- let me just say is that a firm we're
- 5 not going to grant anymore resources to
- 6 the City --
- 7 MS. HESS: The DNC -- so from my
- 8 understanding, the DNC, that will be
- 9 qualified.
- 10 COUNCILMAN HENON: It will qualify.
- MS. HESS: Yes. For the DNC.
- 12 COUNCILMAN HENON: So some of the
- 13 quantitative data that you put together
- 14 will actually supplement some of that --
- 15 hopefully?
- 16 MS. HESS: Again, from my
- 17 understanding, yes.
- 18 COUNCILMAN HENON: From an optimal
- 19 standpoint, when it comes to budgeting.
- 20 MS. HESS: Yeah. With very
- 21 limited resources as well.
- 22 COUNCILMAN HENON: Great. I
- 23 appreciate it. We are joined by
- 24 Councilman Taubenberger. Chair recognizes

- 1 Councilman.
- 2 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank
- 3 you, Mr. Chairman. And I have no
- 4 questions, but I do want to tell you how
- 5 delighted I have been in my first 100 days
- 6 of working with your office. You've been
- 7 exceptionally cooperative, and I think
- 8 you're doing a great job in representing
- 9 our City and getting the word out there.
- 10 And the Villanova parade was really a
- 11 great testimony to you and your staff
- 12 because everything worked, I thought, from
- 13 my perspective pretty flawlessly.
- MS. HESS: Why thank you.
- 15 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: I think a
- 16 lot of good things were had by many and it
- 17 attracted a lot people in the City, some
- 18 of which may have not been in the City for
- 19 a long time. So it's all good things and
- 20 I want to be on the record of praising you
- 21 and your staff and thank you very much.
- MS. HESS: Thank you, Councilman.
- 23 Actually vice versa, the echo. I'll
- 24 compliment you for reaching out as well on

- 1 being proactive to our office and my first
- 2 few weeks in the office. Your staff has
- 3 been stellar. I've been engaged and
- 4 partnered with in some activities as well.
- 5 So it's been a very rewarding experience
- 6 getting to know you and your team and all
- 7 the Council members as well. So we're
- 8 looking forward to doing a lot of new
- 9 things, a lot of great things for our
- 10 City, and working with each and every
- 11 district, with all the Council people. So
- 12 thank you for bringing us on board.
- 13 COUNCILMAN TAUBENBERGER: Thank
- 14 you. You're welcome.
- 15 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you,
- 16 Council. And thank you for your testimony
- 17 and answers of questions today and we look
- 18 forward to working with you.
- 19 The chair recognizes another friend
- 20 of the OCR, Councilman Squilla.
- 21 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: Thank you, Mr.
- 22 Chairman. I appreciate you guys hanging
- 23 out all day, and I know it's not easy to
- 24 sit there and listen to all these

- 1 questions from Council, but we do
- 2 appreciate the efforts made by the City
- 3 and your departments to promote the City
- 4 and make it a better place. And I really
- 5 got to that, it's very refreshing to have
- 6 the cooperation from the administration
- 7 working with Council and when things are
- 8 happening to reach out to Council to be a
- 9 part of that. I think it's important.
- 10 And I think you guys are doing a great job
- 11 and can't wait, looking forward to having
- 12 these continued four years and beyond to
- work with you to really represent the City
- 14 in a great light. So thank you.
- MS. HESS: Thank you so much,
- 16 Councilman. As we stated, we are just
- 17 super excited to have the opportunity to
- 18 partner with everyone in this
- 19 administration and look forward to working
- 20 with you and --
- 21 COUNCILMAN SQUILLA: It's nice to
- 22 see all that energy. Jumping up and down.
- 23 It's almost like the Jane Golden of the
- 24 Representatives Office.

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Page 396 COUNCILMAN HENON: That has to be 1 one of the most complementary departments 2 3 that has come in here. MS. HESS: Thank you. 4 COUNCILMAN HENON: Thank you. All right. Congratulations. Look forward to 6 7 working with you. Being that there's no 8 other questions from members here -- there 9 being none, this meeting will stand in recess until Tuesday, April 19, 2016, 10 10:00 a.m., at which time we will 11 12 reconvene right here in this room, City Hall, Room 400. Thank you so much. 13 14 MS. HESS: Thank you. 15 (Hearing recessed at 6:02 p.m.) 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

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3	I hereby certify that the
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7	that this copy is a correct transcript of the
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